

Contents

Boxes	ix
Tables	ix
Acknowledgements	xii
Introduction	I
The history of mass slaughter and its threat	2
Attitudes to war	3
The argument of this book	4
The organization of this book	7
Sources and resources	8
Episode 0 The trenches	10
I War and Slaughter	14
Mass killing	16
War	18
Degenerate war	23
Categories of violence	26
Revolution as war	28

Episode I The Armenian genocide	32
2 Genocide as a Form of War	34
Destruction	35
Intention	38
A form of war	41
On slaughter	49
Post-degenerate, anti-genocidal war?	50
Episode II Stalinism's mass murders	54
3 Organizing Violence	58
State power	58
Systems and politics	63
World war to world order?	66
Future wars	72
Episode III Nazism, war and the Holocaust	78
4 Producing Destruction	82
Industrialism and war	82
New technology, new war economy	91
Economy of slaughter zones	93
Episode IV Japan's genocidal wars	98
5 Thinking War	100
Ideologies of war and peace	101
Cultures of slaughter	109
Nations and nationalism	112

Race and gender	115
Media of war	118
Episode V Allied bombing in 1939–45	126
6 Killing Spaces	128
Historical battlefields	128
Modern killing spaces	131
Global era slaughter spaces	136
Media as battlespace	140
Episode VI Nuclear war preparation	145
7 Combatants and Participants	147
Combatants and non-combatants	147
Armed forces	149
New killing forces	153
Social groups and war participation	155
Episode VII The Cambodian genocide	166
8 Victims	168
Victimhood and its appropriation	169
From battlefield to civilian death	171
Military logic in genocide	175
Ethnic and cosmopolitan victims	176
Gendered violence	178
Irrationality of slaughter	181
Episode VIII Genocidal war in Yugoslavia	190

9 Movements	194
Resistance	195
Movement	197
Change	204
Episode IX War and genocide in Rwanda	211
10 Just Peace	214
Old thinking about war	215
War management	217
Demands for justice	220
From slaughter to safety	228
Peace and cosmopolitan democracy	232
Episode X The new Western way of war	238
Conclusion	241
Index	243