

Contents

1	Introduction	1
1.1	General Description	1
1.1.1	Soil's Function	4
1.1.2	Surface Acidity	4
1.1.3	Soil as a Source of Energy	7
1.1.4	Soil Degradation Due to Unsustainable Agriculture Intensification	7
1.1.5	Loss of Soil OM and Corresponding GHG Emissions	8
1.1.6	Soils' Function in Agriculture's Sustainable Intensification	9
1.1.7	Enhancing Agricultural Practices and Processes	9
1.1.8	Definitions of Soil in Different Systems of Soil Classification	10
1.1.9	Soils, Land Use, and Management Interactions	10
1.1.10	Soil Degradation and Shifts in Land Use	11
1.1.11	Policies for Future Soil Development	11
1.2	Al Toxicities in Acid Soils	12
1.2.1	Root Growth and Aluminium Toxicity	13
1.3	The Development of Acid Soils	13
1.3.1	Decay of Organic Matter	14
1.3.2	Parental Content	14
1.3.3	Leaching and Precipitation	14
1.3.4	High-Yielding Plants	15
1.3.5	Woodland Soils	15
1.3.6	Soil Deterioration	16
1.3.7	Threatened Areas	16

1.3.8	Impacts	17
1.3.9	Acidity Level of the Soil	19
1.3.10	Types of Acidity in Soil	19
1.4	Deposition of Acid	20
1.4.1	Aquatic-Terrestrial Linkages	20
1.4.2	Soil Sulphur Buildup	21
1.4.3	Ecosystem Recovery	21
1.4.4	Acid Deposition and Acid Rain	22
1.4.5	What Causes Acid Rain?	22
1.4.6	Rain's Acidity	23
1.4.7	Precipitation	23
1.4.8	Nutrient Leaching	24
1.4.9	Al and pH Relationships	25
1.4.10	Acidification of the Soil's Main Effects	25
1.5	Production of Food	26
1.5.1	Soil as a Source of Nutrients and Fibre	27
1.5.2	Population and Income Are the Primary Determinants	29
1.5.3	Changing Dietary Patterns: Towards Repletion and Over-Nutrition	29
1.5.4	Yields Are Decreasing	30
1.5.5	The Frequency of Malnutrition	33
1.5.6	Demographics	33
1.5.7	Global Food Demand and Population Growth	35
1.5.8	Changes in Dietary Habits	35
1.5.9	Trends of World Food Consumption	36
1.5.10	Future Trends and Constraints	37
1.5.11	The Nutritional Change is Accelerating Due to Rapid Urbanisation	39
1.6	Losses and Wastes of Food	40
1.6.1	Using Acid Soils to Fill the Food Scarcity Gap	41
	References	42
2	Global Status and Extent of Acid Soils	49
2.1	General Description	50
2.2	Soil Charter of the World	52
2.2.1	Preamble	53
2.2.2	Principles	53
2.2.3	Functions of Soil and Ecosystem Services	54
2.2.4	Global Perspective of Arable Soils	55
2.3	Status and Extent of Acid Soils	55
2.3.1	Acrisols and Ferralsols	55
2.3.2	Extent and Location in the World	56
2.3.3	Podzols	58
2.3.4	Sandy Soils	59

