

# Contents

<i>List of Abbreviations</i>	xix
<i>List of Contributors</i>	xxiii
1. Introduction: Setting the Scene <i>Guillaume Fethazar, Sandrine Maljean-Dubois, and Jona Razzaque</i>	1
2. Biodiversity Litigation in Australia: Constrained Efforts to Protect Beauty, Rich and Rare <i>Margaret A Young and Ella Vines</i>	33
3. Biodiversity Litigation in Brazil: A Strategic Tool to Ensure the Effectiveness of Biodiversity Protection <i>Carina Costa de Oliveira, Márcia Dieguez Leuzinger, and Larissa Suassuna Carvalho Barros</i>	63
4. Biodiversity Litigation in Canada: In Quest of Accountability <i>Frederic Perron-Welch, Chris Tollefson, and Joshua Ginsberg</i>	91
5. Biodiversity Litigation in China: Confronting Degradation from All Sides in the Era of Ecological Civilization <i>Mingzhe Zhu</i>	119
6. Biodiversity Litigation in France: The Quest for Balance <i>Guillaume Fethazar and Lucas Dermenghem</i>	147
7. Biodiversity Litigation in India: A Typology of Cases and Varieties of Environmentalism <i>Arpitha Kodiveri</i>	177
8. Biodiversity Litigation in South Africa: A Rich Legal Landscape for Litigation <i>Willem Daniël Lubbe</i>	205
9. Biodiversity Litigation in the UK: A Complex Set of Environmental Law Norms Grappling with a Diverging and Fragmented Legal Justice System <i>Paul Stookes</i>	235
10. Biodiversity Litigation in the United States: Strong Conservation Laws but Challenges with Enforcement <i>William J Snape, III</i>	267

11. Biodiversity Litigation Before the Court of Justice of the European Union: A Promising Pathway for Better Enforcement of International Biodiversity Law? <i>Charles-Hubert Born and Hendrik Schoukens</i>	293
12. International Biodiversity Litigation: The Increasing Emphasis on Biodiversity Law Before International Courts and Tribunals <i>Sandrine Maljean-Dubois and Elisa Morgera</i>	331
13. Biodiversity Litigation: Review of Trends and Challenges <i>Guillaume Futhazar, Sandrine Maljean-Dubois, and Jona Razzaque</i>	359
<i>Appendix: Key Multilateral Biodiversity Treaties—Status of Case Study Countries and the EU</i>	401
<i>Index</i>	403