

Appendix A A Brief Overview of Statistical Inference 1

Appendix B Additional Points on Tests for Independence 1

Appendix C Linear Regression and Comparing Group Data 1

Contents

List of Boxes ix

Preface xi

About the Companion Site xv

1 A Primer on Data Summarization and Visualization 1

1.1 Numerical Summary of Data 1

1.2 Data Visualization 5

2 The *p*-Value and Concept of Statistical Significance 13

2.1 Beware of Misconceptions 17

3 Statistical Tests: How to Get the *p*-Value 25

3.1 *t*-Tests 29

3.1.1 Unpaired *t*-Test 29

3.1.2 Welch's Unpaired *t*-Test 37

3.1.3 Paired *t*-Test 38

3.1.4 Equivalence Testing 40

3.2 Non-parametric Alternatives to *t*-Tests for Comparison of Two Groups 42

3.2.1 Mann-Whitney U Test (Wilcoxon Rank-Sum) 42

3.2.2 Brunner-Munzel Test 48

3.2.3 Other Non-parametric Unpaired Tests 48

3.2.4 Wilcoxon Signed-Rank Test 49

3.2.5 Sign Test 49

3.3 Tests for Frequency of Occurrence 50

3.3.1 Fisher's Exact Test and Some of Its Alternatives 50

3.3.2 Chi-Square Test 52

3.4	Correlation and Regression Analyses	52
3.4.1	Correlation	52
3.4.1.1	Pearson Correlation	54
3.4.1.2	Spearman Correlation	56
3.4.1.3	Kendall Correlation	56
3.4.1.4	Final Comments on Correlation	58
3.4.2	Linear Regression	60
3.4.3	Non-linear Regression and Comparing Curve Data	67
3.5	ANOVA Methods for Comparison of Multiple Groups	70
3.5.1	One-Way ANOVA	70
3.5.2	Repeated Measures ANOVA	75
3.5.3	Two-Way ANOVA	76
3.6	Permutation Tests	77
4	Common Pitfalls Associated with the Use of p-Values and Statistical Significance	83
4.1	Multiple Testing Problem (and How to Correct for It)	83
4.1.1	Multiple Hypothesis Testing Corrections	85
4.2	Underpowered Study Design (and Power Calculations)	88
4.2.1	Power Calculations	89
4.3	Pseudoreplication (and Hierarchical Statistics)	94
4.4	N-Hacking (and Interim and Sequential Analysis)	99
5	Problems of the Concept of Statistical Significance; Alternative Approaches	105
6	Experimental Design	111
6.1	Starting the Project	111
6.1.1	Pre-registration	111
6.2	Stopping the Project	112
6.3	Control Experiments	113
6.4	Discarding Data	113
6.5	Blinding	114
6.6	Randomization and Blocking	115
6.7	Uncontrolled Factors	117
6.8	Which Experimental Model Should Be Used?	118
7	Concluding Remarks	121
	Further Reading	123

Appendix A A Brief Overview of Tools for Statistical Analysis 125**Appendix B Additional Points on Tests for Contingency Tables 129**

B.1 Fisher's Test Conservatism 129

B.2 Additional Details on Useful Alternatives to Fisher's Test 131

Appendix C On the p -Value as a Measure of Evidence 133**Code Samples 135**

List of Samples for Section 1.1 136

Samples for Section 1.2 136

Samples for Section 3.1 143

Box 1.1 Samples for Section 3.2 147

Box 2.1 Samples for Section 3.3 150

Box 1.2 Samples for Section 3.4 151

Box 1.3 Samples for Section 3.5 159

Box 1.4 Samples for Section 3.6 161

Box 1.5 Samples for Section 4.1 165

Box 3.1 Samples for Section 4.2 166

Box 3.4 Samples for Section 4.3 170

Box 4.1 **Bibliography 173****Index 181**