

CONTENTS

AUTHOR'S PREFACE

page xi

CHAPTER I

Introduction

CHAPTER 2

The Role of the Chemical Differences between Isotopes in Radiochemistry

2.1. The chemical near-equality of isotopes, p. 6.

CHAPTER 3

The Distribution of Tracer Quantities between Solids and Liquids

3.1. Solubility products in radiochemistry, p. 8. 3.2. The unspecific adsorption of radioelements, p. 9. 3.3. The use of carriers, p. 11. 3.4. Radio-colloids, p. 14. 3.5. Fractional precipitation and crystallization, p. 16. 3.6. The partition between solvents, p. 18.

CHAPTER 4

Tracer Quantities in Gases

4.1. Volatilizations at low temperatures, p. 23. 4.2. Volatilizations at high temperatures, p. 24. 4.3. Active deposits, p. 26.

CHAPTER 5

The Electrochemistry of Radioelements

5.1. Preparative electrodeposition, p. 29. 5.2. Theoretical aspects, p. 31.

CHAPTER 6

The Production of Radioelements by Nuclear Synthesis

6.1. Cross-sections of nuclear reactions, p. 35. 6.2. The compound nucleus, p. 36. 6.3. Types of radioactive decay, p. 38. 6.4. The importance of neutrons in radiochemistry, p. 40. 6.5. Natural neutron sources, p. 42. 6.6. Artificial neutron sources, p. 45. 6.7. Slowing down of neutrons, p. 47. 6.8. Slow neutrons, p. 49. 6.9. Cross-sections for thermal neutrons, p. 50. 6.10. Density distributions of slow neutrons, p. 57. 6.11. Yields of neutron sources, p. 60.

CHAPTER 7

The Chemical Aspects of Nuclear Fission

7.1. The fission process, p. 66. 7.2. Fissile nuclei, p. 67. 7.3. Different modes of fission, p. 70. 7.4. The physical evidence regarding modes of fission, p. 70. 7.5. The chemical evidence regarding modes of fission, p. 72. 7.6. The emission of neutrons in fission, p. 77. 7.7. The manufacture of radioelements in chain reactions, p. 78.

CHAPTER 8

New Radioelements of Special Interest

8.1. The $(4n+1)$ radioactive series, p. 84. 8.2. Production and nuclear properties of neptunium and plutonium, p. 86. 8.3. Production and nuclear properties of americium and curium, p. 87. 8.4. The chemical properties of the transuranic elements, p. 88. 8.5. Elements 85 and 87, p. 92. 8.6. Elements 43 and 61, p. 94. 8.7. Radiohydrogen (tritium), p. 96. 8.8. Radiocarbon, p. 97.

CHAPTER 9

Specific Radiochemical Effects (Chemical Excitation due to Nuclear Reactions)

9.1. Definition of the 'specific radiochemical effects', p. 103. 9.2. Recoil collection, p. 103. 9.3. Aggregate recoil, p. 106. 9.4. Szilard-Chalmers effect—qualitative observations, p. 107. 9.5. Szilard-Chalmers effect—yields, p. 109. 9.6. Szilard-Chalmers effect—energetic aspects, p. 114. 9.7. Szilard-Chalmers effect—applications, p. 118.

CHAPTER 10

New Developments in the Technique of Radiochemical Measurement

10.1. Introductory remarks, p. 123. 10.2. Ionization chambers, p. 124. 10.3. Electroscopes, p. 125. 10.4. Geiger counters, p. 126. 10.5. Thickness corrections, p. 128. 10.6. The photographic plate in radiochemistry, p. 132. 10.7. The mass spectrograph in radiochemistry, p. 134. 10.8. Ultra-microchemistry of radioelements, p. 135.

REFERENCES

page 136

SUBJECT INDEX

141

AUTHOR INDEX

145