	2.3.5	Distribution of Acidic Soils	61
	2.3.6	Constraints	64
	2.3.7	Problem Soils	64
2.4		Agriculture on Acid Soils	65
2.5		Acid Soils' Regional Distribution	69
	2.5.1	Acidic Soils in Africa	70
	2.5.2	Acidity of the Soil's Effects on Crop Production	72
	2.5.3	Acidic Soils of Thailand	73
	2.5.4	Acid Soils in India	73
	2.5.5	Acid Soil Infertility Factors	74
	2.5.6	Toxic/Nutritional Deficiencies	76
	2.5.7	Causes and Methods for Acidity	78
2.6		Tropics and Acid Soils	79
	2.6.1	Classes of Land Quality and World Agriculture	79
	2.6.2	Agriculture Development on Acidic Soils	80
2.7		Acid Sulphate Soils (ASS)	81
	2.7.1	What Are ASS Soils	82
	2.7.2	Formation of Acid Sulphate in Soils	86
	2.7.3	Specifications of Acid Sulphate	86
	2.7.4	Infertility Issues	86
	2.7.5	Chemical Process	89
	2.7.6	Acid Sulphate Soil Materials	90
	2.7.7	Acid Sulphate-Containing Soils, Existence, and Magnitude	90
	2.7.8	Chemistry of Aluminium in Acid Sulphate Soils	93
	2.7.9	How Acid Sulphate Soils Were Created	94
	2.7.10	Ozone-Related Products	95
	2.7.11	Limitations of Soils with Acid Sulphate	95
	2.7.12	Kinds of Soils	97
	2.7.13	Acid Sulphate Soil's Characteristics	98
2.8		Options for Acid Sulphate Soil Management	99
	2.8.1	The ASS Millennium Ecosystem Assessment	100
	2.8.2	Availability of Clean Water Supply	101
	2.8.3	Assessment and Management	101
	2.8.4	Surface Water Management	102
	2.8.5	Leaching	102
	2.8.6	Amelioration	104
	2.8.7	Acid Sulphate Soil's Effects	104
	2.8.8	Agriculture's Effects	105
	2.8.9	Sediment Nature and Qualities	105
	2.8.10	Management of Acid Sulphate Soils	106
	2.8.11	Conventional Management Practices	108
	2.8.12	Newly Developed Management Methods	108
		References	109

3	Chemistry, Microbiology, and Behaviour of Acid Soils	121
3.1	General Description	122
3.1.1	The Soil Composition	123
3.1.2	The Soil Solution	124
3.1.3	The Soil Environment	124
3.1.4	Edaphon	125
3.1.5	Sour Soils	125
3.1.6	Extremely Acidic Soils	126
3.1.7	Soil Acidification and Acidity	127
3.1.8	Development of Soil Acidity	128
3.1.9	The Impact of Soil Acidity on Soil Microorganisms and Root Growth	129
3.1.10	Consequences of Soil Acidification	130
3.1.11	Limitations of Acidic Soil	132
3.1.12	The Presence of Air, Soil Particles, and Water	138
3.1.13	Soil Substances	138
3.1.14	Pollutants and Refuse	140
3.2	Soils Containing Acidic Sulphate	142
3.2.1	Acid–Base Exchange Reactions	143
3.2.2	Pore Water Chemistry of Acid Sulphate Soils	144
3.3	Acidic Soils	145
3.3.1	Distribution of Acidity Potential	146
3.3.2	The Generation of Pyrite in Wetlands and Coastal Areas	147
3.3.3	Formation of Potential Sulphate Acidity in Soil	148
3.3.4	Distribution of Acidity Potential	149
3.3.5	Acidification Rate	150
3.3.6	P Accessibility	151
3.3.7	Nutrient Behaviour	152
3.4	Soil Sulphuration	156
3.4.1	The Activities of S	156
3.4.2	Organic Soil S	156
3.4.3	Soil Inorganic S	157
3.4.4	Soil Interactions Between Nitrogen and Sulphur	157
3.4.5	Interactions Between Nitrogen and Sulphur in Plants	157
3.5	Buffering for Acidic and Basic Soils	158
3.5.1	Mechanism of Nutrient Uptake	159
3.5.2	Benefits of Humus and Organic Matter in Soil	160
3.6	Transport and Adsorption of Sulphate	161
3.6.1	Variability in Chemical Composition Along the Vertical Axis	162
3.6.2	Soil Remediation	162

