

CONTENTS

| | |
|-------------------------------|------|
| <i>Foreword</i> , Maria Neira | XIII |
|-------------------------------|------|

| | |
|--------------------------------------|----|
| <i>Introduction</i> , Stefania Negri | XV |
|--------------------------------------|----|

**Part I: Environmental Health at the Intersection of
Ethical, Human and Economic Values**

1. [Human] Values and Ethics in Environmental Health Discourse and Decision-Making: The Complex Stakeholder Controversy and the Possibility of “Win-Win” Outcomes

Anja Matwijkiw and Bronik Matwijkiw

| | |
|--|----|
| 1. Introduction: Shareholder and Non-Shareholder Stakeholders | 3 |
| 2. Rights <i>Stricto Sensu</i> : Meta-Freedom to (Ab)use One’s Power to Eliminate Values | 10 |
| 3. Fairness through Broadness: Rights- and Stakeholder-Inclusion | 12 |
| 4. Conclusion: Towards a Comprehensive Justice Project | 19 |

2. A Human Rights Approach to Environmental Health

Stefania Negri

| | |
|--|----|
| 1. Introduction | 25 |
| 2. The Right to Health and Its Environmental Dimensions | 26 |
| 3. The Right to a Healthy Environment: Moving Towards Legal Recognition of a Universal Right Vital to Protect Global Public Health | 32 |
| 4. Environmental Health Litigation and the Added Value of a Human Rights Approach | 35 |

3. The Environmental Health Spillovers of Foreign Direct Investment in International Investment Arbitration

Valentina Vadi

| | |
|---|----|
| 1. Introduction | 43 |
| 2. The Conceptual and Normative Scope of Environmental Health | 44 |
| 3. International Investment Law and Arbitration | 46 |
| 4. Arbitrating Disputes with Environmental Health Elements | 47 |
| 5. Reconciling Environmental Health with Investor Rights | 52 |
| 6. Conclusions | 57 |

Case Study

4. The Dispute on Brazilian Measures Affecting Imports of Retreaded Tyres at the WTO: An Exemplary Intersection of Trade, Health and Environment

Xavier Fernández-Pons

| | | |
|------|--|----|
| 1. | Introduction | 59 |
| 2. | The Brazilian Measures at Issue and the Different Claims Against Them | 60 |
| 3. | Analysis of the WTO Adjudicative Bodies Reports | 62 |
| 3.1. | The Measures Are Inconsistent with Basic Principles of the GATT 1994 | 62 |
| 3.2. | The Import Ban Is Necessary to Protect Human, Animal or Plant Life or Health | 63 |
| 3.3. | The Exemptions to the Import Ban Result in Arbitrary or Unjustifiable Discriminations | 65 |
| 4. | The Sweet Defeat of the Brazilian Government and the Implementation of the Adopted Reports | 68 |
| 5. | Concluding Remarks | 70 |

Part II: Environmental Health at the Intersection of Energy, Climate Change, and Atmospheric Pollution

5. Protecting Human Health in a Green Energy Context: Regulatory Scenarios between International and EU Law

Francesco Buonomenna

| | | |
|----|---|----|
| 1. | Introduction | 75 |
| 2. | Developments in the Environment-Energy Relationship | 76 |
| 3. | Energy and Health | 79 |
| 4. | The Limits of Renewable Energy on Health Protection | 81 |

6. Between the Potential to Reduce Global Warming and to Cause Irreversible Damage to Human Health and the Environment: The Role of International Law in Marine Geoengineering

Mar Campins Eritja

| | | |
|------|--|----|
| 1. | Introduction | 83 |
| 2. | Marine Geoengineering in the Fight against Climate Change | 83 |
| 2.1. | Marine Geoengineering: What for? | 84 |
| 2.2. | Marine Geoengineering: At What Cost? | 86 |
| 3. | The International Legal Framework in the Field of Geoengineering | 88 |
| 3.1. | International Law Principles Governing Marine Geoengineering | 88 |
| 3.2. | The Current Conventional Framework Applicable to Marine Geoengineering | 93 |
| 4. | Some Final Remarks on the <i>Status Quo</i> and Future Prospects | 96 |

