

# CONTENTS

## Original Articles

- 675 Hegemonic defeatism: The mainstreaming of far-right politics in France  
*Aurelien Mondon*
- 695 Who lacks voter identification? The electoral implications of the Elections Act 2022  
*Edward Fieldhouse, Ralph Scott, Christopher Prosser, Jack Bailey and Jonathan Mellon*
- 716 Slow burn: Re-examining the legacy of Conservative Party modernization  
*Nathan Critch, Peter Kerr and Steven Kettell*
- 741 Empowering the people: The evolution and impact of Portugal's citizens' legislative initiatives in a comparative perspective  
*Sofia Serra-Silva and João Gaio e Silva*
- 767 Activation and co-optation: The strategic adoption of compulsory voting in Western Europe  
*Rubén Ruiz-Rufino and Ria Ivandić*
- 789 When politicians feel pressure to represent: Evidence from South Africa  
*Leonie Mugglin, Brian Murahwa and Didier Ruedin*
- 816 Better not to vote to restore democracy? Boycotting the 2023 national referendum as a manifestation of (anti)party identification: The case of Poles voting abroad  
*Magdalena Musiał-Karg and Izabela Kapsa*
- 835 A conceptual framework for understanding parliamentary skills and competences: Bridging public policy and legislative studies  
*Norma Munoz-del-Campo*

## **Commentary**

- 857      The Irish general election of 2024: A battle lost before it was fought?  
*Chris Ó Rálaigh*