

CONTENTS

<i>List of tables</i>	<i>page ix</i>
<i>List of figures</i>	x
<i>List of abbreviations</i>	xi
<i>Acknowledgements</i>	xiii
1 Introduction	1
PART I Building blocks	25
2 What motivates actors?	27
3 From motivations to outcomes: exogenous factors	47
4 The reform process: endogenous factors	69
PART II Elite majority imposition	87
5 France: the recurrent game of electoral reform	89
6 Italy: the search for stability	111
7 Japan: the persistence of SNTV	129
8 Elite majority imposition: comparative analysis	138
PART III Elite-mass interaction	167
9 Italy: diluting proportional representation	169
10 Japan: the abandonment of SNTV	179
11 New Zealand: MMP in a Westminster setting	194

12	Elite-mass interaction: comparative analysis	210
13	Conclusions and implications	239
	<i>Appendix: glossary of electoral system terminology</i>	256
	<i>Bibliography</i>	261
	<i>Index</i>	302