CONTENTS

Original Articles

675	Hegemonic defeatism:	The mainstreaming o	f far-right politics	in France
	Aurelien Mondon			

- Who lacks voter identification? The electoral implications of the Elections Act 2022

 Edward Fieldhouse, Ralph Scott, Christopher Prosser, Jack Bailey and Jonathan Mellon
- 716 Slow burn: Re-examining the legacy of Conservative Party modernization Nathan Critch, Peter Kerr and Steven Kettell
- The evolution and impact of Portugal's citizens' legislative initiatives in a comparative perspective

 Sofia Serra-Silva and João Gaio e Silva
- 767 Activation and co-optation: The strategic adoption of compulsory voting in Western Europe

 Rubén Ruiz-Rufino and Ria Ivandić
- When politicians feel pressure to represent: Evidence from South Africa Leonie Mugglin, Brian Murahwa and Didier Ruedin
- Better not to vote to restore democracy? Boycotting the 2023 national referendum as a manifestation of (anti)party identification: The case of Poles voting abroad

 Magdalena Musiał-Karg and Izabela Kapsa
- A conceptual framework for understanding parliamentary skills and competences: Bridging public policy and legislative studies

 Norma Munoz-del-Campo

Commentary

857

The Irish general election of 2024: A battle lost before it was fought?

Chris Ó Rálaigh