

Contents:

1. General background	7
2. Physical and chemical aspects on the decay of ^3H , ^{14}C and ^{125}I	8
3. Microdosimetry and DNA	11
4. DNA damage	15
4.1 DNA damage and chromatin structure	15
4.2 Methods of studying DNA strand breaks	19
5. Chromosomal damage after ^3H or ^{125}I decay	21
6. Cell survival after ^3H or ^{125}I decay	22
7. Effects of ^{125}I -labelled triiodothyronine	23
7.1 Cytotoxic effects	23
7.2 Assessment of risk	27
8. Effects of ^{11}C -methionine	29
9. Conclusions	29
10. Acknowledgements	30
11. References	32