

Contents

<i>Introduction by</i> STEPHANIE McCARTER	ix
<i>Suggestions for Further Reading</i>	xxix

WOMEN IN POWER

PART ONE: THE WOMAN-RUN STATE.	i
-----------------------------------	---

The Amazons	3
-------------	---

Strabo, <i>Geography</i> 11.5.1–4, translated from the Greek by Daniel Holmes	5
Diodorus Siculus, <i>Library of History</i> 2.45–46, translated from the Greek by Stephanie McCarter	8
Herodotus, <i>Histories</i> 4.110–118, translated from the Greek by Daniel Holmes	10
Diodorus Siculus, <i>Library of History</i> 4.16, translated from the Greek by Daniel Holmes	14
Plutarch, <i>Theseus</i> 26–28, translated from the Greek by Daniel Holmes	16
Quintus of Smyrna, <i>Posthomerica</i> 1.574–674, translated from the Greek by Stephanie McCarter	20
Quintus Curtius, <i>History of Alexander</i> 6.5.24–32, translated from the Latin by Stephanie McCarter	24

Female Revolution	27
Aristophanes, <i>Assemblywomen</i> , translated from the Greek by Stephanie McCarter	29

PART TWO: MYTHICAL AND LEGENDARY QUEENS 107

Semiramis, Queen of Babylon	109
Diodorus Siculus, <i>Library of History</i> 2.4–20 Selections translated from the Greek by Daniel Holmes	111
Omphale, Queen of Lydia	123
Ovid, <i>Heroides</i> 9.53–118 (Deianira to Hercules), translated from the Latin by Stephanie McCarter	125
Ovid, <i>Fasti</i> 2.303–358, translated from the Latin by Stephanie McCarter	128
Hypsipyle, Queen of Lemnos	131
Apollonius of Rhodes, <i>Argonautica</i> 1.607–914, translated from the Greek by Aaron Poochigian	133
Statius, <i>Thebaid</i> 5.1–498, translated from the Latin by Stephanie McCarter	146
Dido, Queen of Carthage	161
Vergil, <i>Aeneid</i> Selections, translated from the Latin by Robert Fagles	163
Book One (1.314–756)	163
Book Four (all)	179
Book Six (6.450–476)	204
Ovid, <i>Heroides</i> 7, (Dido to Aeneas) translated from the Latin by Erika Zimmermann Damer	205

Lavinia, Regent of Lavinium	213
Livy, <i>The History of Rome</i> 1.3, translated from the Latin by Stephanie McCarter	215

PART THREE: HISTORICAL QUEENS 217

Artemisia I, Queen of Caria	219
Herodotus, <i>Histories</i> Selections (7.99, 8.67–69, 8.87–88, 8.100–103), translated from the Greek by Daniel Holmes	221
Salome Alexandra, Queen of Judea	227
Josephus Selections, translated from the Greek by Stephanie McCarter	229
<i>Jewish War</i> 1.107–119	229
<i>Jewish Antiquities</i> 13.428–432	230
Cleopatra VII, Queen of Egypt	233
Lucan, <i>Civil War</i> 10.53–171, translated from the Latin by Matthew Fox	235
Plutarch, <i>Antony</i> 25.3–27.5, translated from the Greek by Daniel Holmes	241
Cassius Dio, <i>Roman History</i> 50.4–5, translated from the Greek by Daniel Holmes	244
Pliny the Elder, <i>Natural History</i> 9.119–121, translated from the Latin by Stephanie McCarter	246
Vergil, <i>Aeneid</i> 8.675–731, translated from the Latin by Stephanie McCarter	248
Horace, <i>Odes</i> 1.37, translated from the Latin by Stephanie McCarter	251
Propertius, <i>Elegies</i> 3.11, translated from the Latin by Stephanie McCarter	253

Cassius Dio, *Roman History* 51.14,
translated from the Greek by Daniel Holmes 256

Amanirenas, Queen of Kush 259

Strabo, *Geography* 17.1.54,
translated from the Greek by Daniel Holmes 261

Boudicca, Queen of the Iceni 265

Tacitus, *Annals* 15.31-35,
translated from the Latin by Paige Graf and
Christopher M. McDonough 267

Tacitus, *Agricola* 16.1-2,
translated from the Latin by Stephanie McCarter 270

Cassius Dio, *Roman History* 62.3-7,
translated from the Greek by Daniel Holmes 271

Zenobia, Regent of Palmyra 277

Historia Augusta, "The Thirty Pretenders" 30,
translated from the Latin by Stephanie McCarter 279

Notes 283