Contents

1 Introduction 1
1.1 What Is Artificial Intelligence? 1
1.2 History of Artificial Intelligence 2
1.3 Basic Structures and Components in Artificial Intelligence 2
1.3.1 Learning 3
1.3.2 Reasoning 3
1.3.3 Problem Solving 6
1.3.4 Perception 6
1.3.5 Language Understanding 8
1.4 Intelligent Agents 8
1.4.1 Properties and Functions of Intelligent Agents 9
1.4.2 The Structure of Intelligent Agents 10
1.4.3 Type of Intelligent Agents 10
1.4.4 How Intelligent Agents Work 11
1.5 Popular Implementations of Artificial Intelligence 12
1.6 Future of Artificial Intelligence 12
1.7 Risks and Benefits of Artificial Intelligence 13
1.8 The Book Structure and Description 14
1.8.1 Outstanding Features About This Book 16
1.8.2 Class Projects and Lab Projects 17
1.8.3 Teaching and Learning Materials 18
1.8.4 How This Book Is Organized and How to Use This Book . 18
1.8.5 Instructor and Customer Supports 20
References 21

2 Learning and Decision-Making Process 23
2.1 Introduction 23
2.2 Logical Intelligence 24
2.2.1 Propositional Logic 25
2.2.2 Inference Systems 28
2.3 AI Knowledge Cycle 29

2.4 Knowledge-Based Systems 30
2.4.1 Backward Chaining 31
2.4.2 Forward Chaining 32
2.5 Knowledge Representations. 33
2.5.1 What Is Knowledge Representations 34
2.5.2 Logical Representation 35
2.5.3 Semantic Networks 35
2.5.4 Neural Networks 36
2.5.5 Cycle of Knowledge Representation in AI 37
2.5.6 Approaches to Knowledge Representation 38
2.6 Decision Tree 40
2.6.1 Entropy. 42
2.6.2 How to Use Entropy in Decision Tree 43
2.6.3 Information Gain 44
2.6.4 A Real Case Study 47
2.7 From Decision Tree to Neural Networks 49
2.8 Chapter Summary 50
References. 55

3 Fuzzy Logic Inference Systems 57
3.1 Introduction 57
3.2 Fuzzy Logic Idea 58
3.3 Fuzzy Set 60
3.3.1 Classical Sets and Operations 60
3.3.2 Mapping of Classical Sets to Functions. 62
3.3.3 Fuzzy Sets and Operations. 63
3.3.4 A Comparison Between the Classical Sets and the Fuzzy Sets 65
3.4 Fuzzifications and Membership Functions 66
3.5 Fuzzy Control Rules 68
3.5.1 Fuzzy Mapping Rules 69
3.5.2 Fuzzy Implication Rules 70
3.6 Defuzzifications Process and Lookup Table 70
3.6.1 Mean of Maximum (MOM) Method 71
3.6.2 Center of Gravity (COG) Method 72
3.6.3 The Height Method (HM) 72
3.6.4 The Online and Offline Output 73
3.6.5 The Lookup Table 73
3.7 A Typical Architecture of Fuzzy Logic Control System 76
3.8 Implementations of Fuzzy Logic Inference Control System 78
3.8.1 MATLAB Development Environment and Fuzzy Logic Toolbox™. 79
3.8.2 Build Fuzzy Logic Control System for Air Conditioner with Fuzzy Logic Designer App 82

3.8.3 Build Fuzzy Logic Control System for Air Conditioner with Fuzzy Functions. 95
3.9 Introduction to Type-2 Fuzzy Inference System 107
3.9.1 Introduction to Interval Type-2 Fuzzy Inference System . . 109
3.9.2 Implementations of Interval Type-2 Fuzzy Inference System with MATLAB 112
3.10 An Example of Interval Type-2 Fuzzy Inference System 116
3.11 A Case Study for Applying an Interval Type-2 Fuzzy Inference System. 118
3.11.1 Build IT2 Fuzzy Inference System with Fuzzy Logic Designer App 120
3.11.2 Build the Input and the Output Membership Functions. . . . 121
3.11.3 Design and Build Control Rules 122
3.11.4 Build IT2 FIS with MATLAB Fuzzy Inference Functions. 125
3.12 Simulation Study for Type-1 and IT2 Fuzzy Logic Control Systems 133
3.12.1 Create a Simulation Block Diagram Model for Type-1 FIS and IT2 FIS 134
3.12.2 Build Each Block by Entering Related Parameters 137
3.12.3 Perform the Simulation Study for Our Two FIS Models. . . 137
3.13 Chapter Summary 139
References. 147