7. The Revised EU Air Quality Policy and Public Health*Samvel Varvastian*

| | | |
|----|--|-----|
| 1. | Introduction | 101 |
| 2. | The Long-term Air Quality Objective and the Need for Policy Review | 103 |
| 3. | The Current Regulatory Framework | 104 |
| | 3.1. The Ambient Air Quality Directives | 105 |
| | 3.2. The National Emissions Ceilings Directive | 107 |
| | 3.3. Emissions Standards for Major Sources of Pollution | 108 |
| 4. | Revised Policy, Old Problems | 111 |
| 5. | Concluding Remarks | 113 |

8. Intergenerational Equity in Times of Climate Change Legal Action: Moving towards a Greater Protection of Human Health?*Angeliki Papantoniou*

| | | |
|----|--|-----|
| 1. | Introduction | 115 |
| 2. | Intergenerational Equity's Theoretical Foundations | 116 |
| 3. | Intergenerational Equity in International Case Law | 120 |
| 4. | <i>Minors Oposa</i> and Early National Case Law | 122 |
| 5. | Climate Change National Litigation and Intergenerational Equity | 124 |
| 6. | Children, Youth and Intergenerational Equity in Climate Change National Case-Law | 127 |
| 7. | Conclusion | 134 |

Case Studies**9. Damages from Electromagnetic Fields between the Right to Health and Environmental Protection: Reflections on the Italian Experience***Vitulia Ivone*

| | | |
|----|---|-----|
| 1. | Public Health Protection According to the Italian Constitution | 135 |
| 2. | The Constitutional Right to a Healthy Environment | 137 |
| 3. | The Protection of Human Health from Electromagnetic Fields: The Role of the Precautionary Principle | 139 |
| | 3.1. The Principle of Sustainable Development and the Principle of Sustainable Integration | 142 |
| 4. | The Italian Legislation on Electromagnetic Pollution and the Problematic Knots of Environmental Law | 143 |
| 5. | Electromagnetic Fields, Mobile Phones and Risks for Health: The Role of the World Health Organization | 145 |
| 6. | Lessons to be Learned from a Recent Report from the US National Toxicology Program | 148 |

10. ILVA: A Case of Shared Responsibilities for the Protection of the Environment and Public Health

Grazia Scocca

| | |
|---|-----|
| 1. Introduction | 151 |
| 2. A Brief History of ILVA | 152 |
| 3. The Environmental Impact of ILVA | 153 |
| 4. The Impact of ILVA on Public Health | 154 |
| 5. “Ambiente Sventuto”, the Affair Brought before the Italian Judiciary | 155 |
| 6. ILVA and the EU Jurisdiction | 157 |
| 7. The ILVA Case before the European Court of Human Rights | 159 |
| 8. Conclusion | 162 |

**Part III: Environmental Health at the Intersection of
Pollution of Water and Soil and Food Safety**

11. Public Health Risks Posed by Waste Pollution and Chemical Exposure and Legal Responses in International and EU Law

Teresa Russo

| | |
|---|-----|
| 1. Introductory Remarks on Waste Pollution and Chemical Exposure as Major Public Health Hazards | 167 |
| 2. The Global Concern for Waste and Chemical Pollution as Emerged at UN Conferences | 169 |
| 3. The Regulatory Regime Set Out by the Basel, Rotterdam and Stockholm Conventions | 172 |
| 4. The EU Legal Framework Regulating Waste Disposal and Chemicals | 176 |
| 4.1. ... and Implementing the Three Global Conventions | 178 |
| 5. Conclusions: Is There Any Balance Between Public Health and Environmental Protection and Economic Needs? | 181 |

12. Water Quality and the Impact on Human Health and the Environment: The Current International and EU Regulatory Framework

Anna Oriolo

| | |
|---|-----|
| 1. Introduction | 185 |
| 2.1. The New UN “International Decade (2018-2028) for Action-Water for Sustainable Development”: Toward Hydro-Diplomacy | 187 |
| 2.2. Improving Health through WASH: The WHO’s Longstanding Role | 188 |
| 2.3. From Non-Binding Guidelines to Legal Obligations for International WBDs Management: The WHO-UNECE Protocol on Water and Health | 190 |
| 3. The EU (Drinking) Water Policy | 193 |
| 3.1. Protection and Sustainable Use of Water in European Countries | 193 |
| 3.2. A New Proactive Approach to Ensuring Drinking-Water Safety in Europe: The WHO Guidelines | 195 |

