

CONTENTS

Foreword 9

Maps 12

Part One: Architecture in Rome and Italy from Augustus to the Mid Third Century

1. *Augustan Rome* 21
2. *Architecture in Rome under the Julio-Claudian Emperors (A.D. 14-68)* 45
 - Tiberius (A.D. 14-37) 45
 - Caligula (A.D. 37-41) 48
 - Claudius (A.D. 41-54) 52
 - Nero (A.D. 54-68) 56
3. *Architecture in Rome from Vespasian to Trajan (A.D. 69-117)* 63
 - Vespasian (A.D. 69-79) 63
 - Titus (A.D. 79-81) 70
 - Domitian (A.D. 81-96) 73
 - Nerva and Trajan (A.D. 96-117) 84
4. *Materials and Methods: The Roman Architectural Revolution* 97
5. *Architecture in Rome from Hadrian to Alexander Severus (A.D. 117-235)* 121
 - Hadrian (A.D. 117-38) 121
 - Antoninus Pius to Commodus (A.D. 138-93) 124
 - The Severan Emperors (A.D. 193-235) 126
 - Private Funerary Architecture in the Second Century 135
6. *Ostia* 141
 - The Early Imperial City 141
 - Ostia in the Second and Third Centuries 145
7. *Italy under the Early Empire* 157
 - Campania 157
 - Northern Italy 171
8. *Domestic Architecture in Town and Country* 185
 - The Towns 185
 - Suburbs and Countryside 193
 - The Late Roman Town Houses of Ostia 210

Part Two: The Architecture of the Roman Provinces

9. *Gaul and the European Provinces* 213
 - The Iberian Peninsula 214
 - Gaul, Britain, and the Germanies 219
 - Central and South-Eastern Europe 246
10. *Greece* 255
 - Corinth 255
 - Athens 263
 - Other Roman Sites 271
11. *Asia Minor* 273
 - Building Materials and Techniques 273
 - The Central Plateau 278
 - The Western Coastlands 280
 - Pamphylia and Cilicia 299
 - The Contribution of Asia Minor to the Architecture of the Empire 305
12. *The Architecture of the Roman East* 307
 - Judaea: The Buildings of Herod the Great 309
 - Baalbek and the Lebanon 314
 - North-West Syria 325
 - Damascus 328
 - Southern Syria: Petra and the Decapolis 328
 - The Hauran 339
 - The Mesopotamian Frontier Lands: Dura-Europos and Hatra 347
 - Palmyra 354
13. *The North African Provinces* 363
 - Egypt 363
 - Cyrenaica 368
 - Tripolitania 370
 - Tunisia, Algeria, Morocco 391

Part Three: Late Pagan Architecture in Rome and in the Provinces

14. *Architecture in Rome from Maximin to Constantine (A.D. 235-337)* 415

15. *The Architecture of the Tetrarchy in the Provinces* 441

Trier 442

Thessalonike (Salonica) 449

Spalato (Split) 454

Piazza Armerina 460

North Italy 464

Constantinople 465

List of Principal Abbreviations 467

Notes 469

Select Glossary 491

Bibliography 498

List of Illustrations 511

Index 518