4 Introduction to Machine Learning 149
4.1 What Is Machine Learning?. 149
4.2 Structure and Component of Machine Learning 150
4.2.1 Supervised Learning 151
4.2.2 Unsupervised Learning 153
4.2.3 Reinforcement Learning 154
4.2.4 Neural Network 156
4.2.5 Deep Learning 156
4.3 Machine Learning with MATLAB. 157
4.3.1 Statistics and Machine Learning Toolbox 158
4.3.2 Deep Learning Toolbox 159
4.3.3 Curve Fitting Toolbox 159
4.4 Machine Learning-Related Apps and Functions Provided by MATLAB. 160
4.5 Chapter Summary 161
References. 164

5 Introduction to Regression Algorithms. 167
5.1 Supervised Learning-Related Apps and Functions 167
5.2 Linear Regression-Related Apps and Functions 167
5.2.1 Linear Regression 168
5.2.2 Linear Regression App Example 173

5.2.3 Regression Learner Functions 181
5.2.4 Multiple Linear Regression App Modeling 184
5.2.5 Multiple Linear Regression Function Modeling 192
5.3 Decision Tree-Related Apps and Functions 198
5.3.1 Regression Tree-Related Apps 200
5.3.2 Regression Tree-Related Functions 210
5.4 Introduction to Nonlinear Regressions 217
5.4.1 Nonlinear Regression Algorithms and Models 217
5.4.2 Nonlinear Regression-Related Apps and Functions 219
5.5 Support Vector Machine-Related App and Functions 219
5.5.1 Support Vector Machine-Related Apps 221
5.5.2 Support Vector Machine-Related Functions 225
5.6 Implementations of Nonlinear Regressions 226
5.6.1 Nonlinear Regression-Related Apps 227
5.6.2 Nonlinear Regression-Related Functions 240
5.7 K-Nearest Neighbor (KNN) Algorithm 254
5.7.1 Working Principle of KNN Algorithm 255
5.7.2 K-Nearest Neighbor (KNN) Regression Algorithm 257
5.8 Introduction to Random Forest Algorithm 260
5.8.1 Bagging and Bootstrap Aggregation 260
5.8.2 Navigation from Bagging to Random Forests 261
5.8.3 Random Forest Algorithms in MATLAB 262
5.8.4 The RegressionBaggedEnsemble Related Apps 264
5.8.5 The RegressionBaggedEnsemble Related Functions 268
5.9 A Real Project Example for Stock Prediction Using Regression Algorithm 280
5.9.1 Introduction to Google Stock Dataset 280
5.9.2 Build a Sample Project to Train and Test Regression Nonlinear Models 281
5.10 Chapter Summary 285
References 290

6 Introduction to Classification Algorithms 293
6.1 Introduction to Classifications 293
6.2 Classification-Related Apps in MATLAB 295
6.3 Binary Classification App Example 297
6.4 Classification Classes and Related Functions in MATLAB 302
6.5 Linear Classifications 304
6.5.1 Binary Linear Classifications and Related Functions 308
6.5.2 A Case Study for Binary Classification with Heart Disease Prediction 317
6.6 Multiclass Classifications App Example 321
6.7 Multiclass Classification Function Example 325
6.7.1 Multiclass Classifications with Mixed Type Data in Dataset 330

