

Contents

Part I Algebra

1	Numbers	3
	Problems	4
1.1	Number Factorization	4
1.2	Basic Number Operations	4
1.3	Fractional Powers and Radicals	5
1.4	Indeterminate Forms	6
1.5	Absolute Numbers and Expressions	7
	Answers	8
1.1	Number Factorization	8
1.2	Basic Number Operations	12
1.3	Fractional Powers and Radicals	15
1.4	Indeterminate Forms	21
1.5	Absolute Numbers and Expressions	22
2	Polynomials	29
	Problems	30
2.1	Polynomial Expansion	30
2.2	Factorization	31
2.3	Binomial Theorem (Pascal's Triangle)	32
2.4	Long Division	33
2.5	Difference of Squares	33
2.6	Quadratic Polynomial: Viète Formulas	34
2.7	Completing the Square	36
2.8	Factor Theorem	36
2.9	Partial Fraction Decomposition	38
	Answers	39
2.1	Polynomials	39
2.2	Factorization	42
2.3	Binomial Theorem (Pascal's Triangle)	46
2.4	Long Division	49
2.5	Difference of Squares	55
2.6	Quadratic Polynomial: Viète Formulas	58

2.7	Completing the Square	61
2.8	Factor Theorem	64
2.9	Partial Fraction Decomposition	74
3	Linear Equations and Inequalities	85
Problems		85
3.1	Linear Equations	85
3.2	System of Linear Equations	86
3.3	Linear Inequalities	86
3.4	System of Linear Inequalities	86
Answers		88
3.1	Linear Equations	88
3.2	System of Linear Equations	96
3.3	Linear Inequalities	100
3.4	System of Linear Inequalities	107
4	Irrational Equations	111
Problems		112
4.1	Irrational Numbers	112
4.2	Irrational Equations Basic Forms	113
Answers		114
4.1	Irrational Numbers	114
4.2	Irrational Equations	119
5	Logarithmic and Exponential Functions	137
Problems		137
5.1	Logarithmic and Exponential Functions	137
5.2	Simple Logarithmic Calculations	137
5.3	Exponential Equations	138
5.4	Logarithmic Equations	139
5.5	Exponential-Logarithmic Equations	140
5.6	Exponential Inequalities	140
5.7	Logarithmic Inequalities	140
Answers		141
5.1	Logarithmic and Exponential Functions	141
5.2	Simple Logarithmic Calculations	146
5.3	Exponential Equations	148
5.4	Logarithmic Equations	159
5.5	Exponential-Logarithmic Equations	165
5.6	Exponential Inequalities	168
5.7	Logarithmic Inequalities	171
Part II Trigonometry and Complex Algebra		
6	Elements of Analytic Geometry	177
Problems		178
6.1	Points	178

6.2	Line	179
6.3	Circle	181
6.4	Intersects	182
Answers		186
6.1	Points	186
6.2	Line	206
6.3	Circle	233
6.4	Intersects	238
7	Trigonometry	275
Problems		276
7.1	Trigonometric Definitions	276
7.2	Basic Calculations	277
7.3	Basic Identities	278
7.4	Equations	279
7.5	Inequalities	280
Answers		281
7.1	Trigonometric Definitions	281
7.2	Basic Calculations	287
7.3	Basic Identities	292
7.4	Equations	302
7.5	Inequalities	311
8	Complex Algebra	317
Problems		318
8.1	Basic Calculations	318
8.2	Complex Plane	319
8.3	Polar Form	319
8.4	Euler Identity	320
8.5	Rational Powers	321
8.6	Complex Equations	321
Answers		323
8.1	Basic Complex Number Forms	323
8.2	Complex Plane	333
8.3	Polar Form	337
8.4	Euler Identity	341
8.5	Rational Powers	351
8.6	Complex Equations	358
9	Bode Plot	375
Problems		377
9.1	Basic Functions	377
9.2	Examples	378
Answers		379
9.1	Basic Functions	379
9.2	Examples	399

Part III Linear Algebra

10 Linear Algebra	423
Problems	423
10.1 Vector Definitions	423
10.2 Vector Operations	424
10.3 Linear Transformations	425
10.4 Determinants	426
10.5 Cramer’s Rule	428
10.6 Vector Space	429
10.7 Eigenvalues and Eigenvectors	430
10.8 Matrix Inversion	431
10.9 Powers of Diagonalizable Matrices	432
Answers	433
10.1 Vector Definitions	433
10.2 Vector Operations	436
10.3 Linear Transformations	443
10.4 Determinants	449
10.5 Cramer’s Rule	455
10.6 Vector Space	473
10.7 Eigenvalues and Eigenvectors	483
10.8 Matrix Inversion	514
10.9 Powers of Diagonalizable Matrices	517
 A Algebraic Identities	529
B Trigonometric Identities	531
Bibliography	533
Index	535