

# Contents

---

Explanatory Note	ix
List of Maps	xi
Introduction	1
<b>1. The Steppe and the Sown: Peasants, Nomads, and the Transformation of the Kazakh Steppe, 1896–1921</b>	19
<b>2. Can You Get to Socialism by Camel? The Fate of Pastoral Nomadism in Soviet Kazakhstan, 1921–28</b>	45
<b>3. Kazakhstan’s “Little October”: The Campaign against Kazakh Elites, 1928</b>	70
<b>4. Nomads under Siege: Kazakhstan and the Launch of Forced Collectivization</b>	97
<b>5. Violence, Flight, and Hunger: The Sino-Kazakh Border and the Kazakh Famine</b>	122
<b>6. Kazakhstan and the Politics of Hunger, 1931–34</b>	143
Conclusion	169
Epilogue	181
Acknowledgments	189
Appendix: Precipitation Levels for the Kazakh Steppe, 1921–33	193
Glossary	195
List of Abbreviations Used in the Notes	197
Notes	199
Bibliography	251
Index	269