6.7.2 Working Principles of Naive Bayes Classifier 333
6.7.3 A Real Example Project for Naive Bayes Classification Model 336
6.7.4 Working Principles of the Error-Correcting Output Code (ECOC) Algorithm 340
6.7.5 Special Features and Preprocessing for Image Classifications 346
6.8 A Real Project of Classifying Images by Using the ECOC Algorithm 350
6.8.1 Build an Image Classification Project by Using the ECOC Algorithm 351
6.8.2 Build an Evaluation Project to Validate the Trained Model categoryClassifier 353
6.8.3 A Case Study of Using the HOG Features to Classify Fruits Images 356
6.9 Multiclass Classification Function Example for Audio Sounds Classifications 359
6.9.1 What Is Mel-Frequency Cepstral Coefficients (MFCCs) . . 360
6.9.2 What Is Band Energy Ratio (BER) 361
6.9.3 MATLAB Classes and Functions Used for Audio Signal Classifications 361
6.9.4 Build Audio Classification Project to Classify Digit Sounds 363
6.9.5 Evaluate the Classification Result for Individual Digit Audio Sound 367
6.10 Multiclass Classification for Animal Sounds Signals 370
6.10.1 Preprocess the Selected Audio Sounds to Adjust the Multichannel Numbers. 370
6.10.2 Build Audio Classification Project to Classify Animal Sounds. 371
6.11 Chapter Summary 376
References. 382

7 Neural Networks and Deep Learning 385
7.1 Introduction to Neural Networks 386
7.2 Structure and Components of a Typical Neural Network System. 387
7.3 The Types of Neural Networks 388
7.3.1 Feedforward Neural Networks (FNN). 389
7.3.2 Backpropagation Neural Networks (BNN) 389
7.3.3 Convolutional Neural Networks (CNN) 390
7.3.4 Recurrent Neural Networks (RNN). 393
7.4 How Do Neural Networks Work? 394
7.5 Introduction to Deep Learning. 396
7.5.1 Deep Learning Versus Machine Learning 398
7.6 Deep Learning in MATLAB 399

7.6.1 Deep Learning Related Apps 400
7.6.2 Deep Learning-Related Functions 404
7.6.3 The Workflow and Steps of Deep Learning Algorithms on Neural Networks 415
7.6.4 A Practical Decision Between the Transfer Learning and New Learning Strategy 420
7.7 Build Practical Example Projects with Deep Learning Technology 421
7.7.1 Prediction of Energy Level for Earthquake with Deep Learning 421
7.7.2 Build an Earthquake Prediction Project with Deep Learning APPS-ANN 422
7.7.3 Build an Earthquake Prediction Project with Deep Learning APPS-DND 430
7.7.4 Build an Earthquake Prediction Project with Deep Learning Functions 437
7.8 Using Deep Learning Algorithms to Perform Images Classifications of Fruits 446
7.8.1 Preprocess the Original Fruits Dataset to Get Our Desired Dataset 446
7.8.2 Perform the Classification Process to Get Our Deep Learning Model 449
7.8.3 Evaluate the Effectiveness of the Trained Fruit Deep Learning Model 453
7.8.4 Using Deep Learning Algorithms to Classify Animals' Sounds 455
7.9 Chapter Summary 461
References 467

8 Introduction to Unsupervised Learning 469
8.1 Introduction to Unsupervised Learning Algorithms 470
8.1.1 Exclusive Clustering Algorithm 471
8.1.2 The Overlapping Clustering Algorithm 474
8.1.3 The Hierarchical Clustering 476
8.1.4 The Probabilistic Clustering 477
8.2 The Association Rules 478
8.2.1 A Real Example of Using Support and Confidence to Build Association Rules 479
8.3 Unsupervised Learning in MATLAB 481
8.4 Using Neural Net Clustering App to Build Unsupervised Learning Models 482
8.4.1 Introduction to Self-Organizing Map (SOM) Algorithm 482
8.4.2 Using Neural Net Clustering App to Train a Clustering Model Earthquake_Cluster_App 484
8.5 Using MATLAB Functions to Build Clustering Models 487

