

# Contents

Preface	ix
Notation, Conventions, and Terminology	xii
1 Introduction and Overview	1
1.1 The Formulation of Quantum Field Theory in Curved Spacetime	1
1.2 Classical Black Hole Thermodynamics	6
1.3 The Hawking Effect and Its Ramifications	8
2 Quantum Mechanical Preliminaries	10
2.1 Classical Dynamics of Particle Systems	10
2.2 Quantum Mechanics	17
2.3 Harmonic Oscillators	21
3 Quantum Fields in Flat Spacetime	31
3.1 Basic Construction	31
3.2 Reformulation	35
3.3 Particle Interpretation	46
4 Quantum Fields in Curved Spacetime	53
4.1 Curved Spacetimes; Global Hyperbolicity	54
4.2 Construction of Quantum Field Theory in a Curved Spacetime	57
4.3 Quantum Field Theory in Stationary Spacetimes	61
4.4 Unitary Equivalence; the S-Matrix	66
4.5 The Algebraic Approach	73
4.6 The Stress-Energy Tensor	85
4.7 Other Linear Fields	100
5 The Unruh Effect	105
5.1 The Unruh Effect in Flat Spacetime	106
5.2 Killing Horizons	118
5.3 The Unruh Effect in Curved Spacetimes	123



## 6 Classical Black Hole Thermodynamics 133

6.1 Classical Black Holes and the Area Theorem 133

6.2 The Laws of Black Hole Mechanics 139

## 7 The Hawking Effect 151

7.1 Particle Creation by Black Holes 152

7.2 The Generalized Second Law 163

7.3 Evaporation of Black Holes and Loss of Quantum Coherence 175

## Appendix: Some Basic Definitions and Constructions Pertaining to Hilbert Spaces 188

A.1 Some Basic Definitions 188

A.2 Some Basic Constructions 190

A.3 Index Notation 192

References 195

Notation Index 201

General Index 203