

CONTENTS

	PAGE
Prefaces	v
Abbreviations, etc.	xii

PART I

PROLEGOMENA

CHAP.		
I.	THE BACKGROUND	3
1.	The Patristic Epoch	3
2.	Religious Trends in the Roman Empire	6
3.	Graeco-Roman Philosophy	9
4.	Neo-Platonism	15
5.	Judaism	17
6.	The Gnostic Way	22
II.	TRADITION AND SCRIPTURE	29
1.	The Norm of Doctrine	29
2.	The Primitive Period	31
3.	Irenaeus and Tertullian	35
4.	The Third and Fourth Centuries	41
5.	The Appeal to the Fathers	48
III.	THE HOLY SCRIPTURES	52
1.	The Old Testament	52
2.	The New Testament Canon	56
3.	The Inspiration of Scripture	60
4.	The Unity of the Two Testaments	64
5.	Typology and Allegory	69
6.	The Antiochene Reaction	75

PART II

THE PRE-NICENE THEOLOGY

CHAP.		PAGE
IV.	THE DIVINE TRIAD	83
1.	One God the Creator	83
2.	The Church's Faith	87
3.	The Apostolic Fathers	90
4.	The Apologists and the Word	95
5.	The Apologists and the Trinity	101
6.	Irenaeus	104
V.	THIRD-CENTURY TRINITARIANISM	109
1.	Introduction	109
2.	Hippolytus and Tertullian	110
3.	Dynamic Monarchianism	115
4.	Modalistic Monarchianism	119
5.	The Roman Theology	123
6.	Clement and Origen	126
7.	The Influence of Origen	132
VI.	THE BEGINNINGS OF CHRISTOLOGY	138
1.	One-sided Solutions	138
2.	The Spirit Christology	142
3.	The Apologists and Irenaeus	145
4.	The Western Contribution	149
5.	The School of Alexandria	153
6.	The East after Origen	158
VII.	MAN AND HIS REDEMPTION	163
1.	The Sub-Apostolic Age	163
2.	The Apologists	166
3.	The Theory of Recapitulation	170

4. The West in the Third Century	174
5. The Doctrine of Man in the East	178
6. Eastern Views of the Work of Christ	183

CHAP. VIII.	THE CHRISTIAN COMMUNITY	189
1.	The Beginnings of Ecclesiology	189
2.	Early Views of the Sacraments	193
3.	Developments in the Doctrine of the Church	200
4.	Baptism in the Third Century	207
5.	Progress in Eucharistic Doctrine	211
6.	The Penitential Discipline	216

PART III

FROM NICAËA TO CHALCEDON

IX.	THE NICENE CRISIS	223
1.	The Eve of the Conflict	223
2.	The Teaching of Arius	226
3.	The Theology of Nicaea	231
4.	The Aftermath of Nicaea	237
5.	The Nicene Party and Athanasius	240
6.	The Anti-Nicenes	247
X.	THE DOCTRINE OF THE TRINITY	252
1.	The Return to the Homoousion	252
2.	The Homoousion of the Spirit: Athanasius	255
3.	The Homoousion of the Spirit: the Cappadocians	258
4.	The Cappadocians and the Trinity	263
5.	The Trinity in the West	269
6.	The Contribution of Augustine	271

CHAP.		PAGE
XI.	FOURTH-CENTURY CHRISTOLOGY	280
	1. Introduction	280
	2. The Arians and Eustathius	281
	3. The Christology of Athanasius	284
	4. Apollinarianism	289
	5. The Orthodox Reaction	295
	6. The Antiochene Christology	301
XII.	THE CHRISTOLOGICAL SETTLEMENT	310
	1. Nestorianism	310
	2. Cyril of Alexandria	317
	3. From Ephesus Towards Unity	323
	4. The Case of Eutyches	330
	5. The West and Leo	334
	6. The Chalcedonian Settlement	338
XIII.	FALLEN MAN AND GOD'S GRACE	344
	1. The Soul's Origin	344
	2. Athanasius and the Fall	346
	3. The Greek Fathers	348
	4. The West Before Augustine	353
	5. The Doctrine of Pelagius	357
	6. Augustine and Original Sin	361
	7. Grace and Predestination	366
	8. The Western Settlement	369
	9. The East in the Fifth Century	372
XIV.	CHRIST'S SAVING WORK	375
	1. The Clue to Soteriology	375
	2. Athanasius	377
	3. Fourth-century Greek Fathers	380
	4. The West in the Fourth Century	386

CONTENTS

xi
PAGE

5. Augustine	390
6. The East in the Fifth Century	395

CHAP. XV.	CHRIST'S MYSTICAL BODY	401
--------------	------------------------	-----

1. Ecclesiology in the East	401
2. The East and the Roman See	406
3. Western Doctrines: Hilary and Optatus	409
4. Western Doctrines: Augustine	412
5. The West and the Roman Primacy	417

XVI.	THE LATER DOCTRINE OF THE SACRAMENTS	422
------	--------------------------------------	-----

1. General Theory	422
2. Baptism	428
3. Confirmation or Chrism	432
4. Penance	436
5. The Eucharistic Presence	440
6. The Eucharistic Sacrifice	449

PART IV

EPILOGUE

XVII.	THE CHRISTIAN HOPE	459
-------	--------------------	-----

1. The Tension in Eschatology	459
2. Second-century Conceptions	462
3. The Development of Dogma	464
4. Origen	469
5. Later Thought: Resurrection of the Body	474
6. Later Thought: Parousia and Judgment	479
7. Life Everlasting	485

INDEX	491
-------	-----