3.6.3	Soil Microorganism Activity	163
3.6.4	How Plants Are Affected by Soil Acidity	164
3.7	Sulphur in the Soil and Plant Growth	164
3.8	Cycle of Carbon	167
3.9	The Cycle of Nitrogen	168
3.10	Equilibrium State of Soil Acidity	168
3.10.1	Distribution of Soil Acidity Throughout the Soil Profile (pH Profile)	169
3.11	The Formation of a pH Profile	169
3.11.1	Aluminium in Its Mineral Form	171
3.11.2	Organic Compounds Containing the Element Al	172
3.11.3	Acid Soil Characteristics	174
3.11.4	The Occurrence of Aluminium Toxicity	180
3.11.5	Soil Mineralogy	181
3.11.6	Soil Acidity in Northeast India	184
3.12	Deposition of N	187
3.12.1	What Causes Soil Acidity?	187
3.12.2	Base Cation Depletion and Soil Acidification	191
3.12.3	Changing Soil pH	191
3.12.4	How Much Lime is Needed?	192
3.12.5	What is the Time Frame for Lime to Become Effective?	193
3.12.6	The Effects of Soil Acidity	193
3.12.7	Treating Acidic Soils with Lime	194
3.12.8	What is the Purpose of Limestone?	194
3.12.9	Impact of Land Usage on the Labile Carbon Pool	195
3.13	Significance of Soil pH	196
3.13.1	Methods for Reducing Soil pH	197
3.13.2	Types of Lime	197
3.13.3	Utilisation of Organic Matter and Cover Crops	198
3.13.4	Effects of pH on Crop Growth	199
3.13.5	Modifications to Nutrient Uptake in the Vicinity of the Root Zone	200
3.13.6	Alterations to the Toxicity of Metals	200
3.13.7	Implications for Plant Pathogens	200
3.13.8	Bioavailability of Nutrients	200
3.13.9	Soil pH and Absorption of Cation and Anion Nutrients	202
3.13.10	Lime Demand	204
3.13.11	Utilise Nitrogen Fertilisers Containing Nitrates	205
3.13.12	Effect of Soil Acidity on Plant Nutrient Availability	205
3.13.13	Aluminium Effects on Plants	207
3.13.14	Exchangeable H^+	209
3.13.15	Exchangeable Al^{3+}	209
3.13.16	Aluminium Saturation	209

3.13.17	Aluminium in the Soil Solution	210
3.13.18	Buffering Capacity	210
3.13.19	Non-exchangeable Acidity	211
3.13.20	Distribution of Acid Soils	211
3.14	Acid Soil Infertility	212
3.14.1	Secondary Acidity	213
3.14.2	Advantages of Acid Soils	214
3.14.3	Principles of Soil Acidity	215
3.15	Soils of Humid Regions	215
3.15.1	Soil pH, Exchangeable Aluminium and Aluminium Saturation of Soils	216
3.15.2	Relationship Between Soil pH and A1 Saturation	216
3.15.3	Crop Growth as Related to Exchangeable Aluminium Saturation and Soil pH	217
3.15.4	Critical Values of Aluminium Saturation and pH for Crop Production	218
3.15.5	Effect of the Soil's Acidification	219
3.15.6	Acidification of Soil Quality and Trends Worldwide	219
3.15.7	Acidification Filtration	220
3.15.8	Management of Soil Acidity in Limed Soils	220
3.15.9	Problems with Decreasing Soil pH	221
3.16	Soil Acidity and Influencing Factors	221
3.16.1	Types of Acidity	221
3.16.2	Soil Factors Influencing Acidity	222
3.16.3	Processes that Cause Soil Acidity	222
3.16.4	Sources of Soil Acidity	223
3.16.5	Managing Acid Soils	224
3.16.6	Nitrogen and Phosphorus Fertilisers	224
3.16.7	Sulphur Fertilisers	225
3.16.8	Organic Fertilisers	225
3.16.9	Legumes and Nitrogen Fixation	225
3.16.10	Leaching of Nitrate	225
3.16.11	Desirable pH	226
3.16.12	Innate Elements Influencing Soil pH	226
3.16.13	Soil pH Control	226
3.16.14	Limiting or Reversing the Acidity	227
3.16.15	Quantifying Soil Acidification	228
3.17	Nutrient Availability	230
3.17.1	Exchange Capacity	230
3.17.2	Nutritional Status	230
3.17.3	Acidifying Agents in the Soil	231
3.17.4	Leaching Due to Precipitation	232
3.17.5	Acidic Parent Material	232
3.17.6	Organic Matter Breakdown	233

