

# Contents

Detailed Contents	vii
Figures, Tables, and Boxes	xi
Acknowledgments	xii
Preface to the Second Edition	xiii
1 The Social Significance of Disasters	1
2 Disaster Research in Historical Context	12
3 Theoretical Approaches and Perspectives in the Study of Hazards and Disasters	32
4 Middle-Range Theory: Panic, Emergence, Self-Protective Actions, and Organizational Risk	57
5 Disaster Vulnerability	79
6 Disaster Resilience: Concepts, Measures, and Critiques	130
7 Key Contributions from Other Disciplines	176
8 Confronting Disaster Research Challenges	193
9 What the Future Holds: Greater Risks and Impacts or Greater Coping Capacity?	215
Notes	234
Bibliography	236
Index	300
space, place, and disaster	24
institutionalizing a discipline	25
Watershed Events: 9-11, Katrina, the Indian Ocean Tsunami, the Japan 2011 Triple Disaster, and Deadly Hurricanes	26
Questions and Exercises	31
Theoretical Approaches and Perspectives in the Study of Hazards and Disasters	32
Introduction	32
General Explanatory Frameworks	32
Social constructionism	33
Social constructionism and Covid-19	34