
Contents

| | |
|---|-----|
| <i>List of contributors</i> | ix |
| <i>List of abbreviations</i> | xv |
| 1 Optimism and pessimism about the Paris Agreement <i>Alexander Zahar</i> | 1 |
| 2 Operational readiness of the Paris Agreement’s institutional framework <i>Christoph Schwarte and Olivia Tattarletti</i> | 21 |
| 3 The legal principles of the Paris Agreement: familiarity in novelty <i>Leslie-Anne Duvic-Paoli and Mara Wendebourg</i> | 43 |
| 4 ‘Collective’ state obligation to achieve the objective of the Paris Agreement: can it bridge the gap between collective ambition and individual state action? <i>Niklas S. Reetz and Sandrine Maljean-Dubois</i> | 60 |
| 5 A legal standard for state mitigation efforts: is national discretion bound to shrink over time? <i>Christopher Campbell-Duruflé</i> | 82 |
| 6 The Paris Agreement’s facilitative approach: a compliance-inducing design? <i>Imogen Forster and Anna Huggins</i> | 104 |
| 7 Ambition-raising and ambition-reducing features of the Paris Agreement <i>Rueanna Haynes and Lisa Benjamin</i> | 126 |
| 8 The Paris Agreement’s ‘Nationally Determined Contribution’: law and practice <i>Alexander Zahar</i> | 143 |
| 9 The Paris Agreement’s contribution to the development of the law on adaptation <i>Lauren Nishimura</i> | 167 |
| 10 The use of elements of the Paris Agreement and IPCC reports in climate litigation <i>Meinhard Doelle, with Sara Seck and Rose Klug</i> | 195 |
| 11 Is the Paris Agreement a human rights treaty? <i>Benoit Mayer</i> | 215 |
| 12 The market mechanisms of the Paris Agreement and the Kyoto Protocol: a legal comparison <i>Géraud de Lassus St-Geniès</i> | 240 |

| | | |
|----|---|-----|
| 13 | Constituent norms of the Enhanced Transparency Framework <i>Daria Shapovalova</i> | 262 |
| 14 | The Paris Agreement's Enhanced Transparency Framework: state practices and compliance challenges <i>Hao Zhang</i> | 279 |
| 15 | Governing international climate finance and investment: the Paris Agreement and related international and transnational mechanisms <i>David Rossati and Alexander Zahar</i> | 296 |
| 16 | The European Union's implementation of the Paris Agreement <i>Gareth Davies</i> | 323 |
| 17 | Large-scale carbon dioxide removal under the Paris Agreement: toward a principled approach <i>Neil Craik</i> | 343 |
| 18 | Ensuring mutual supportiveness of the Paris Agreement with other multilateral environmental agreements: a focus on ocean-based climate action <i>Elisa Morgera and Mitchell Lennan</i> | 362 |
| 19 | Social movements and the Paris Agreement: an imperfect vehicle for incremental change? <i>Cinnamon P. Carlarne and Keith H. Hirokawa</i> | 381 |
| 20 | Beyond the Paris Agreement: need for new thinking to tackle the climate crisis <i>Philippe Cullet</i> | 403 |
| | <i>Index</i> | 417 |