3.17.7	The Repercussions of Having Acidic Soil	233
3.17.8	Initiation of the Formation of Acid Sulphate Soils	234
3.17.9	pH Indicator	237
3.18	Acid, Base, and Ion Exchange in the Soil	238
3.19	pH and Soil Fertility of Sub-merged Soils	239
3.19.1	Production Constrains of Acid Soils	241
3.19.2	Soil Amendments	242
3.19.3	Transformations of NO_3 and NH_4^+	243
3.19.4	PH Buffering Alterations	243
3.19.5	Integrated Natural Resource Management (INRM)	244
3.19.6	Acid Soil Aluminium Chemistry	244
3.20	Subsoil Acidity	246
3.20.1	Forms of Acidity in Soil	247
3.20.2	Effect of Soil Acidity on Plants Growth	248
3.20.3	Acidity of the Soil Microbes	248
3.21	Reactions Involving Aluminium	249
3.21.1	Aluminium and pH: A Connection	250
3.21.2	What Transpires After Liming?	251
3.21.3	Overliming Risks	252
3.21.4	Climate Change and Soil Productivity	253
3.22	Crop Yields	254
3.22.1	Utilisation of Crop Leftovers and Animal Manure	255
3.22.2	Abandoning Conventional Methods of Fertility Management	255
3.22.3	Farmer Perceptions of Soil Acidity Indicators	256
3.22.4	Factors Affecting Nutrient Availability	257
3.23	Microbiology of Acid Soils	257
3.23.1	The Function of Fungus and Bacteria	259
3.23.2	Soil Fauna	259
3.23.3	Quantity of Soil Microbes	259
3.23.4	Soil Life	260
3.23.5	Humification	265
3.23.6	Microbiology of Soil and Nutrients Cycling	265
3.23.7	Types of Ecosystems in Soil	266
3.23.8	How Do Bacteria Participate in the Cycling of Nutrients?	267
3.23.9	What is the Carbon Cycle?	269
3.23.10	What is the Cycle of Nitrogen?	269
3.23.11	Soil as a Habitat	271
3.23.12	Availability of Phosphate in Soil	272
3.23.13	Bacteria that Dissolve Phosphate	273
3.23.14	Solubilisation of Organic Phosphate	273
3.23.15	Phosphate-Solubilizing Bacteria as Growth Stimulators for Plants	273
3.23.16	Future Potential	274

