

# Contents

<b>Introduction</b> . . . . .	1
Pavel Šturma	
<b>The Notion of “Sanctions” and “Countermeasures” in International Law</b> . . . . .	13
Pavel Šturma	
<b>Sanctions from the Point of View of (General) Legal Theory</b> . . . . .	35
Pavel Ondřejek	
<b>Recent Trends in EU Sanctions Law</b> . . . . .	53
Rainer Hofmann and Moritz Malkmus	
<b>State-to-State Sanctions: An Exception to Immunity of State and Its Property, and of State Representatives?</b> . . . . .	79
Katarína Šmigová	
<b>Humanitarian Exceptions and Sanctions</b> . . . . .	97
Veronika Bílková	
<b>Human Rights Influencing Targeted Sanctions: On the Role of International Treaties on Human Rights and Treaty Mechanisms in Relation to Sanctions</b> . . . . .	117
Zuzana Trávníčková	
<b>Illegality of Sanctions (or Coercive Measures) Against the International Criminal Court</b> . . . . .	139
Karolina Wierczyńska	
<b>Sanctions from the Perspective of the Right to Property. Confiscation of Assets</b> . . . . .	155
Petr Stejskal and Martin Faix	

<b>Due Process and Other Procedural Safeguards . . . . .</b>	<b>177</b>
Kristýna Urbanová	
<b>Application of Economic Sanctions in International Commercial Arbitration . . . . .</b>	<b>191</b>
Monika Feigerlová and Hosna Sheikhattar	
<b>The Review of Targeted Sanctions of the UN and the EU at the International Level . . . . .</b>	<b>211</b>
Lóránt Havas and Frank Hoffmeister	
<b>Judicial Approaches Towards Countermeasures in ‘Background’ Disputes . . . . .</b>	<b>247</b>
Joanna Gomula	
<b>Trapping European Companies Between Scylla and Charybdis: Unfulfilled Promises of the EU Blocking Statute . . . . .</b>	<b>275</b>
Nikola Kurková Klímová	