

Contents

Contributors	vii
Preface	x
Acknowledgements	xii
Part I: Classical Social Theories	1
1 Classical and Modern Social Theory <i>William Outhwaite</i>	3
2 Karl Marx <i>Per Månson</i>	16
3 Herbert Spencer <i>Heine Andersen</i>	34
4 Ferdinand Tönnies <i>Jørn Falk</i>	44
5 Emile Durkheim <i>Willy Guneriussen</i>	57
6 Max Weber <i>Per Månson</i>	75
7 Georg Simmel <i>Henrik Ørnstrup</i>	96
8 American Pragmatism <i>Nils Mortensen</i>	109
Part II: Modern Social Theories	121
9 Marxism <i>Per Månson</i>	123
10 The Frankfurt School <i>Anders Ramsay</i>	142
11 Neo-Marxist Theories <i>Jens Peter Frølund Thomsen and Heine Andersen</i>	160

12	Social Interaction Theories <i>Gorm Harste and Nils Mortensen</i>	176
13	Rational Choice <i>Roar Hagen</i>	197
14	Functionalism <i>Heine Andersen</i>	213
15	Neofunctionalism <i>Halvor Fauske</i>	235
16	Conflict Theory: An Alternative to Functionalism <i>Pål Strandbakken</i>	251
17	Jean-Paul Sartre <i>Dag Østerberg</i>	263
18	Structuralism <i>Tom Broch</i>	278
19	Michel Foucault <i>Sven-Åke Lindgren</i>	294
20	Pierre Bourdieu <i>Staf Callewaert</i>	309
21	Jürgen Habermas <i>Heine Andersen</i>	326
22	Niklas Luhmann <i>Roar Hagen</i>	344
23	Norbert Elias <i>Gunnar Olofsson</i>	361
24	Anthony Giddens <i>Lars Bo Kaspersen</i>	376
	Part III: Contemporary Challenges to Classical and Modern Social Theory	391
25	Post-Industrialism, Cultural Criticism, and Risk Society <i>Gorm Harste</i>	393
26	Our Present: Postmodern <i>Poul Poder Pedersen</i>	412
27	Social Theory, Morality, and the Civil Society <i>Heine Andersen</i>	432
28	State, Nation, and National Identity <i>Uffe Østergaard</i>	447
29	Gender and Society <i>Karin Widerberg</i>	467
30	From Aristotle to Modern Social Theory <i>Margareta Bertilsson</i>	488
	Name index	507
	Subject index	515