3.23.17	Soil Microbiology	274
3.23.18	Bacteria	275
3.23.19	Actinomycetes	276
3.23.20	Fungis	276
3.23.21	Algae	277
3.23.22	Protozoa	278
3.23.23	Flagellates	278
3.23.24	Amoebae	278
3.23.25	Ciliates	278
3.23.26	Influence of Soil pH	279
3.23.27	Autotrophic Nitrogen Fixation	282
3.23.28	Heterotrophs	283
3.23.29	Heterotrophic Nitrification	283
3.23.30	Influence of Electrochemical Properties on Nitrifying Microorganism	284
3.23.31	Significance of Soil Microorganisms	286
3.24	Impact of Agricultural Management	286
3.24.1	Rhizobia and Soil	288
3.24.2	Pseudomonas Toxicity to Aluminium	290
	References	291
4	Toxicity and Tolerance	323
4.1	General Description	324
4.1.1	Solid-Phase Control of Aluminium Ion Activity	328
4.1.2	Wheat's Tolerance to Soil Acidity and Aluminium	329
4.2	The Toxicity of Aluminium	329
4.2.1	The Chemistry of Aluminium in Soil	333
4.2.2	Aluminium Specifically Affects the Root Apices	334
4.2.3	Does the Entry of Al into the Symplasm Result in Toxicity?	334
4.2.4	Impact of Aluminium Toxicity on Plant Growth	335
4.2.5	The Relationship Between Root Growth and the Harmful Effects of Aluminium	337
4.2.6	Strategies for Mitigating the Harmful Effects of Aluminium on Plants	338
4.2.7	Different Forms of Aluminium	339
4.2.8	Al's Phytotoxic Substance	340
4.2.9	General Function of Ca in Plants	340
4.3	Plant Response to Acidity	345
4.3.1	Physiological Responses of Root Hairs	345
4.3.2	Plant Biochemical Reactions	346
4.3.3	Plant Molecular Reactions	347
4.3.4	The Influence of Ca on the Toxicity of Al	349
4.3.5	Al's Inhibition of Ca Uptake	349

	4.3.6	Apoplasmic Ca Displacement by Al	350
	4.3.7	Impact of Al	350
4.4		Nutrient Economy in Acidic Soils	353
	4.4.1	Nitrogen Economy	353
	4.4.2	Phosphorus Economy	354
	4.4.3	Potassium Economy	354
4.5		Toxification of Acid Soils	354
	4.5.1	Harmful Effects of Aluminium	355
	4.5.2	Indicators of Aluminium Toxicity	356
	4.5.3	Aluminium Toxicity Specifically Affects the Root Apices	356
	4.5.4	The Solubility of Al in Soils	358
	4.5.5	Soil Aluminium Phytotoxicity	358
	4.5.6	Interactions with Humic Substances	361
4.6		Plant Aluminium Tolerance	363
	4.6.1	External Tolerance	363
	4.6.2	Intrinsic Tolerance	363
4.7		Mechanisms of Aluminium Tolerance	365
4.8		Genes that Allow Tolerance of Aluminium	369
	4.8.1	Other Species and Mechanisms	369
	4.8.2	Genes Responsible for Aluminium Tolerance and Their Genetic Mechanism	369
	4.8.3	Genetic Techniques for Improving Aluminium Tolerance	370
	4.8.4	Genetic Variations in Aluminium Tolerance	371
4.9		Breeding for Aluminium Tolerance	372
	4.9.1	Avoiding Aluminium from Roots by Using Organic Acids	373
	4.9.2	Al Is Internally Cleansed with Organic Acids	374
	4.9.3	Genetic Engineering to Increase Al Tolerance	375
	4.9.4	Future Challenges	376
	4.9.5	Organic Acids Cleanse Al ³⁺ Outside the Root	377
	4.9.6	Ion Channels Control the Release of Organic Acid Anion	378
	4.9.7	Modifications in the Metabolism of Organic Acids and Their Secretion	379
	4.9.8	Impact of Aluminium on Maize Plants	379
	4.9.9	Secondary Characteristics Linked to Resistance to Acidic Soils	380
4.10		Al Tolerance Exclusion Mechanisms	381
	4.10.1	pH Variations in the Rhizosphere	381
	4.10.2	Changes in Plasma Membrane Properties and Cell Wall Composition	382

