Contents

List o	of Figures and Map	XV
List o	of Tables	xvi
List of Abbreviations		xvii
1.	Introduction	1
2.	The Ups and Downs of European Integration	14
	The Foundations of European Regionalism	14
	Economic Growth, Trade Liberalization, and the Mixed Economy	22
	Enlargement and Economic Crisis: A Question of Survival	34
3.	1992 and Beyond	46
	The Rediscovery of Europe and the Market	47
	The Long Virtuous Circle	55
	The Post-Maastricht Phase	69
4.	From Customs Union to the Internal Market	77
	Non-Tariff Barriers and the Mixed Economy	77
	Supply-Side Economics and the Marketing Campaign	87
5.	The Political Economy of Liberalization and Regulation	99
	The Emergence of Euro-Champions: Competition or Industrial Policy?	102
	Deregulation in Financial Services	117
	Tax Harmonization: This Side of Eternity?	130
	The Race Between National and European Standards	139
6.	Social Policies and Labour-Markets	148
	Free Movement and Little Mobility	150
	Social Space: Heavy on Symbolism	157
	And Light on Substance	164

Winners Shine and the Shines

xiv Contents

7.	Economic and Monetary Union	175
	Werner, Emu, and the Snake	176
	Monetary Stability and the EMS	183
	Changing Asymmetry	198
	EMU is back on the Stage: The Politics of Economic Fundamentals	205
	Define Virtue and Achieve it Later	216
8.	Regional Policies and Redistribution	228
	Regional Policy: In Search of Effectiveness	229
	Country Profiles: Ireland, Greece and Spain	248
	The EC Budget: A Reluctant Acceptance of Redistribution	261
9.	The External Dimension	278
	Common Commercial Policy: A European Mosaic	280
	1992 and the Uruguay Round	298
	The Politics and Economics of Preference	310
	In Search of a European Policy	323
10.	The Political Economy of New Europe	333
Postscript		351
References		356
Index		371

region med tremodes Mark the anistopholic which rigging

to dedicate one of tennique of Levrent to some success of t

has nother favour of Likeralianian and Like

month of the R