

# Contents

---

<i>List of figures</i>	<i>xi</i>
<i>List of tables</i>	<i>xiii</i>
<i>Notes on contributors</i>	<i>xv</i>
<i>Foreword</i>	<i>xvii</i>
Introduction: a multi-faceted and multi-layered relationship <i>Ramon Pacheco Pardo, Nicola Casarini and Antonio Fiori</i>	1
<b>PART 1</b>	
<b>Historical evolution</b>	<b>7</b>
1 Korea–Europe relations from the origins to 1950 <i>Yongmin Kim</i>	9
2 The evolution of Europe and Korea relations during the Cold War (1950–1990) <i>Yoo-Joung Kim</i>	19
3 Contemporary EU–Korea relations: 1991–2020 <i>Ramon Pacheco Pardo</i>	32
<b>PART 2</b>	
<b>Social and cultural relations</b>	<b>45</b>
4 Korea–EU intellectual and cultural exchange <i>Joohyun Go</i>	47
5 New perspectives on the Korean wave: digital media and global fandom <i>Saemee Kim</i>	66

6	EU-Korea education cooperation <i>Changrhyong Oh</i>	80
7	Immigration as personal and cultural interchange: South Koreans in Germany, the United Kingdom, and France <i>Sung Eun Shim</i>	93
8	Is the EU an ever-closer partner? Reflecting EU representations in South Korea <i>Sung-Won Yoon and Sae Won Chung</i>	104
<b>PART 3</b>		
	<b>Economic relations</b>	<b>123</b>
9	EU-North Korea economic ties: old legacies and future prospects <i>Virginie Grzelczyk</i>	125
10	Dynamics of the Korea-EU FTA: from the early stage to the entry-into-force <i>Heungchong Kim</i>	143
11	EU-Korea FTA (2011–2020): first experience of implementing the Trade and Sustainable Development chapter under the FTA <i>Yoo-Duk Kang</i>	154
12	Korea-EU direct investment links: the neglected facet of a tight partnership <i>Françoise Nicolas</i>	167
13	Development cooperation: South Korea's transition from new to established donor <i>Axel Marx</i>	180
14	Social market economy and welfare in Europe and Korea <i>Chae-Bok Park</i>	191
<b>PART 4</b>		
	<b>Science and technology, energy, and the environment</b>	<b>203</b>
15	EU-Korea partnership on energy and climate change: common paths toward low-carbon transition <i>Jae-Seung Lee</i>	205

16	Scientific innovation: the 4th Industrial Revolution and R&D cooperation <i>Oh-Suk Yang</i>	221
<b>PART 5</b>		
<b>Politics and global governance</b>		<b>231</b>
17	The strategic partnership between the EU and Korea <i>Moosung Lee</i>	233
18	EU-Korea and the international community: the United Nations, the G20, and the Asia-Europe meeting <i>Sunhee Park</i>	243
19	Human security: emerging area for cooperation in Korea and the EU <i>Nam-Kook Kim and Sebastian Harnisch</i>	255
20	The EU, North Korea and the shifting global discourse on human rights <i>Zsuzsa-Anna Ferenczy</i>	267
21	EU-Korea relations in the age of COVID and mounting US-China tensions <i>Nicola Casarini</i>	281
22	Legal issues in the Korea-EU relationship <i>Hyungbok Chae</i>	290
23	The European Union and regional integration in Northeast Asia <i>Michael Reiterer</i>	307
<b>PART 6</b>		
<b>Bilateral relations</b>		<b>325</b>
24	Continued ambivalence: the history and present of Germany-Korea relations <i>Eric J. Ballbach</i>	327
25	France-Korea <i>Antoine Bondaz</i>	339
26	Korea-Italy relations: consolidating strategic partnership <i>Si Hong Kim</i>	352

<b>PART 7</b>		
<b>Security and the regional context</b>		<b>365</b>
27	EU-Korea cooperation in non-proliferation and disarmament <i>Jina Kim</i>	367
28	EU sanctions against North Korea: making a stringent UN sanctions regime even tougher <i>Mario Esteban and Clara Portela</i>	382
29	EU-Korea and the Six Party Talks <i>Seungkeun Lee</i>	396
30	EU-Korea in crisis management <i>Hae-Won Jun</i>	408
31	Europe and Inter-Korean relations <i>Antonio Fiori and Marco Milani</i>	423
	Conclusion: future challenges in Korea-the EU relations <i>Nam-Kook Kim and Jae-Seung Lee</i>	438
	<i>Index</i>	442