

CONTENTS

Introduction to the English Edition	7
1. The Establishment of the German Occupation.....	19
Ethnic and Social Relations in Wilno Voivodeship from 1920 to 1940	19
Introduction of German Civil Administration in the Wilno Region.....	33
The Establishment of Civil Administration in the Reichskommissariat Ostland.....	33
The German Police Structure and the Vilnius Special Unit.....	43
The German Security Police and Security Service in Wilno (1940–1944)	43
The Vilnius Special Unit and the German Security Police (1941–1944)	50
Lithuanian Police and Administration Structures.....	57
2. German Terror 1941–1944.....	64
The Genesis of the Extermination of the Population of the Wilno Region ...	64
Wilno Jails and Detention Centers.....	67
The Extermination of Jews, Soviet Prisoners of War, Communists, and Romani.....	88
Terror Against the Polish Population in the Wilno District.....	110
Persecution of the Polish Clergy.....	131
3. Mass Shootings in the Ponary Forest.....	141
Preparations for Extermination.....	141
Transport of Prisoners to the Shooting Site in Ponary	146
The Shootings	158
The Number of Victims of the Ponary Crime.....	170
4. Epilogue of the Ponary Crime	214
Covering Up the Crime.....	214
Exhumation of Corpses in August 1944	221

5. The Trials of the Perpetrators	231
Conclusion	257
Appendix.....	265
Summary	335
List of Abbreviations	337
List of Tables and Charts	341
Bibliography	343
Index of Persons, Places, and Subjects	365
Photographic and Illustrative Material.....	399