

Contents

1	Introduction to Quantum Gravity	1
1.1	Geometrical Aspects, Structure of Spacetime and Development of the General Theory of Relativity	6
1.2	Lagrangians for Gravitation: The Einstein-Hilbert Action, Einstein's Equation of GR, Energy-Momentum Tensor, Higher-Order Derivatives Lagrangians	23
1.3	Quantum Particle Aspect of Gravitation: The Graviton and Polarization Aspects	27
1.3.1	Second Order Covariant Formalism	29
1.3.2	First Order Formalism	33
1.3.3	The Quanta of Gravitation in Evidence: Graviton Emission and Gravitational Radiation	36
1.4	Quantum Fluctuation About a Background Metric	40
1.5	The Schwinger-DeWitt Technique	45
1.6	Loop Expansion and One-Loop Contribution to Quantum General Relativity	49
1.7	Dimensional Regularization of the One Loop Contribution to Quantum General Relativity	52
1.8	Renormalization Aspects of Quantum Gravity: Explicit Structures of One- and Two-Loop Divergences of Quantum GR, The Full Theory of GR Versus Higher Derivatives Theories: The Low Energy Regime	54
1.8.1	Two and Multi Loops	57
1.8.2	Higher Order Derivatives Corrections	60
1.8.3	The Low Energy Regime: Quantum GR as an Effective Field Theory and Modification of Newton's Gravitational Potential	62
1.9	Introduction to Loop Quantum Gravity	66
1.9.1	The ADM Formalism and Intricacies of the Underlying Geometry	67

1.9.2	Gravitational “Electric” Flux Across a Surface in 3D Space	69
1.9.3	Concept of a Holonomy and Some of its Properties	70
1.9.4	Definition of Spin Networks, Spin Network States, States of Geometry	75
1.9.5	Quanta of Geometry	77
Appendix A: Variation of a Determinant		79
Appendix B: Parametric Integral Representation of the Logarithm of a Matrix		80
Appendix C: Content of the Euler-Poincaré Characteristic		81
Appendix D: Invariant Products of Three Riemann Tensors		84
Appendix E: Bekenstein-Hawking Entropy Formula of a Black Hole		87
Problems		89
Recommended Reading		92
References		92
2	Introduction to Supersymmetry	97
2.1	Superspace: Arena of Sparticles—Particles	102
2.2	Basic Properties of Products of Components of the Spinor θ and Summation Formulae	106
2.3	Superderivatives and Products of Superderivatives	110
2.4	Invariant Integration in Superspace	113
2.5	Super-Poincaré Algebra and Supermultiplets	118
2.6	A Panorama of Superfields	126
2.6.1	The Scalar Superfield	139
2.6.2	Chiral Superfields	142
2.6.3	(Scalar-) Vector Superfields	144
2.6.4	Pure Vector Superfields	146
2.6.5	Spinor Superfields	148
2.7	Supersymmetric Maxwell-Field Theory	149
2.8	Supersymmetric Yang and Mills-Field Theory	151
2.9	Spin 0: Spin 1/2 Supersymmetric Interacting Theories	151
2.10	Supersymmetry and Improvement of the Divergence Problem	153
2.11	Spontaneous Symmetry Breaking	157
2.12	Supersymmetric Gauge Theories	161
2.13	Incorporating Supersymmetry in the Standard Model and Couplings Unification	163
2.14	Spinors in Curved Spacetime: Geometrical Intricacies	170
2.15	Rarita-Schwinger Field and Induced Torsion: More Geometry	174
2.16	From Geometry to Supergravity: The Full Theory	176

Appendix A: Fierz Identities Involving the Charge Conjugation Matrix	180
Appendix B: Couplings Unification in the Non-supersymmetric Standard Model	181
Problems	183
Recommended Reading	184
References	185
3 Introduction to String Theory	187
3.1 The Relativistic Particle and the Relativistic Superparticle	194
3.1.1 Action of the Relativistic Particle	194
3.1.2 The Relativistic Superparticle	196
3.2 Bosonic Strings	198
3.2.1 The Bosonic String Action	198
3.2.2 The String Sigma Model Action: Curved Nature of the Worldsheet	201
3.2.3 Parametrization Independence and the Light-Cone Gauge	204
3.2.4 Boundary Conditions and Solutions of Field Equations	208
3.2.5 Quantum Aspect, Critical Spacetime Dimension and the Mass Spectrum	214
3.2.6 Unoriented String Theories and Chan-Paton Degrees of Freedom	222
3.2.7 Compactification and T-Duality: Closed Strings	224
3.2.8 Compactification, T-Duality, Open Strings and Emergence of D Branes	228
3.2.9 All the Fundamental Massless Fields in Bosonic String Theory	230
3.3 Superstrings	235
3.3.1 Dirac Equation in Two Dimensions	235
3.3.2 Worldsheet Supersymmetry and the String Action	237
3.3.3 Boundary Conditions and Solutions of Field Equations	242
3.3.4 Quantum Aspect, Critical Spacetime Dimension and the Mass Spectrum: Open Strings	245
3.3.5 Quantum Aspect, Critical Spacetime Dimension and the Mass Spectrum: Closed Strings	254
3.3.6 Types of Superstrings: I, II and Heterotic	262
3.3.7 Duality of Superstrings and M-Theory	266
3.3.8 The Two Fundamental Massless Fermion Fields in Superstring Theory: The Dirac and the Rarita-Schwinger Fields in Ten Dimensions	269
3.3.9 All the Fundamental Massless Bosonic Fields in Superstring Theory	272

3.4	D Branes	278
3.4.1	Open Strings, D Branes and Massless Particles.....	279
3.4.2	More Than One Brane	280
3.4.3	Anti-symmetric Fields and “Charged” D Branes	283
3.5	Interactions, Vertices and Scattering	286
3.5.1	Open Bosonic Strings	287
3.5.2	Closed Bosonic Strings	294
3.5.3	Superstrings.....	300
3.6	From String Theory to Einstein’s Theory of Gravitation	303
3.7	From String Theory to the Yang and Mills-Field Theory	307
	Appendix A: Summary of the Expressions for M^2 for Bosonic Strings....	310
	Appendix B: Moving on a Worldsheet and Translations Operations	311
	Appendix C: Summary of the Expressions for M^2 for Superstrings	313
	Problems	316
	Recommended Reading	318
	References	319
	General Appendices.....	323
	Appendix I: The Gamma Matrices in Various Dimensions	325
	Appendix II: Some Basic Fields in 4D	329
	References	333
	Solutions to the Problems	335
	Index.....	361