



CONTENTS

■	Preface	xi
1	OVERVIEW	1
1.1	■ Workshop	10
2	GREENHOUSE	11
2.1	The greenhouse effect	13
	2.1.1 Earth's energy balance	13
	2.1.2 The greenhouse effect: a two-layer model	14
	2.1.3 The emission height and lapse rate	17
2.2	Greenhouse gases	19
	2.2.1 Wavelength-dependent black-body radiation	19
	2.2.2 Energy levels and absorption	20
	2.2.3 Broadening	21
	2.2.4 Radiative forcing, logarithmic dependence on CO ₂	22
	2.2.5 Other greenhouse gases, global warming potential	24
	■ Box 2.1: The Clausius-Clapeyron relation	25
	2.2.6 The water vapor feedback	26
2.3	■ Workshop	28

3	TEMPERATURE	31
3.1	Climate sensitivity and the role of the ocean	34
	3.1.1 Equilibrium climate sensitivity	34
	3.1.2 Transient climate sensitivity	36
3.2	Polar amplification	39
3.3	“Hiatus” periods	44
3.4	Stratospheric cooling	45
	3.4.1 Detection and attribution	48
3.5	■ Workshop	49
4	SEA LEVEL	53
4.1	Global mean sea level changes	56
	4.1.1 Thermal expansion	56
	■ Box 4.1: Past warm climates	59
	4.1.2 Ice sheets and mountain glaciers	61
	4.1.3 Land water storage	62
	4.1.4 Detection of anthropogenic climate change in GMSL	62
4.2	Regional sea level changes	64
	4.2.1 Atmosphere-ocean interaction	64
	4.2.2 Land changes	70
	4.2.3 Gravitational effects: sea level fingerprints of melting	71
4.3	■ Workshop	73
5	OCEAN ACIDIFICATION	77
5.1	Calcium carbonate (CaCO ₃) dissolution	80
	■ Box 5.1: The carbon cycle	81
5.2	The carbonate system	82
	5.2.1 Carbonate system equations	85
	5.2.2 Approximate solution of the carbonate system	87
5.3	Response to perturbations	90
	5.3.1 Response to increased atmospheric CO ₂ concentration	90

5.3.2	Response to warming	91
5.3.3	Long-term decline of anthropogenic CO ₂	92
5.4	 Workshop	95
6	OCEAN CIRCULATION	99
	 Box 6.1: Ocean temperature, salinity, and water masses	102
6.1	Observations and projections	103
6.2	The Stommel model	106
6.3	Multiple equilibria, tipping points, hysteresis	110
6.4	Keeping it simple	113
6.5	Consequences of AMOC collapse	115
6.6	The oceans and global warming	116
6.7	 Workshop	119
7	CLOUDS	121
7.1	Cloud fundamentals	123
7.2	Moist convection and cloud formation	125
7.3	Cloud microphysics	131
7.4	Cloud feedbacks and climate uncertainty	134
7.5	 Workshop	138
8	HURRICANES	141
8.1	Factors affecting hurricane magnitude	142
8.2	Potential intensity	145
	 Box 8.1: El Niño, La Niña	146
8.3	Observed changes to hurricane activity	152
8.4	 Workshop	155
9	ARCTIC SEA ICE	157
9.1	Processes and feedbacks	161
9.2	Detection of climate change	165

9.3	Future projections	167
9.4	■ Workshop	169
10	GREENLAND AND ANTARCTICA	171
10.1	Terminology	173
10.2	Processes	174
	10.2.1 Accumulation	174
	10.2.2 Surface melting and PDD	175
	10.2.3 Calving	177
	10.2.4 Ice flow	179
	10.2.5 Basal hydrology	181
	■ Box 10.1: Ice ages	185
10.3	Observed trends and projections	186
10.4	■ Workshop	190
11	MOUNTAIN GLACIERS	193
11.1	Observed retreat	196
11.2	Mountain glaciers as a climate indicator	198
	11.2.1 Reconstructing temperature from glacier extent	198
	11.2.2 Ice cores from mountain glaciers	202
11.3	Glacier dynamics	203
11.4	Mountain glacier retreat in perspective	206
11.5	■ Workshop	208
12	DROUGHTS AND PRECIPITATION	211
12.1	Relevant processes and terms	214
12.2	Why droughts happen, climate teleconnections	214
	■ Box 12.1: The Indian Ocean dipole	217
12.3	Detection of climate change	219
12.4	Observations, paleo proxy data	221
12.5	Example projections: Southwest United States and the Sahel	222

12.6	Understanding precipitation trends	224
	12.6.1 Hadley cell expansion and weakening	225
	12.6.2 “Wet getting wetter, dry getting drier” projections	228
	12.6.3 Precipitation extremes in a warmer climate	231
12.7	A bucket model for soil moisture	237
12.8	■ Workshop	242
13	HEAT WAVES	245
13.1	Physical processes	247
13.2	Heat stress	251
13.3	Future projections	253
13.4	■ Workshop	258
14	FOREST FIRES	261
14.1	Tools	264
14.2	Detection of burnt area due to ACC	265
14.3	Fires and natural climate variability	269
14.4	Observed global trends and future projections	273
14.5	■ Workshop	276
	■ Notes	279
	■ Bibliography	293
	■ Index	305