

Contents

Preface to the first edition	xiii
Preface to the second edition	xv
Preface to the third edition	xvii
Notation	xix
1 Important historical experiments	1
1.1 The birth of the neutrino	1
1.2 Nuclear recoil experiment by Rodeback and Allen	4
1.3 Discovery of the neutrino by Cowan and Reines	4
1.4 Difference between ν_e and $\bar{\nu}_e$ and solar neutrino detection	5
1.5 Discovery of parity violation in weak interactions	7
1.6 Direct measurement of the helicity of the neutrino	9
1.7 Experimental proof that ν_μ is different from ν_e	11
1.8 Discovery of weak neutral currents	12
1.9 Discovery of the weak W^\pm and Z^0 gauge bosons	14
1.10 Observation of neutrinos from SN 1987A	15
1.11 Number of neutrino flavours from the width of the Z^0	15
1.12 Further milestones in the last 20 years	18
2 Properties of neutrinos	19
2.1 Helicity and chirality	19
2.2 Charge conjugation	22
2.3 Parity transformation	23
2.4 Dirac and Majorana mass terms	24
2.4.1 Generalization to n flavours	28
2.5 Lepton number	29
2.5.1 Experimental status of lepton flavour and number violation	30
3 The Standard Model of particle physics	33
3.1 The V–A theory of the weak interaction	33
3.2 Gauge theories	36
3.2.1 The gauge principle	37
3.2.2 Global symmetries	38
3.2.3 Local (= gauge) symmetries	39

3.2.4	Non-Abelian gauge theories (= Yang–Mills theories)	40
3.3	The Glashow–Weinberg–Salam model	41
3.3.1	Spontaneous symmetry breaking and the Higgs mechanism	45
3.3.2	The CKM mass matrix	48
3.3.3	CP violation	49
3.3.4	CPT and T violation	52
3.4	Experimental determination of fundamental parameters	53
3.4.1	Measurement of the Fermi constant G_F	53
3.4.2	Neutrino–electron scattering and the coupling constants g_V and g_A	54
3.4.2.1	Theoretical considerations	54
3.4.2.2	$\nu_\mu e$ -scattering	56
3.4.2.3	$\nu_e e$ and $\bar{\nu}_e e$ -scattering	57
3.4.2.4	Neutrino tridents	59
3.4.3	Measurement of the Weinberg angle	59
3.4.4	Measurement of the gauge boson masses m_W and m_Z	61
3.4.5	The discovery of the Higgs boson	62
4	Neutrinos as a probe of nuclear structure	67
4.1	Neutrino beams	67
4.1.1	Conventional beams	67
4.1.1.1	Narrow-band beams	69
4.1.1.2	Wide-band beams	71
4.1.2	ν_τ beams	72
4.1.3	Off-axis superbeams	72
4.1.4	Alternative neutrino beams	73
4.2	Neutrino detectors	74
4.2.1	OPERA	75
4.2.2	NOVA	76
4.2.3	T2K	76
4.2.4	DUNE	77
4.3	Total cross-section for neutrino–nucleon scattering	78
4.4	Coherent elastic neutrino–nucleus scattering	80
4.5	Quasi-elastic neutrino–nucleon scattering	81
4.5.1	Quasi-elastic CC reactions	81
4.5.2	Quasi-elastic NC reactions	84
4.6	Kinematics of deep inelastic scattering	85
4.7	Coherent, resonant and diffractive production	86
4.8	Structure function of nucleons	90
4.9	The quark–parton model, parton distribution functions	90
4.9.1	Deep inelastic neutrino proton scattering	92
4.9.1.1	QCD effects	94
4.10	y distributions and quark content from total cross-sections	98
4.10.1	Sum rules	100
4.11	Charm physics	102

