
Contents

<i>List of contributors</i>	viii
<i>Preface</i>	xiii
 PART I POLITICIZATION AND PATRONAGE FRAMEWORKS	
1 Politicization and patronage: similar, yet different <i>B. Guy Peters</i>	2
2 Dimensions of politicization <i>Katarina Staroňová and Colin Knox</i>	15
3 Patronage: a template for empirical research <i>Francisco Panizza and Conrado Ramos Larraburu</i>	42
 PART II POLITICIZATION CASES	
4 One-party dominant politicization in Japan <i>Ko Mishima</i>	62
5 Norway: formal and informal politicization in a merit bureaucracy <i>Tobias Bach, Bjørn Mo Forum and Stine Hesstvedt</i>	78
6 Advisers in Westminster systems <i>Patrick Diamond</i>	97
7 Quiet politicization in Northern Europe <i>Jostein Askim, Tobias Bach and Jørgen Grønnegård Christensen</i>	114
8 Bureaucrats resisting pressures for politicization <i>Christopher A. Cooper</i>	129
9 Politicization and patronage in the United States <i>Bert A. Rockman and B. Guy Peters</i>	143
10 Politicisation and patronage in the South African public service: from apartheid to democracy <i>Robert Cameron</i>	157
 PART III PATRONAGE CASES: EUROPE	
11 Patronage and politicization in the Napoleonic <i>cabinets ministériels</i> <i>Athanassios Gouglas</i>	175
12 Towards transparent patronage: the Baltic approach <i>Iveta Reinholde, Marta Tripāne and Malvīne Stučka</i>	193

13	Beyond the curtain of an illiberal democracy: investigating the dynamics of patronage and political appointments in Hungary's central government <i>Éva Kovács, Gábor Tamás Molnár and György Hajnal</i>	210
14	Patronage in the Polish civil service under the populist government, 2015–2023: can the next government change the policy in this area? <i>Jolanta Itrich-Drabarek</i>	231
15	The dynamics of political patronage in Central and East European countries: post-accession divergence <i>Katarina Staroňová and Marek Rybář</i>	242
16	Patronage appointments in a hybrid regime: Moldova between partisanship, nepotism and merit <i>Denitsa Marchevska</i>	263
17	Civil service politicisation and party patronage in the Western Balkans: a way of life in public administration? <i>Jan-Hinrik Meyer-Sahling, Christian Schuster and Fanni Toth</i>	278
18	Professional patronage in Germany <i>Sylvia Veit</i>	296

PART IV LATIN AMERICA

19	Political patronage and politicization in the Brazilian federal civil service <i>Felix Garcia Lopez</i>	314
20	The turn from technocratic to partisan patronage in Paraguay <i>José Tomás Sánchez-Gómez</i>	337
21	Patronage in a coalition government: political appointments in Uruguay 2020–2025 <i>Conrado Ramos Larraburu and Alejandro Milanesi</i>	362
22	Patronage in Latin America democracies <i>Francisco Panizza</i>	375

PART V ASIA AND THE PACIFIC

23	Switching patronage and shaky loyalty: regime changes, civil society, and democracy in Indonesia <i>Hilman Latief</i>	390
24	Patronage in Thailand: trust and reciprocity in policy networks <i>Piyapong Boossabong</i>	404
25	Politicization and political patronage in Australia <i>John Halligan</i>	421

26	Politicization and political patronage in the People's Republic of China <i>Jie Gao</i>	438
27	Politicization and political patronage in India <i>Naveen Kolloju, Srinivas Junuguru and Brundaban Mishra</i>	457
PART VI AFRICA		
28	'They are all our people, appoint them': the impact of patronage on bureaucratic appointments in Ghana <i>Abdul-Nasir Abubakar, Petr Kopecký and Maria Spirova</i>	473
29	Political patronage in the Democratic Republic of the Congo <i>Jean Marc Lukamba Muhiya Tshombe</i>	492
PART VII MENA		
30	Development and determinants of patronage system and rentier elites in the Middle East and North Africa <i>Hamid E. Ali</i>	504
31	The politicization of the civil service in the Islamic Republics of Iran and Pakistan <i>Guillaume Beaud</i>	521
32	Persistent patronage and a dynamic regime: bureaucratic politicization in Iraq <i>Ari Mamshae</i>	537
PART VIII STUDYING POLITICIZATION AND PATRONAGE		
33	Using archival material to study politicization and political patronage <i>Sylvia Veit</i>	559
34	Using experiments to study political patronage and politicization <i>Virginia Oliveros</i>	570
35	Conducting research in authoritarian and other difficult contexts <i>Katarina Staroňová and György Hajnal</i>	586
	<i>Index</i>	599