

# Contents

<i>Preface</i>	<i>page xi</i>
<b>1 Welcome to Quantum Computing</b>	<b>1</b>
1.1 The Great Divorce: Observables and Configurations	1
1.2 How Do Quantum Coins Help You Build a Better Computer?	12
1.3 Concept Check and Exercises	15
<b>2 Quantum Mechanics for Quantum Computers</b>	<b>18</b>
2.1 Vectors and Matrices	18
2.2 Single Qubits	28
2.3 Time Evolution of Quantum States	35
2.4 Quantum Circuit Diagrams	38
2.5 Measurements and Non-Unitary Operations	39
2.6 Random States and Density Operators	43
2.7 Concept Check and Exercises	48
<b>3 Two Qubits and Entanglement</b>	<b>51</b>
3.1 Two-Qubit Quantum States and Entanglement	51
3.2 Operations on Two Qubits	58
3.3 Bell's Inequalities and Hidden Variable Theories	66
3.4 Quantum Teleportation	70
3.5 Concept Check and Exercises	75
<b>4 Quantum Algorithms</b>	<b>78</b>
4.1 Storing Numbers in Quantum Systems	78
4.2 Manipulating Numbers Stored in a Quantum System	81
4.3 Quantum Parallelism and Quantum Algorithms	84
4.4 Some Simple Examples	86
4.5 Finding a Needle in a Haystack: Grover's Search Algorithm	96
4.6 Concept Check and Exercises	99

<b>5</b>	<b>Period Finding and Shor's Algorithm</b>	<b>101</b>
5.1	Fourier Transforms	101
5.2	Quantum Period Finding	107
5.3	RSA Encryption	114
5.4	Modular Exponentiation and Shor's Algorithm for Factor Finding	118
5.5	Concept Check and Exercises	122
<b>6</b>	<b>Realizations of Qubits: General Discussion</b>	<b>124</b>
6.1	Basic Requirements: The DiVincenzo Criteria	124
6.2	Single Qubits and Time Evolution	128
6.3	Forces and Single-Qubit Gates	132
6.4	Concept Check and Exercises	137
<b>7</b>	<b>Realizations of Qubits: Examples</b>	<b>139</b>
7.1	Photons	139
7.2	Spin-1/2 Particles	147
7.3	Atomic Ions	150
7.4	Electrical Circuits	157
7.5	Concept Check and Exercises	163
<b>8</b>	<b>The Physics of Two-Qubit Gates</b>	<b>165</b>
8.1	Two-Qubit Gates from Short-Range Interactions	165
8.2	Two-Qubit Gates Using a Quantum Data Bus	170
8.3	Concept Check and Exercises	175
<b>9</b>	<b>Device Characterization</b>	<b>177</b>
9.1	How to Estimate Probabilities from Measurements	177
9.2	Quantum States and Multi-Qubit Stokes Parameters	180
9.3	Quantum State Tomography from Method of Least Squares	185
9.4	Noisy Intermediate-Scale Quantum Devices and Sampling Random Quantum Circuits	190
9.5	Concept Check and Exercises	192
<b>10</b>	<b>Variations on the DiVincenzo Criteria</b>	<b>193</b>
10.1	Pseudo-Pure States	193
10.2	Non-Deterministic Gates and Linear-Optical Quantum Computing	196
10.3	Cluster-State Quantum Computing	203
10.4	Concept Check and Exercises	206
<b>11</b>	<b>Decoherence and How to Defeat It</b>	<b>208</b>
11.1	Random Errors in Gates and Qubits	208
11.2	Decoherence-Free Spaces	212

11.3	Error-Correcting Codes	213
11.4	Concept Check and Exercises	218
12	Quantum Technologies	219
12.1	Secure Communications: Quantum Key Distribution	219
12.2	Quantum Metrology	223
12.3	Quantum Detection	227
12.4	Quantum Simulations	229
12.5	Concept Check and Exercises	233
	Afterword: Whither Quantum Computing?	236
	Solutions to Select Exercises	237
	<i>Appendix A Derivatives and Differential Equations</i>	274
	<i>Appendix B Singular Value Decomposition</i>	276
	<i>Appendix C Probabilities and Probability Distributions</i>	279
	<i>Appendix D Haar-Distributed Random Unitary Matrices</i>	281
	<i>Glossary</i>	282
	<i>Suggestions for Further Reading</i>	293
	<i>Index</i>	298