4.12	Neutral current reactions	105
4.13	Neutrino cross-section on nuclei	108
5	Neutrino masses and physics beyond the Standard Model	111
5.1	Running coupling constants	112
5.2	The minimal SU(5) model	113
5.2.1	Proton decay	116
5.3	The SO(10) model	117
5.3.1	Left–right symmetric models	118
5.4	Supersymmetry	120
5.4.1	The Minimal Supersymmetric Standard Model	121
5.4.2	R -parity	122
5.4.3	Experimental search for supersymmetry	123
5.4.3.1	SUSY signatures at high energy colliders	125
5.4.3.2	SUSY GUTs and proton decay	126
5.5	Neutrino masses	126
5.5.1	Neutrino masses in the electroweak theory	126
5.5.2	Neutrino masses in the minimal SU(5) model	128
5.5.3	Neutrino masses in the SO(10) model and the seesaw mechanism	128
5.5.3.1	Almost degenerated neutrino masses	129
5.5.4	Neutrino masses in SUSY and beyond	129
5.6	Neutrino mixing	130
6	Direct neutrino mass searches	133
6.1	Fundamentals of β -decay	133
6.1.1	Matrix elements	135
6.1.2	Phase space calculation	138
6.1.3	Kurie plot and ft -values	140
6.2	Searches for $m_{\bar{\nu}_e}$	143
6.2.1	General considerations	143
6.2.2	Searches using spectrometers	144
6.2.2.1	The KATRIN experiment	145
6.2.2.2	Project 8	147
6.2.3	Alternative searches	148
6.2.4	Kinks in β -decay	149
6.3	Searches for m_{ν_e}	150
6.4	m_{ν_μ} determination from pion decay	152
6.5	Mass of the ν_τ from tau decay	153
6.6	Electromagnetic properties of neutrinos	154
6.6.1	Electric dipole moments	155
6.6.2	Magnetic dipole moments	156
6.7	Neutrino decay	159
6.7.1	Radiative decay $\nu_H \rightarrow \nu_L + \gamma$	159
6.7.2	The decay $\nu_H \rightarrow \nu_L + e^+ + e^-$	161
6.7.3	The decay $\nu_H \rightarrow \nu_L + \chi$	161

6.8	Heavy neutrinos	162
7	Double beta decay	165
7.1	Introduction	165
7.2	Decay rates	171
7.2.1	The $2\nu\beta\beta$ decay rates	171
7.2.2	The $0\nu\beta\beta$ decay rates	174
7.3	Nuclear structure effects on matrix elements	176
7.4	Experiments	178
7.4.1	Practical considerations in low-level counting	181
7.4.2	Direct counting experiments	183
7.4.2.1	Semiconductor experiments	183
7.4.2.2	Scintillator experiments	186
7.4.2.3	Cryogenic detectors	186
7.4.2.4	Ionization experiments	186
7.4.3	Geochemical experiments	188
7.4.4	Radiochemical experiments	189
7.5	Interpretation of the obtained results	191
7.5.1	Effects of MeV neutrinos	192
7.5.2	Transitions to excited states	192
7.5.3	Majoron accompanied double β -decay	193
7.5.4	Decay rates for SUSY-induced $0\nu\beta\beta$ decay	194
7.6	Positron decay and electron capture decay modes	194
7.7	CP phases and double beta decay	195
7.8	Generalization to three flavours	196
7.8.1	General considerations	196
7.8.1.1	Muon–positron conversion on nuclei	196
7.8.1.2	Processes investigating $\langle m_{\mu\mu} \rangle$	197
7.8.1.3	Limits on $\langle m_{\tau\tau} \rangle$ from CC events at HERA	198
8	Neutrino oscillations	201
8.1	General formalism	201
8.2	CP and T violation in neutrino oscillations	204
8.3	Oscillations with two neutrino flavours	205
8.4	The case for three flavours	207
8.5	Experimental considerations	208
8.6	Nuclear reactor experiments	209
8.6.1	Experimental status	211
8.6.1.1	KamLAND–Measurement of θ_{12}	211
8.6.1.2	Double Chooz, RENO and Daya Bay–Measurement of θ_{13}	212
8.6.2	Geoneutrinos	215
8.7	Accelerator-based oscillation experiments	216
8.8	Neutrino oscillations in matter	218
8.9	Future activities – Determination of the PMNS matrix elements	221
8.10	New neutrinos beams	223

8.10.1	Off-axis superbeams	223
8.10.2	Muon storage rings – neutrino factories	223
9	Atmospheric neutrinos	225
9.1	Cosmic rays	225
9.2	Interactions within the atmosphere	227
9.3	Experimental status	233
9.3.1	Super-Kamiokande	234
9.3.1.1	The ν_μ/ν_e ratio	235
9.3.1.2	Zenith-angle distributions	236
9.3.1.3	Oscillation analysis	239
9.4	Accelerator-based searches – long-baseline experiments	242
9.4.1	K2K	243
9.4.2	MINOS	245
9.4.3	CERN–Gran Sasso	245
9.5	Future experimental plans and ideas	247
9.5.1	INO-ICAL	248
9.5.2	Hyper-Kamiokande	248
9.5.3	THEIA	248
9.5.4	AQUA-RICH	249
10	Solar neutrinos	251
10.1	The standard solar model	251
10.1.1	Energy production processes in the Sun	252
10.1.2	Reaction rates	255
10.1.3	The solar neutrino spectrum	256
10.1.3.1	Standard solar models	256
10.1.3.2	Diffusion	258
10.1.3.3	Initial composition	259
10.1.3.4	Opacity and equation of state	259
10.1.3.5	Predicted neutrino fluxes	260
10.2	Solar neutrino experiments	262
10.2.1	The chlorine experiment	263
10.2.2	Super-Kamiokande	265
10.2.3	The gallium experiments	267
10.2.3.1	GALLEX	267
10.2.3.2	GNO	268
10.2.3.3	SAGE	268
10.2.4	The Sudbury Neutrino Observatory (SNO)	269
10.2.5	The Borexino experiment	272
10.3	Theoretical solutions–matter effects	273
10.3.1	Neutrino oscillations as a solution to the solar neutrino problem	274
10.3.2	Neutrino oscillations in matter and the MSW effect	274
10.3.2.1	Constant density of electrons	276
10.3.2.2	Variable electron density	278

