

Contents

Foreword VII

Preface VIII

Acknowledgements XIV

Abbreviations XV

Introduction

1 Marqus ibn Qunbar: Life and Work 3

1 Master of Confession 4

2 Biblical Interpreter 11

3 Penance of Satisfaction 16

4 Conclusion 25

2 Mikhail of Damietta: Coptic Tradition 27

1 Canonical Penance 28

2 Monastic Confession 36

3 Liturgical Forgiveness 40

4 Conclusion 47

3 Master and Disciple: Theological Analysis 48

1 Trinitarian Theology 51

2 Soteriology 55

3 Sacramental Theology 64

4 Conclusion 93

4 Auricular Confession: The Dispute Continues 78

1 Buṭrus al-Jamīl: Dirham of Confession 78

2 Awlād al-ʿAssāl: Confession Requirements 84

3 Anonymous Article on Confession 89

4 Conclusion 93

Conclusion 94

Critical Edition and Translation

Notes on the Critical Edition 98

Abbreviations 102

Contents 104

Chapter One: The Holy Trinity 108

Chapter Two: The Economy of Salvation 134

Chapter Three: The Parable of the Merciful King 144

Chapter Four: Salvific Medicine 184

Chapter Five: Worship in Truth and Spirit 200

Chapter Six: Liberation from Sin 204

Chapter Seven: Symbolic Sacrifices 214

Chapter Eight: Discipleship 218

Glossary of Terms 231

Bibliography 236

Index 244