| | |
|--|-----|
| 3.3. The EU Commission Proposal for Modernizing the 20-Year Old European Drinking Water Directive | 196 |
| 4. Conclusions: Globalizing the (Pan-)European Approach toward a Harmonized International Water and Health Regulation | 199 |
| 13. From Sea to Plate: Pollution of the Marine Environment and Food Safety in International and EU Law | |
| <i>Gabriela A. Oanta</i> | |
| 1. Introduction | 201 |
| 2. The International Law Response to Pollution of the Marine Environment and Its Potential Consequences for Human Food Safety | 203 |
| 2.1. The Work of the United Nations | 203 |
| 2.2. IMO's Work to Prevent Pollution of the Marine Environment and Its Potential Impact on Peoples' Food Health | 205 |
| 2.3. The Role of the Codex Alimentarius Commission as an Expression of Cooperation between WHO and FAO in the Field of Food Safety | 207 |
| 3. The Legal Response of the European Union to Pollution of the Marine Environment and Its Potential Consequences for Human Food Safety | 210 |
| 4. Final Considerations | 213 |
| 14. The Contribution of International Organizations to Food Security and Safety through a Healthy Environment | |
| <i>Pia Acconci</i> | |
| 1. Introductory Remarks | 215 |
| 2. The Activities of International Organizations for Food Safety through a Healthy Environment | 216 |
| 3. The Activities of International Organizations for Food Security through a Healthy Environment | 220 |
| 4. International Organizations as Coordinators and Facilitators, particularly of Multi-stakeholder and Multi-sectoral Partnerships and Platforms | 225 |
| 5. Conclusion | 227 |
| 15. Environmental Impact Assessment: Environmental Health and Food Safety | |
| <i>M. Asunción Torres López</i> | |
| 1. Introduction: The Environmental Impact Assessment Technique in the European Union and the Need to Treat It to Preserve Environmental Health | 231 |
| 2. Environmental Health and Its Protection through the Environmental Impact Assessment Technique in EU Law | 234 |
| 3. Environmental Health and Health Impact Assessment | 236 |
| 4. Environmental Health and Food Safety | 238 |

Case Studies

16. Mercury Pollution and Its Impact on Human Health: The Minamata Case

Felicia Velardo

| | |
|--|-----|
| 1. Mercury Pollution and Its Impact on Human Health | 243 |
| 2. The Minamata Disease | 245 |
| 3. The Minamata Convention on Mercury | 247 |
| 4. European Measures against Mercury Pollution and Implementation of the Minamata Convention | 252 |
| 5. Concluding Remarks | 254 |

17. EU's Re-approval of Glyphosate: The Role of Science and the Competence of Member States

Daniela Corona

| | |
|--|-----|
| 1. Introduction | 257 |
| 2. The EU Authorisation Procedure of Plant Protection Products | 257 |
| 3. The Renewal of the Authorisation of Glyphosate | 261 |
| 4. Concluding Remarks | 264 |

Part IV: New Challenges in Environmental Health: Pathogen Sharing, Biodiversity and Antimicrobial Resistance

18. Biodiversity, Pathogen Sharing and International Law

Stephanie Switzer, Elisa Morgera, Elsa Tsioumani and Gian Luca Burci

| | |
|---|-----|
| 1. Introduction | 271 |
| 2. Section Two-Legal Background | 274 |
| 2.1. The Nagoya Protocol | 275 |
| 2.2. The Pandemic Influenza Preparedness Framework | 276 |
| 2.3. The Relationship between the PIP Framework and the Nagoya Protocol | 279 |
| 3. Section Three | 282 |
| 4. Section Four-Translations | 286 |
| 5. Section Five-Concluding Reflections | 289 |

19. EU Biodiversity Law and Its Health Impacts

Riccardo Pavoni and Dario Piselli

| | |
|--|-----|
| 1. Introduction | 291 |
| 2. Biodiversity and Health in the Context of EU Law and Policy | 294 |
| 3. EU Biodiversity Law and Its Health Impacts | 297 |
| 3.1. The Birds and Habitats Directives: What Role in Protecting Human Health? | 297 |
| 3.2. Health as a Potential Ground for Derogations in the Habitats and Birds Directives | 301 |

| | |
|--|-----|
| 3.3. The Invasive Alien Species Regulation: Leveraging Health and Biodiversity Synergies | 303 |
| 4. The Precautionary Principle and the Linkage between Health and Biodiversity | 306 |
| 5. Conclusion | 309 |