10.3.3	Experimental signatures and results	280
10.4	Future potential experiments	285
10.4.1	Real-time measurement of pp neutrinos using coincidence techniques	285
11	Neutrinos from supernovae	289
11.1	Supernovae	289
11.1.1	The evolution of massive stars	290
11.1.2	Energy loss of massive stars due to neutrino emission	291
11.1.3	The actual collapse phase	291
11.2	Neutrino emission in supernova explosions	300
11.2.1	The classical prediction	301
11.2.2	Neutrino oscillations and supernova signals	302
11.2.2.1	Effects on the prompt ν_e burst	302
11.2.2.2	Cooling phase neutrinos	303
11.2.2.3	Production of r-process isotopes	304
11.2.2.4	Neutrino mass hierarchies from supernova signals	305
11.3	Detection methods for supernova neutrinos	308
11.4	Supernova 1987A	310
11.4.1	Characteristics of supernova 1987A	311
11.4.1.1	Properties of the progenitor star and the event	311
11.4.1.2	γ -radiation	313
11.4.1.3	Distance	316
11.4.1.4	Summary	316
11.4.2	Neutrinos from SN 1987A	317
11.4.2.1	Possible anomalies	318
11.4.3	Neutrino properties from SN 1987A	320
11.4.3.1	Lifetime of the neutrino	320
11.4.3.2	Mass of the neutrino	320
11.4.3.3	Magnetic moment and electric charge	322
11.4.3.4	Conclusion	322
11.5	Supernova rates and future experiments	322
11.5.1	Diffuse supernova neutrino background	324
12	Ultra-high energetic cosmic neutrinos	327
12.1	Sources of high-energy cosmic neutrinos	327
12.1.1	Neutrinos produced in acceleration processes	328
12.1.2	Neutrinos produced in annihilation or decay of heavy particles	333
12.1.3	Event rates	334
12.1.4	Neutrinos from active galactic nuclei	334
12.1.5	Neutrinos from gamma ray bursters	337
12.1.6	Cross-sections	339
12.2	Detection	342
12.2.1	Water Cherenkov detectors	351
12.2.1.1	Baikal NT-200	352

12.2.1.2	ANTARES	353
12.2.2	Ice Cherenkov detectors—IceCube	353
12.2.3	Multi-messenger approaches	354
12.2.4	Gravitational waves	354
12.2.5	Alternative techniques—acoustic and radio detection	355
12.2.6	Horizontal air showers—the AUGER experiment	356
13	Neutrinos in cosmology	359
13.1	Cosmological models	360
13.1.1	The cosmological constant Λ	362
13.1.2	The inflationary phase	365
13.1.3	The density in the universe	366
13.2	The evolution of the universe	368
13.2.1	The standard model of cosmology	368
13.3	The cosmic microwave background	374
13.3.1	Spectrum and temperature	374
13.3.2	Measurement of the spectral form and temperature of the CMB	375
13.3.3	Anisotropies in the 3 K radiation	375
13.3.3.1	Measurement of the anisotropy	375
13.3.3.2	Anisotropies on small scales	379
13.4	Neutrinos as dark matter	380
13.5	Candidates for dark matter	381
13.5.1	Non-baryonic dark matter	381
13.5.1.1	Hot dark matter, light neutrinos	382
13.5.1.2	Cold dark matter, heavy particles, WIMPs	383
13.5.2	Direct and indirect experiments	384
13.5.2.1	Annihilation inside the Sun or Earth	384
13.6	Neutrinos and large-scale structure	385
13.7	The cosmic neutrino background	388
13.8	Primordial nucleosynthesis	390
13.8.1	The process of nucleosynthesis	390
13.8.2	The relativistic degrees of freedom g_{eff} and the number of neutrino flavours	392
13.9	Baryogenesis via leptogenesis	394
13.9.1	Leptogenesis	395
14	Summary and outlook	399
	References	403
	Index	439