4.11	Crop Tolerance	382
4.11.1	Acid-Resistant Crops and Cultivars That Can Tolerate Soil Acidity	387
4.11.2	Growing Acid-Tolerant Crop	387
4.11.3	Soil Acidity Tolerance of Fruit Crops	388
4.11.4	Techniques to Enhance Resistance and Tolerance of Plants to Aluminium	389
4.12	Aluminium Accumulator Plants	390
4.12.1	Distribution of Plants That Accumulate Aluminium	392
4.12.2	Phylogenetic Variation of Aluminium Forms in Al Accumulator Species	392
4.13	Manganese Toxicity	393
4.13.1	Toxicity of Aluminium and Manganese	394
4.13.2	Manganese Tolerance	396
4.14	Crop Vulnerability	397
4.15	Climate and Crops	398
4.15.1	Crop Production on Problem Soils	399
4.16	Positive Impact of Aluminium in Plants	400
4.16.1	Al Promotes Plant Growth in Acidic Soil	400
4.16.2	Positive Interaction of Al with Other Nutrients and Heavy Metals	401
4.17	Adaptation	403
4.17.1	Adaptation Strategies	403
	References	404
5	Managing Soil Acidity	427
5.1	General Description	428
5.1.1	Diagnosis of the Problem	431
5.1.2	Sources of Acidity in Soil	431
5.1.3	Acidification and Agriculture	432
5.1.4	Impacts	432
5.1.5	Recognising Soil pH	433
5.1.6	Seasonal Changes in Soil pH	433
5.1.7	Conversion of Urea to Bicarbonate	434
5.1.8	Chlorosis Brought on by Lime in Irrigation Water	434
5.1.9	Sulphuric Acid for Acidifying Irrigation Water	435
5.1.10	Elemental S Reactions in Acidification of Soil	435
5.1.11	Gypsum Production and Sodium Leaching	435
5.1.12	Fertilisers as Compounds that Cause Acidity	436
5.1.13	Amendments to the Soil and Fertilisers	437
5.2	Crop Preference for Soil pH	437
5.2.1	Crop Selection and Diversification	437
5.2.2	Needs for Policy	438

5.3	Soil Acidity Causes	439
5.3.1	Lack of Calcium	440
5.3.2	Administration of Acidic Soils	441
5.3.3	Application of Lime or Dolomite	442
5.3.4	Measurement of Soil Acidity	443
5.3.5	Increasing Crop Yields	443
5.4	Global Acidity Issues	443
5.5	Methods for Managing Acidity	452
5.5.1	The Makeup of the Soil	453
5.5.2	Traditional Methods in Underdeveloped Nations	454
5.5.3	Techniques that Make Use of More Suitable Flora	454
5.5.4	Treatment Methods for the Soil Problem	455
5.5.5	Standards for Liming	456
5.5.6	The Requirement for Interim Systems	457
5.5.7	Techniques for Developing Nations	458
5.5.8	Strategies for Industrialised Nations	458
5.5.9	Liming Choices	459
5.5.10	Are Strategies for Managing Soil Acidity Appropriate for Various Environments?	460
5.5.11	Informational and Research Demands (Myers and Pauw 1995)	460
5.5.12	Requirement to Address the Issue	461
5.5.13	Controlling Soil Acidity	462
5.5.14	The Liming Material's Fineness	463
5.5.15	Utilising Plant Acid Soil Tolerance	463
5.5.16	IASM (Integrated Acid Soil Management)	464
5.5.17	Deficiency of P	465
5.5.18	Organic Additions and Fertile Acidic Soil	465
5.5.19	Approach to Managing the Rhizosphere	466
5.5.20	Management of Acid Soils: An Integrated Strategy	467
5.5.21	Farmers' Expertise	468
5.6	Acid Soil Amelioration	470
5.6.1	Soil Amendments	470
5.6.2	Product Standards for Soil Acidityliming	471
5.6.3	Correction of Soil Acidity	472
5.6.4	Rates for Lime	472
5.6.5	Estimating Costs and Fees	472
5.6.6	Where Soil Acidity Issue Happens	473
5.6.7	Improving Acid Soils	474
5.6.8	Liming the Soil	474
5.6.9	Liming Substances	474
5.6.10	Advantages of Liming	477
5.7	Application of Amendments	478
5.7.1	Infertility Caused by Acidic Soil	478
5.7.2	Lime or Dolomite Application	479

