CONTENTS

List	of illustrative material	viii	PMT	France – no longer quite so indivisible	59
Introduction		xii		The EU and the end of sovereignty?	60
Why European politics?		xii		Origins, enlargement and institutions	61
Why this book?		xiii		Integration via economics, law and politics	68
Keeping it real – and up to date		xiv		The end of the nation-state?	75
Where is it going?		XV.		Learning resources	80
Guide to text features		XVI 		Discussion questions	81
Guid	le to text reatures	XVIII	081	Learning resources anolizano noizantal	
1	EUROPE - A CONTINENT		3.	FROM GOVERNMENT TO	
	IN THE MAKING	1		GOVERNANCE - RUNNING	
		300		THE STATE, MAKING POLICY	
	People into empires	2		AND POLICING THE	
	Empires into nations	4		CONSTITUTION	82
	Nations into states	5		Passing power downwards –	
	States into blocs	8		decentralization	84
	The new Europe	12		'More control over less' -	07
	Europe's economy - rich in variation	. 13		central government reform	90
	Post-communism, post-industrialism			Policy-making – sectors and styles	98
	and transition	15		The booming third branch of	,0
	Globalization and/or Europeanization?	18		government - the judicialization	
	National and patterned variation	19		of politics	104
	Inequality in Europe: whatever happened			Learning resources	117
	to 'the classless society'?	23		Discussion questions	118
	Women at work: still not quite equal	29		Communist and far-left parties? Franchist	401
	In theory if not in practice -		4.	GOVERNMENTS AND	
	religion in Europe	33	Self	PARLIAMENTS - A LONG WAY	
	Composition and identity: multi-ethnic,			FROM EQUALITY	119
	multinational – and European?	37		social and institutional; luck and skill	120
	Learning resources	42		The head of state	120
	Discussion questions	43		Prime minister, cabinet and	122
	threatheath alkem needed anitograph aff			parliamentary government	123
2.	THE END OF THE			Permutations of parliamentary government in multiparty systems	127
	NATION-STATE?	44		2016/15/5 A1190	129
	Stateless nations	45		Minimal (connected) winning coalitions Minority governments	
	Belgium – federal solution or			Minority governments	130
	slippery slope?	47		Oversized, or surplus, majority coalitions	132
	'Asymmetrical' federalism - Spain	51		Government duration and stability	134
	The UK – another hybrid	55		Dividing the spoils - 'portfolio allocation'	136

vi Contents

	Governing	137	6.	ELECTIONS, VOTING AND	
	Parliaments – one house or two?	139		REFERENDUMS - SYSTEMS,	
	Parliaments - hiring and firing	143		TURNOUT, PREFERENCES	
	Parliaments - the production of law	145		AND UNPREDICTABILITY	220
	Parliaments - scrutiny and oversight	149		Europe's myriad electoral systems	221
	Parliament and government -			Plurality and majority systems	222
	the European level	151			224
	Parliament, power and parties	153		PR systems	226
	Europe's unrepresentative			PR's subtleties and sophistications	227
	representatives?	154		Electoral systems and party systems	
	Learning resources	159		Turnout – decline and variation	230
	Discussion questions	160		Volatile voting	234
				Preferences - what makes people	225
5.	PARTIES - HOW THE PAST			vote the way they do?	235
	AFFECTS THE PRESENT,			Left-right and party ID	236
	AND AN UNCERTAIN			The 'end of class voting' and the	220
	FUTURE MOITUTITZMOS	161		rise of values?	238
	What are parties, and what are they for?	162		Religion – another death announced	241
	Organization	163		prematurely?	241
	reservantio per executa mercali involuelle e physiciana	167		Other social characteristics - ethnicity, gender and geographic location	244
	Party systems and party families				244
	Socialist and social democratic parties	173		Issue: voting, retrospective judgements and leadership	248
	Conservative parties	176		European Parliament elections	252
	Christian democratic parties	178		Direct democracy – useful tool or	252
	Liberal parties	180		dangerous panacea?	253
	Green parties	182		Learning resources	261
	Far-right parties	184		Discussion questions	262
	Communist and far-left parties	188		Discussion questions	202
	Regional and ethnic parties	190	7	THE MEDIA - PLAYER AND	
	Agrarian and centre parties	192		RECORDER	263
	The bases of party systems -				
nci	social and institutional; luck and skill	193		Variations in usage and style	265
	Party system change?	195		Structure and regulation	268
	Does left and right still matter?	200		State and public service broadcasting	272
	Are parties in decline?	207		The connection between media systems	
	The Europeanization of parties and			and political systems	274
	party systems	214		The changing coverage of politics	276
	Learning resources	218		From 'party logic' to 'media logic'	278
	Discussion questions	219		'Disdaining the news' (or at least	
				the parties)	282
				Bias and its effects	286
				Pressure groups and populists	291

Contents