

ACKNOWLEDGMENTS CONTENTS

Acknowledgments xi

| | |
|--|-----|
| Introduction | 1 |
| 1. A Brief History of Chinese Cosmopolitanism | 28 |
| 2. The Barbarian in the Western Imagination and History | 71 |
| 3. Chinese Processual Holism and Its Attitude toward “Barbarians” and Nonhumans | 85 |
| 4. Race, Metaphysical Determinism, and the Great Chain of Being | 113 |
| 5. The Metaphysics of Harmony and the Metaphysics of Colonialism | 128 |
| 6. The Metaphysics of Harmony in Practice | 161 |
| Conclusion | 190 |

Glossary 199

Notes 207

Works Cited 229

Index 245