8.5.1 Exclusive Clustering Algorithm 489
8.5.2 Functions Used for Hierarchical Clustering Algorithm 497
8.5.3 Functions Used for Overlapping Clustering (Fuzzy-K) Algorithm 507
8.5.4 Functions Used for Probabilistic Clustering Algorithm 517
8.5.5 Introduction to Evaluation for Unsupervised Learning Models 526
8.6 Using MATLAB Functions to Build Association Rules Models 536
8.6.1 Modify the Diabetes.csv Dataset to Make It as Our Desired Dataset 537
8.6.2 Build the Diabetes Project to Identify Association Rules for Some Features 539
8.7 Using MATLAB Functions to Build Apriori Algorithm Models 541
8.7.1 Introduction to Apriori Algorithm 542
8.7.2 Using MATLAB Function to Build Apriori Model for Diabetes Dataset 545
8.7.3 Unsupervised Learning and Supervised Learning 548
8.8 Chapter Summary 550
References 554

9 Introduction to Reinforcement Learning 557
9.1 Introduction to Reinforcement Learning Algorithms 558
9.1.1 Components Involved in Reinforcement Learning Control Systems 558
9.1.2 The Markov Decision Process 559
9.1.3 The Reinforcement Learning Process 561
9.2 Some Basic Algorithms Used in Reinforcement Learning 563
9.2.1 Monte Carlo Methods 564
9.2.2 The Temporal Difference Method 564
9.2.3 The Function Approximation Method 565
9.3 Model-Based Reinforcement Learning 565
9.3.1 Learn the Model 567
9.3.2 Given the Model 567
9.4 Model-Free Reinforcement Learning 568
9.4.1 Policy Optimization and Policy Iteration 569
9.4.2 Q-Learning or Action Value Iteration Algorithm 572
9.4.3 Hybrid RL Algorithms 576
9.5 Reinforcement Learning in MATLAB 577
9.5.1 Procedure to Build Real RL-Related Applications in MATLAB 578
9.6 Using MATLAB Reinforcement Learning APP to Build Real Applications 579
9.6.1 Introduction to Reinforcement Learning Designer 579

9.6.2 Build an RL Project with Reinforcement Learning Designer 581
9.6.3 Three Popular Methods Used to Build Customer Environments 587
9.6.4 Build an RL Project to Control DC Motor with Customer Function Environment 588
9.6.5 Build an RL Project to Control DC Motor with Customer Template Environment 596
9.6.6 Build an RL Project to Control DC Motor with Customer Simulink Environment 605
9.7 Using MATLAB Reinforcement Learning Functions to Build Real Applications 617
9.7.1 Introduction to MATLAB Reinforcement Learning Functions 618
9.7.2 Build a Real RL Project with Reinforcement Learning Functions 621
9.7.3 Comparison of Different Agents Based on Their Training Results 624
9.8 Chapter Summary 624
References 630

10 Introduction to Adaptive Neuro Fuzzy Inference System 631
10.1 Introduction to Adaptive Neuro Fuzzy Inference Algorithm 631
10.2 The Components and Architecture of an Adaptive Neuro Fuzzy Inference System 632
10.3 A Real Example of a Two-Input Adaptive Neuro Fuzzy Inference System 633
10.4 Adaptive Neuro Fuzzy Inference System in MATLAB 637
10.5 Generate Input Datasets and Make It Suitable for ANFIS Projects 638
10.5.1 Introduction to Google Stock Price Dataset 638
10.5.2 Generate the Training Dataset and Checking Dataset . . . 639
10.6 Use Neuro-Fuzzy Designer to Build Our Stock Price Prediction Project 641
10.6.1 Evaluate and Validate the Trained and Checked Stock Price Model 646
10.7 Use MATLAB ANFIS Functions to Build Our Stock Price Prediction Project 649
10.7.1 Introduction to ANFIS Functions 649
10.7.2 Design and Evaluate Our Stock Price Model with MATLAB Functions 650
10.8 Chapter Summary 653
References 659

Appendix A: Download and Install MATLAB 2023a Software 661

Index 665