Case Study

20. Regulating Antimicrobials in Livestock Animals: Experiences from Ten Countries

Steven J. Hoffman, Marie Evélin Danik and Prativa Baral

| | |
|--|-----|
| 1. Introduction | 311 |
| 1.1. France | 312 |
| 1.2. Denmark | 314 |
| 1.3. Australia | 316 |
| 1.4. Canada | 317 |
| 1.5. United States of America | 319 |
| 1.6. Russia | 320 |
| 1.7. Japan | 322 |
| 1.8. Brazil | 322 |
| 1.9. China | 324 |
| 1.10. India | 324 |
| 2. Discussion | 326 |
| 2.1. Veterinary Medicine | 326 |
| 2.1.1. Regulating Sales | 326 |
| 2.1.2. Capping Veterinarians' Profits | 327 |
| 2.1.3. Creating Financial Incentives for Judicious Use | 327 |
| 2.1.4. Establishing Rigorous Monitoring Systems | 327 |
| 2.2. Agricultural Production | 328 |
| 2.2.1. General Bans | 328 |
| 2.2.2. Specific Bans | 329 |
| 2.2.3. Control Systems and Penalties | 329 |
| 2.3. Trade of Agricultural Products | 330 |
| 2.3.1. Coordinating Regulations to Increase Market Competitiveness | 330 |
| 2.3.2. Creating Separate Standards for the Domestic Market | 330 |
| 2.3.3. Industry-led Momentum | 330 |
| 3. Conclusion | 331 |

Part V: Environmental Health in Case of Disasters and Conflicts

21. Natural Disasters, Environment and Health: The Role Played by International Law and European Union Law in this Field

María Isabel Torres Cazorla

| | |
|---|-----|
| 1. Natural Disasters, Environment and Health: International Organizations at the Crossroads | 335 |
|---|-----|

| | |
|---|-----|
| 1.1. The Work of the WHO in This Field | 336 |
| 1.1.1. Grade 1 Emergencies | 337 |
| 1.1.2. Grade 2 Emergencies | 338 |
| 1.1.3. Grade 3 Emergencies | 338 |
| 1.2. The European Union Civil Protection Mechanism: An Effective Way? | 339 |
| 2. Environment, Security and Health: The Need to Coordinate Efforts in the International, Regional and National Spheres | 340 |
| 3. The Answer to Be Given to "Complex Emergencies": A Very Long Way to Go | 342 |
| 4. Tentative Conclusions | 347 |

Case Studies

22. The Environmental and Health Impacts of Chemical Spraying: Can Law Protect Victims? The Case of Agent Orange

Anne Dang-Xuan Nguyen and Amandine Orsini

| | |
|--|-----|
| 1. Introduction | 349 |
| 2. Claims | 353 |
| 2.1. Sanitary Impacts Constitutive of Crime Against Humanity and War Crime | 353 |
| 2.1.1. Physical and Health Impacts During and After the Conflict | 353 |
| 2.1.2. Crime Against Humanity and War Crimes | 354 |
| 2.2. Environmental Destruction | 356 |
| 2.3. State and Corporate Responsibility | 357 |
| 3. Social and Legal Obstacles | 358 |
| 3.1. Agent Orange, "Just" an Herbicide | 358 |
| 3.2. State Immunity and Applicability of Laws | 359 |
| 3.3. Proofs as Burdens | 360 |
| 3.4. "I will never be able to marry", or the Social Costs of Victimhood | 361 |
| 3.5. Politicization of the Agent Orange Trials | 362 |
| 4. Conclusion | 363 |

23. Chronicle of a Death Foretold: The Long-Term Health Impacts on the Victims of Widespread Lead Poisoning at UN-Run Camps in Kosovo

Agostina Latino

| | |
|--|-----|
| 1. Introduction | 365 |
| 2. A Chronology of the Facts and a Critical Consideration Thereof | 367 |
| 3. Analysis of the Opinion of the Human Rights Advisory Panel in Kosovo on the <i>N. M. and Others v. UNMIK</i> Affair | 371 |
| 4. Concluding Remarks on the UN Failure to Implement the Recommendations of the Human Rights Advisory Panel, Notwithstanding the Latest Discomforting Developments | 375 |