	Cor	ntributors	page xi
	Ack	enowledgements	Xiii
	Cita	ations and abbreviations	XV
	Intr	roduction	Ι
Part	I: T	'he ancien régime and its critics	
I	The	e spirit of nations	9
	SYL	VANA TOMASELLI	
	I	Lessons from the Franks and the Greeks	9
	2	The Roman legacy	15
	3	Voltaire and the English question	19
	4	The spirit of the laws: know thy country	26
	5	The spirit of the laws: the science of freedom	28
	6	The spirit of the laws: commerce and civility	3 I
	7	The spirit of the laws: the Gothic constitution	34
2	The	e English system of liberty	40
	MA	RK GOLDIE	
oli v	I	The Revolution debate	40
	2	The Allegiance Controversy and the Jacobites	43
	3	The reception of Locke	47
	4	The claims of the church	50
	5	The claims of Ireland and Scotland	54
	6	The claims of the people	60
	7	The claims of women	62
2000	8	The Country platform	64
	9	'Robinocracy' and its enemies	70
	IO	The Court Whigs	75

3	Scepticism, priestcraft, and toleration	79
	RICHARD H. POPKIN AND MARK GOLDIE	
	Scepticism, Judaism, and the natural history of religion	79
	2 French scepticism and perfectibilism	88
	3 The limits of toleration	92
	4 Arguments for toleration	99
4	Piety and politics in the century of lights	IIO
	DALE K. VAN KLEY	
	I Gallicanism and Jansenism in France	IIO
	2 The 'Jansenist International' in Italy, Iberia, and Austria	119
	3 Pietism in Lutheran Germany	132
	4 European Calvinism and English Dissent	139
Part	II: The new light of reason	
5	The comparative study of regimes and societies	147
,	MELVIN RICHTER	/
	The ambiguities and resources of comparative method	147
	2 Montesquieu	151
	3 Voltaire	159
	4 Hume	161
	Raynal, Diderot, the <i>Deux Indes</i> , and the <i>Supplément</i> to Bougainville	165
	6 Herder	169
6	Encyclopedias and the diffusion of knowledge	172
	DANIEL ROCHE	
	I English philosophy, encyclopedism, and technical knowledge	173
	2 French encyclopedism, the academies, and the public sphere	175
	3 Censorship and the commercialisation of enlightenment	180
	The Encyclopédistes and their readers	186
	The political thought of the Encyclopédie	189
7	Optimism, progress, and philosophical history	195
	HAYDN MASON	
	1 Optimism	195
	2 Progress	199
	3 Philosophical history	204
	4 Voltaire	206
	5 Gibbon	210

8	Naturalism, anthropology, and culture	218
	WOLFGANG PROSS	
	I A Counter-Enlightenment?	218
	2 Mankind and the dark abyss of time	223
	3 The history of the human mind	227
	4 The anthropological history of man	232
	5 The regularity and plurality of culture	238
Part	III: Natural jurisprudence and the science of legislation	
9	German natural law	251
075	KNUD HAAKONSSEN	
	I The reception of modern natural law	251
	2 The political context of German natural law	255
	3 Christian Thomasius	261
	4 Christian Wolff	268
	5 Immanuel Kant	279
10	Natural rights in the Scottish Enlightenment	291
	JAMES MOORE	
	I The context of Scottish natural jurisprudence	291
	2 Academic reform and the law of nature	295
	3 Gershom Carmichael: reformed scholasticism and natural rights	297
	4 Francis Hutcheson: civic virtue and natural rights	299
	5 David Hume: natural rights and scepticism	302
	6 Lord Kames: disquieting opinions and the law of nature	304
	7 Adam Smith: the natural and sacred rights of mankind	307
	8 Natural rights and the four stages of society	310
	9 Dugald Stewart and the demise of the natural rights tradition	314
II	The mixed constitution and the common law	317
	DAVID LIEBERMAN	
	I The mixed constitution	318
	2 Parliamentary sovereignty	321
	3 The balanced constitution	324
	4 The separation of powers	331
	5 Delolme versus Price	336
	6 The common law	340
12	Social contract theory and its critics	347
	PATRICK RILEY	