5.7.3	Animal Slurry and Farmyard Manure	480
5.7.4	Green Manure Crops	480
5.7.5	Organic Matter Application	481
5.7.6	Byproducts	482
5.7.7	Marl	482
5.7.8	Aglime Pelletised	482
5.7.9	Lime Suspension or Fluid (Liquid)	483
5.7.10	Liming Agent: Wood Ash	484
5.7.11	Soil Texture Improvement Amendments	485
5.7.12	Utilising the Press Mud	485
5.7.13	Reducing the Toxicity of Metals	486
5.7.14	Use of Biochar	486
5.7.15	Application of Organic Manures	489
5.8	The Presence of Lime and Nutrients in the Environment	490
5.8.1	Plant Nursery Raising Method	490
5.9	Liming	492
5.9.1	Lime Requirement	493
5.9.2	Calcium Carbonate Equivalent of Lime Materials	494
5.9.3	Overliming	494
5.9.4	Residual Effects of Liming	495
5.9.5	Benefits of Liming	496
5.9.6	The Influence of Applying Manure on the Environment	496
5.9.7	Challenges of Lime Use	497
5.9.8	Factors that Influence Soil Acidity	497
5.9.9	Low Productivity	499
5.9.10	Particle Size	501
5.9.11	An Effective Value for Balancing	502
5.9.12	Liming's Material Choices for the Process	502
5.9.13	Utilisation of Lime as an Asset	503
5.9.14	Timing	503
5.9.15	Significance of Liming Acid Soils	504
5.9.16	Equivalence of Calcium Carbonate	505
5.10	The Effect of Applied Fertilisers	505
5.10.1	Fertiliser Overapplication	505
5.10.2	Acidification	506
5.10.3	Problems	506
	References	507
6	Recent Advances and Future Challenges	523
6.1	General Description	524
6.1.1	Acid Rain (AR)	527
6.1.2	Soil Organic Matter	527
6.1.3	Integrated Acid Soil Management (IASM)	528
6.1.4	Sustainable Cropping Systems	528

6.1.5	Acid Soils	528
6.1.6	Nanotechnology in Agriculture	529
6.1.7	Molecular Approaches	530
6.2	Advances in Soil Acidity Research	530
6.2.1	Harmful Effects of Acidic Soils	531
6.2.2	Sustainable Use of Acidic Soil	531
6.2.3	Soil Remediation of Heavy Metals	532
6.2.4	Mechanism of Tea Plant Al Tolerance	533
6.2.5	Molecular Mechanisms of Plant Adaptation to Acid Soils	534
6.2.6	Plant Adaptation to Multiple Stresses in Acid Soils	534
6.2.7	Acid Rain Impacts	535
6.2.8	Rhizosphere Management	538
6.2.9	Use of Organic Materials (Organic Materials)	539
6.2.10	Use of Acid-Tolerant Crops	541
6.2.11	Organic Matter Management	541
6.2.12	Molecular Basis for Crop Al Resistance	542
6.2.13	Aluminium Exclusion Through Root Organic Acid Exudation	543
6.2.14	Aluminium Exclusion Through Other Compounds	544
6.2.15	Root Organic Acid Efflux	544
6.2.16	Biochar for Amending Soil Acidity	545
6.2.17	Soil Acidity and Land Degradation	550
6.2.18	Nanotechnology	551
6.3	Future Investigations	555
6.3.1	Future Issues	555
6.3.2	Impact of Climate Change on Soils and Vice Versa	556
6.3.3	Potential Contribution from Soil Scientists	557
6.3.4	Solving Emerging Problems	558
6.3.5	On-Farm Research	558
6.3.6	Designing Future Crops for Acid Soils	559
6.3.7	Organic Nutrient Sources	561
6.3.8	Current Challenges in Biochar Production	562
6.3.9	Nanotechnology for Soils	564
6.3.10	Nano-enabled Soil Amendments	564
	References	566
	Index	581