CONTENTS

	List of tables	page ix
	List of figures	X
	List of abbreviations	xi
	Acknowledgements	xiii
1	Introduction	1
	PART I Building blocks	25
2	What motivates actors?	27
3	From motivations to outcomes: exogenous factors	47
4	The reform process: endogenous factors	69
	PART II Elite majority imposition	87
5	France: the recurrent game of electoral reform	89
6	Italy: the search for stability	111
7	Japan: the persistence of SNTV	129
8	Elite majority imposition: comparative analysis	138
	PART III Elite-mass interaction	167
9	Italy: diluting proportional representation	169
0	Japan: the abandonment of SNTV	179
1	New Zealand: MMP in a Westminster setting	194

V1	1	1

CONTENTS

12	Elite-mass interaction: comparative analysis	210
13	Conclusions and implications	239
	Appendix: glossary of electoral system terminology	256
	Bibliography	261
	Index	302