Contents Example 6 1.1. Dichloromethanone (Cl. College Start St

not in the Structures of the Oxyagions -

Chapter 1 Moles and Molarity	the Long and the Levis - President
SITURE OF SHIP BOOK BRIDE	Chemical Properties of the El
Aims and Objectives States of Matter	OIGHL DINGIES I
States of Matter Elements Atoms and Molecules	zavitosidO bus zmiA.
Elements, Atoms and Molecules	ada (Malassalas)
Elements, Mixtures and Compoun	
Simple Chemical Names	3
Cations and Anions	to emitted and and and and and and and and and an
Types of Chemical Formula	Main Group Variable Valence
Atomic Weight	
7110guaro 5 1 turilour	5 Chemical Stoichiometry
Empirical Formula	5 All the Calculation of T
Chemical Equations	0
Balancing Chemical Equations	7 Worked Examples
Molar Solutions	8 Kedon Remons 8
Volumetric Reactions	ebnoë insisye 9
Volumetric Titrations	Mussio M Insisve Covalent Molecul
Limiting Reactions	11 Molecular Ordinal Incory of Dia
Worked Example No. 1	19DIO bnot 11
Worked Example No. 2	13
Chapter 2	
The Structure of the Atom, Ele	etron Configuration
and the Build-up to the Periodi	o Toblo
and the Duna-up to the r errour	c l'able 14
Aims and Objectives	14
T1 C C.1 A.	The state of the s
Bohr Model of the Atom	Han noin A stanodrouffans T 17
The Build-up Process for the Peri	

Chapter 3 The Physical Properties of the Elements and the	
Periodic Table	31
Aims and Objectives	31
The Periodic Table	31
Variation in the Atomic Radii	34
Variation in the Ionisation Potentials	34
Variation in the Electron Affinities or Attachment Enthalpies	37
Summary	38
Chapter 4	
Chemical Properties of the Elements and the	
Periodic Table	39
Aims and Objectives	39
Introduction	39
Characteristic or Group Oxidation Numbers	41
Oxidation Numbers	43
Rules for the Determination of Oxidation Numbers	44
Main Group Variable Valence	44
Transition Metal Variable Valence	46
Chemical Stoichiometry	49
The Calculation of Chemical Stoichiometry Factors –	0
Worked Examples	51
Redox Reactions	52
Covalent Bonds Deliver to make Covalent Melecules	53
Polyatomic Covalent Molecules Meleculer Orbital Theory of Dietamic Melecules	54
Molecular Orbital Theory of Diatomic Molecules	56
Bond Order	60
Chapter 5	
The Lewis Structures of Molecules, Cations and Anions, Including Oxyanions	61
	(1
Aims and Objectives Introduction	61
Introduction The Working Method for Drawing Lewis Structures	61
The Working Method for Drawing Lewis Structures Example 1: Methane (CH ₄) and Carbon Tetrachloride (CCl ₄) Example 2: The Ammonium Cation (NH ₄ ⁺) and the	65
Tetrafluorborate Anion (BF ₄ ⁻)	66
Example 3: Ammonia (NH ₃) and Water (OH ₃)	68

(BF ₃)	69
Example 5: Phosphorus Pentchloride (PCl ₅) and Sulfur	70
Hexafluoride (SF ₆)	70
Example 6: 1,1,-Dichloromethanone (Cl ₂ CO) and Ethene	71
(C_2H_4)	71
Example 7: Ethyne (C ₂ H ₂)	73
The Oxyacids and Oxyanions of the Main Group Elements	74
The Position of the Hydrogen Atoms in the Oxyacids	74
The Free Valence of the Terminal Oxygen Atoms Personnel in the Structures of the Oxygen Atoms	76
Resonance in the Structures of the Oxyanions The Application of the Werking Method to the Lowis	78
The Application of the Working Method to the Lewis	70
Structures of the Oxyanions Example 1: Carbonia Acid II CO	79
Example 1: Carbonic Acid, H ₂ CO ₃	79
Example 2: Sulfuric Acid, H ₂ SO ₄ The Use of Formal Charges	81
The Ose of Format Charges	84
Summary 1980 1994 Resident to assume the second to	
Chapter 6	
Shape and Hybridisation	88
Aims and Objectives	88
The Shapes of Covalent Molecules	88
The Working Method for Using VSEPR Theory	92
Deviations from Regular Shapes	94
The Advantages of VSEPR Theory	95
The Disadvantages of VSEPR Theory	95
The Shape of Dinuclear Molecules	95
Hybridisation of Atomic Orbitals	99
	104
	106
Chapter 7	
A Features of Interest Approach to Systematic	
Inorganic Chemistry	107
Aims and Objectives	107
Introduction	107
The Preparation of Simple Compounds from the Elements	109
	113
	113
Volumetric Reactions	114
The Effect of Heat	115

Chapter 5

Features of Interest of Simple Compounds – Working Method	116
The Application of the Working Method to a Selection of	
Simple Compounds	
Example 1: Methane, (CH ₄)	119
Example 2: Hydrochloric Acid (HCl)	120
Example 3: Sodium Chloride (NaCl)	121
Example 4: Phosphorus Pentachloride (PCl ₅)	122
Example 5: Copper (II) Oxide, (CuO)	123
Example 6: Iron (II) Chloride (FeCl ₂)	124
Example 7: Iron (II) Sulfate Hexahydrate ([Fe(OH ₂) ₆]SO ₄)	125
Example 8: Carbonic Acid (H ₂ CO ₃)	126
Writing an Essay or Report from a Spider Diagram	128
Conclusions	130
Suggested Ways Forward	130
Phase II – Features of Interest	130
Phase III – Features of Interest	131
The Advantages of the Features of Interest Approach	139
The Disadvantages of the Features of Interest Approach	139
Appendices	144
Periodic Table of the Elements	
Subject Index	149