

# Contents

1. Introduction .....	5
1.1. Scope and Methodology .....	6
2. The Arctic Security Environment .....	7
2.1. Introduction .....	7
2.2. European Arctic.....	9
2.3. North American Arctic .....	12
2.4. Russian Arctic .....	13
2.5. China's Arctic Posture .....	16
2.6. Non-State and Proxy Actor Risks in the Arctic.....	17
3. CBRN Risk Landscape in the Arctic .....	19
3.1. Environmental and Operational Challenges .....	19
3.2. Emerging CBRN Risks.....	21
3.3. Risk of Accidents vs. Intentional Use .....	26
3.4. Gaps in Preparedness and Response .....	27
3.5. Strategic Dual-Use Infrastructure and Risk Amplifiers .....	28
4. NATO's CBRN Enabling Components in the Arctic .....	29
4.1. Detection, Identification and Monitoring (DIM).....	29
4.2. CBRN Knowledge Management (KM) .....	35
4.3. Physical Protection (PP) .....	40
4.4. Hazard Management (HM) .....	42
4.5 Medical Countermeasures (MEDCM) and Casualty Care .....	47
5. Conclusion .....	54
Authors .....	56
Bibliography .....	57
Annex- Interviews .....	70