

# Contents

<i>Preface</i>	ix
<b>1 Introduction: Universal Suffrage on Trial</b>	<b>1</b>
Arguing the franchise	6
The problem of inclusion	10
The practice of exclusion	16
The right to vote and alternative models of democracy	19
<b>2 Democracy and Inclusion</b>	<b>23</b>
Defining inclusion	25
The democratic people	36
Are unequal political rights ever justified?	52
Conclusions	60
<b>3 Alienated From the Vote: The Case of Non-Citizens</b>	<b>62</b>
Inclusion and membership	64
Territorial jurisdiction and the all affected principle	71
The right of non-resident citizens to vote	76
Temporary visitors and other border cases	80
Conclusions	88
<b>4 Too Young to Vote? Children's Suffrage</b>	<b>90</b>
Children and the all affected principle	93
Justification and children	99
Defending the exclusion of children	109
Conclusions	119
<b>5 Jailhouse Vote? Felon Disenfranchisement and Democratic Inclusion</b>	<b>120</b>
Felons and the all affected principle	123
Electoral fraud and disenfranchisement	128
The moral authority to vote	133
Conclusions	144
<b>6 Disability, Dependence and Democracy</b>	<b>146</b>
Rules of incompetence	148
Two conceptions of independence	151
Political equality and political independence	154



The wider implications of political equality	158
Conclusions	165
<b>7 The Vote of Unborn Generations</b>	<b>167</b>
Some preliminary issues	168
Are future people legal subjects?	170
Constitutions and constraints	174
Reasonable representation?	181
Conclusions	186
<b>8 Conclusion: Reasonable Inclusion and Exclusion</b>	<b>188</b>
The idea of democratic inclusion	189
The idea of reasonable inclusion	192
 <i>Notes</i>	 197
<i>References</i>	203
<i>Index</i>	221