

Contents

Preface and Acknowledgements XI

List of Abbreviations XIV

1 Introduction

Setting the Stage 1

1 Purpose of the Study 1

2 Previous Glimpses on the Topic 2

3 Methodology and Description of the Primary Sources 7

4 Historical Background of the “Waves” Theory 14

4.1 *The First Wave: Classical Pentecostals* 16

4.2 *The Second Wave: Charismatic Renewal* 17

4.3 *The Third Wave: Neo-charismatics* 18

4.4 *The Fourth Wave: New Apostolic Reformation* 20

4.5 *Critiques of the Three-Wave Taxonomy* 22

5 Anderson’s Alternative Taxonomy 24

6 The Study of Egyptian Pentecostalism and the Usage of the “Waves” Analogy 25

PART 1

Historical Narrative

Introduction to Part 1 28

2 The Early Protestant Missions in Egypt during the Ottoman Rule (1517–1798) until the Coming of the American Presbyterian Mission to Egypt in the Nineteenth Century 29

1 Introduction 29

2 The Early Protestant Missionary Work in Egypt during the Ottoman Rule (1517–1798) until Muhammad Ali’s Rule (1805–1848) 30

2.1 *A Socio-cultural Background* 30

2.2 *Peter Heyling (1633–1634)* 31

2.3 *The Moravian Mission in Egypt (1750–1782)* 34

2.4 *Church Missionary Society (CMS) Mission in Egypt (1825–1862)* 36

3 The Rise of Protestantism in Egypt 41

3.1 *The Egyptian Socio-political Context during the Second Half of the Nineteenth Century* 41

3.2	<i>The Coptic Church in the Mid-nineteenth Century</i>	42
3.3	<i>The Coming of the American Presbyterian Mission to Egypt</i>	43
3.4	<i>The Establishment of the First Egyptian Organized Protestant Denomination in Egypt: The Egyptian Presbyterian Church</i>	45
4	A Discussion of Various Narratives and Interpretations of the Western Missionary Efforts in Egypt during the Nineteenth and Twentieth Century	48
5	A Case Study: A Brief Examination of the Case of the CMS Mission according to the Previous Examined Narratives	53
3	The Pre-Pentecostal Era in Egypt (1899–1906) and the Wesleyan Holiness/Pentecostal-Like Movements during the First Half of the Twentieth Century	60
1	Introduction	60
2	The Ecclesiastical and Social Landscape in Egypt during the Last Decade of the Nineteenth Century	60
3	The Emergence of the Canadian Holiness Movement Church (HMC): A Theological and Socio-Cultural Background	66
4	The Emergence of the Egyptian Holiness Movement Church (EHMC): Cyclones of the Divine Power Reaches Upper Egypt	72
4	The Birth of Egyptian Pentecostalism	
	<i>The Classical Pentecostal Movements in Egypt from the Beginning of the Twentieth Century until the Final Composition of Egyptian Pentecostal Denominations by the Mid-1960s</i>	87
1	Introduction	87
2	Three-Blessing Theology in Transition: from Pentecostal-Like Holiness Movements to Classical Pentecostalism	87
3	The Emergence of the Classical Pentecostal Wave in Egypt	91
3.1	<i>The Formative Years (1907–1912): Who Was the First to Light the Pentecostal Flame in Egypt?</i>	91
3.2	<i>George S. Brelsford's Mission in Egypt (1909–1912): Theological Characteristics and Missionary Strategies</i>	96
4	Major Developments during the Middle Years (1913–1930s)	101
4.1	<i>A Shift Towards Durham's "Finished Work" Theology and the Establishment of the Egyptian Assemblies of God</i>	101
4.2	<i>H. E. Randall's Pentecostal Ministry in Egypt: The Early Phase (1912–1914)</i>	103
4.3	<i>Dāir el-Jārnoūs' Revival and the Early Phase of Boutros Labib's Ministry (1913–1914)</i>	110

