

CONTENTS

A Note From The Authors	ix
Introduction	xi
Glossary	xv
 NORTHERN AFRICA	 1
Algeria's Nationalist Fight	3
Egypt's Feminist Reformer	7
Libya: Gaddafi's Pan-African Motives	11
Mauritania's Interracial Conflict	16
Ceuta & Melilla: Morocco's European Cities	20
Tunisia: A Force Against the Roman Empire	25
Western Sahara: Africa's Disputed Territory	29
 EASTERN AFRICA	 33
The Comoros Islands' Neocolonial Divide	35
Djibouti: Africa's New Moscow	39
Eritrea: Surviving Ethiopia's Colonisation	45
Ethiopia: Evading Italian Occupation	47
Kenya's Leading Eco-Activist	50
Madagascar's Uprising	54
Mauritius: Pursuit of the Chagos Islands	58
Rebuilding Rwanda	63
Seychelles' Path to Self-Sovereignty	68
Somalia and Somaliland: A Post-Independence Divide	72
South Sudan: A New African Nation	76

VI - IT'S A CONTINENT

Sudan: The Kingdom of Kush	80
Tanzania's Founding Father	85
Uganda: Sexuality in Pre-Colonial Times	91

SOUTHERN AFRICA 95

Queen Nzinga: Angola's Protector	97
Botswana's Royal Interracial Love	101
eSwatini and the World's Longest Serving Monarch	105
Lesotho: The Country Within a Country	109
Malawi: Hastings Banda's Autocracy	113
Mozambican Civil War	118
Namibia's 'Forgotten' Genocide	123
South Africa's Black Consciousness	128
Zambia's Contribution to World War II	132
Zimbabwe: Mugabe's Fall From Grace	137

WESTERN AFRICA 143

Benin's Socialist Past	145
Burkina Faso's Icon	150
Cabo Verde's Lost History	155
Côte d'Ivoire: Women's March on Grand-Bassam	160
The Gambia: 'The Banana Between Senegal's Teeth'	164
Ghana's Independence Battle	169
Amílcar Cabral: Guinea-Bissau's Bright Leader	173
Samory Touré: Guinea's Ambitious King	178
Liberia's American Shadow	182
Mali and the World's Wealthiest Man	186
Niger: The Kawousan War	190
Nigeria's Civil War	195
Senegal and the Mali Federation	200
Madam Yoko: Sierra Leone's High Society	205
Togo: A Complicated Relationship with Ghana	209

CENTRAL AFRICA	213
Burundi's Ethnic-Based Conflict	215
Cameroon's Anglophone Crisis	219
Central African Republic: A Process of Decolonisation	223
Chad: The Kanem-Bornu Empire	227
Mobutu Sese Seko: The DRC's Leopard King	230
Equatorial Guinea: Africa's Hispanic State	235
Gabon: The Orungu Kingdom	239
Republic of the Congo: Forming an Identity	242
São Tomé and Príncipe: Plantation Economy	246
Afterword	249
Acknowledgements	251
Credits	253