	The historical background	347
	2 The equilibrium between consent and natural law in Locke	350
	3 Bossuet and the challenge of divine right to contract theory	354
	4 The anti-contractarianism of Hume and Bentham	355
	5 French contractarianism before Rousseau	358
	6 Rousseau and the radicalisation of social contract theory	362
	7 Kant and the social contract as an ideal of reason	369
	8 The decline of social contract theory	373
Part	IV: Commerce, luxury, and political economy	
I3	The early Enlightenment debate on commerce and luxury	
	ISTVAN HONT	
	I The spectre of luxury	379
	2 Fénelon	383
	3 Mandeville	387
	4 Shaftesbury	395
	5 Hutcheson	399
	6 Berkeley	401
	7 The early Montesquieu	404
	8 Melon	409
	9 Voltaire	412
14	Physiocracy and the politics of laissez-faire	419
	T. J. HOCHSTRASSER	
	1 Physiocracy in its historical, intellectual, and political setting	419
	The development of physiocracy: from Quesnay to Turgot	425
	3 From wealth creation to legal despotism	429
	4 Critiques of physiocracy and later responses	434
	5 Physiocracy outside France	438
	6 Conclusions	441
15	Scottish political economy	443
	DONALD WINCH	
	1 Adam Smith's pre-eminence	443
	2 Legislators versus politicians in a mercantile state	449
	3 The conditions of growth	452
	4 The positive duties of the legislator in commercial society	457
16	Property, community, and citizenship	465
	MICHAEL SONENSCHER	

	I Prologue: Babeuf	465
	2 Needs and society	471
	3 Property and the progress of the arts and sciences	475
	4 The Gracchi and their legacy	480
	5 A modern agrarian	488
	6 Conclusion	492
Part	V: The promotion of public happiness	
17	Philosophical kingship and enlightened despotism	497
	DEREK BEALES	
	I The idea of the philosopher king	497
	2 Frederick II, Catherine II, Joseph II	504
	3 The idea of despotism	511
	4 The idea of the enlightened despot	514
	5 Conclusion	522
18	Cameralism and the sciences of the state	525
	KEITH TRIBE	5-5
	I The development of cameralism	525
	2 'Oeconomy' and the Hausvaterliteratur	530
	3 Justi	537
	4 Sonnenfels	542
19	Utilitarianism and the reform of the criminal law	547
	FREDERICK ROSEN	
	I Liberty and the criminal law	548
	2 Crime and punishment in Beccaria	551
	3 Bentham's theory of proportion	557
	4 The debate over the death penalty	563
	5 Transportation and imprisonment	566
	6 Enlightenment and reform	568
20	Republicanism and popular sovereignty	573
	IRING FETSCHER	
	1 Rousseau	573
	2 Mably	577
	3 Diderot	579
	4 Venice and Geneva	583
	5 Kant	587
	6 Fichte	592
	7 Humboldt	506

Part VI: The Enlightenment and revolution

21	The American Revolution	601
	GORDON S. WOOD	
	I The English constitution	601
	2 Virtual and actual representation	607
	3 Constitutionalism	610
	4 The extended republic	616
	The sovereignty of the people	620
22	Political languages of the French Revolution	626
- 4	KEITH MICHAEL BAKER	
	I Competing discourses of the Old Regime	626
	2 Revolutionary improvisation	628
	3 Two languages of liberty	639
	4 The people's two bodies	648
	Virtue, regeneration, and revolution	653
23	British radicalism and the anti-Jacobins	660
	IAIN HAMPSHER-MONK	
	I Nostalgia and modernity	660
	2 The Wilkites and pro-American radicalism	663
	3 Rational Dissent	668
	4 Edmund Burke and the debate on the French Revolution	673
	5 Radical political economy	683
24	Ideology and the origins of social science ROBERT WOKLER	688
	The invention of the modern nation-state	688
	2 The French revolutionary invention of social science	690
	3 The idéologues and their distrust of politics	695
	4 The origins of social science in Britain	702
	Saint-Simon and the legacy of Enlightenment political thought	704
	Biographies	711
	Bibliography	787
	General works	787
	Primary sources	789
	Secondary sources	830
	Index	901