4.4	<i>The Rise of Native Pentecostal Ministers in Egypt: Amir Abdel Malik (1893–1989) and Salib Boulos (1897–1946) as Models</i>	111
4.5	<i>Early Egyptian Pentecostalism (1907–1920) between Proliferation and Marginalization</i>	113
4.6	<i>Rejection of the Oneness Theology in the Ancient Trinitarian Land: Randall's Embrace of the Unipersonal Belief in 1915 and his Repentance in 1921</i>	115
4.7	<i>Years of Expansion and Stabilization of the AOG Denomination (Al-Kānīsā Al-Rāsūlīyah) in Egypt (1920s–1930s)</i>	118
5	<i>The Establishment of the Pentecostal Church of God (COG) in the Early 1940s</i>	121
6	<i>Samuel Mishreky's Ministry and the Establishment of the Central Pentecostal Church of God in Cairo</i>	124
7	<i>The Establishment of Luxor Independent Oneness Church in the Late 1950s</i>	127
8	<i>Various Narratives of the Emergence and Development of the Classical Wave of Egyptian Pentecostalism: A Brief Analysis</i>	128
5	The Neo-charismatic Movement in Egypt from Its Emergence in the 1980s until the Present Time	131
1	<i>Introduction</i>	131
2	<i>The Second Wave of Pentecostalism: The Charismatic Movements in Egypt</i>	133
3	<i>The Third Wave of Pentecostalism: The Neo-charismatic Movements in Egypt</i>	136
3.1	<i>House-Church Movements</i>	136
3.2	<i>Independent Classical Spiritual Ministries</i>	139
3.3	<i>Ecumenical Ministries</i>	142
3.4	<i>Neo-charismatic Mega-conferences</i>	147
3.5	<i>Fivefold Ministries and NAR Structures</i>	150
4	<i>The Third Wave of Egyptian Pentecostalism in the Light of the First Wave: Organizational and Ecumenical Aspects</i>	151

PART 2

Theological Analysis

Introduction to Part 2	156
------------------------	-----

- 6 **The Undeveloped Theological Aspects of the Classical Wave of Egyptian Pentecostalism**
The Contextual Pentecostal Theology of Samuel Mishreky 157
 - 1 Introduction 157
 - 2 The Trinitarian Aspect of Mishreky's Theology 158
 - 3 The Christological Aspect of Mishreky's Theology 159
 - 4 The Wesleyan Aspect of Mishreky's Theology 160
- 7 **Historical Developments of the Doctrine of Baptism of the Holy Spirit in Relation to Major Eschatological and Ecclesiastical Aspects of Egyptian Pentecostalism** 163
 - 1 Introduction 163
 - 2 Baptism of the Holy Spirit in the Western Context: A Brief Historical and Theological Background 164
 - 3 Baptism of the Holy Spirit in Egyptian Pentecostalism: Historical and Theological Developments 168
 - 4 Baptism of the Holy Spirit in Relation to Major Ecclesiastical and Eschatological Aspects in Egyptian Pentecostalism 170
 - 5 Baptism of the Holy Spirit in Egyptian Pentecostalism: Speaking in Tongues and Other Manifestations 178
 - 6 Baptism of the Holy Spirit in Egyptian Pentecostalism: Debates with Other Christian Traditions 180
- 8 **Historical Developments of Healing Theologies in Egyptian Pentecostalism** 181
 - 1 Introduction 181
 - 2 Healing Theologies in the West from Wesleyan Tradition to Classical Pentecostalism: A Theological Landscape 182
 - 3 Developments of Healing Theologies and Practices in the First Wave of Egyptian Pentecostalism 187
 - 3.1 *Healing Theologies and Practices in Early Pentecostal Missions in Egypt* 187
 - 3.2 *Healing Theologies and Practices in the Major Egyptian Pentecostal Denominations: The Egyptian AOG, COG, and PCOG* 191
 - 4 Developments of Healing Theologies and Practices in the Neo-charismatic Wave of Egyptian Pentecostalism 196

PART 3**Case Study**

Introduction to Part 3	208
9 Women in Egyptian Pentecostalism	209
1 Introduction	209
2 Women's Ministry in the Early Holiness/Pentecostal Traditions in the West: A Brief Historical Background	210
3 History of the Early Holiness/Pentecostal Women Missionaries in Egypt and the Egyptian Women's Involvement in Ministry	214
3.1 <i>Women's Ministry during the Holiness/Pre-pentecostal Era in Egypt</i>	214
3.2 <i>Women's Ministry during the Early Egyptian Classical Pentecostalism</i>	218
3.2.1 Lucy M. Leatherman (c. 1870–1925)	218
3.2.2 Sarah A. Smith (c. 1844–1918)	218
3.2.3 Lillian H. Trasher (1887–1961)	220
3.2.4 Mabel Dean (c. 1884–1961)	226
4 Women in the Contemporary Egyptian Pentecostal/Neo-charismatic Context	227
4.1 <i>An Examination of the Contemporary Egyptian Pentecostal/Neo-charismatic Teaching on the Role of Women in Ministry</i>	227
4.2 <i>Ordinary and Non-prominent Pentecostals/Charismatics' Beliefs</i>	230
10 Conclusions and Additional Insights	235
1 Summation of Findings and Major Contributions	235
2 The Acceptance of Pentecostalism in Egypt in the Light of Egyptian Cultural Context and Social Ethos: Additional Insights	240
3 The Road Ahead: Possibilities for Further Studies and Contributions to Renewal Studies	243
Appendix 1: Figures	245
Appendix 2: A Translated Version of the Original Arabic Survey	
<i>The Role of Women in Ministry</i>	250
Bibliography	251
Index of Authors and Names	277