

# Contents

## vii INTRODUCTION

### 1 **Toward Ethnographies of Communication**

- 3 1. Toward ethnographies of communication
- 29 2. Studying the interaction of language and social life

### 67 **The Status of Linguistics as a Science**

- 69 3. Why linguistics needs the sociologist
- 83 4. Social anthropology, sociolinguistics, and the ethnography of speaking
- 119 5. Bilingual education: linguistic vs. sociolinguistic bases
- 125 6. The contribution of folklore to sociolinguistic research
- 135 7. The contribution of poetics to sociolinguistic research

### 143 **Linguistics as Sociolinguistics**

- 145 8. Linguistic theory and functions in speech
- 179 9. Syntactic arguments and social roles: Quantifiers, Keys, and Reciprocal vs. Reflexive Relationships



193	10. The scope of sociolinguistics
210	BIBLIOGRAPHY
233	INDEX