

CONTENTS

List of Figures	ix
Acknowledgments	xi
Conventions	xiii
INTRODUCTION	1
The Long Nineteenth Century	5
Sources and Structure	8
Chapter 1	
NOT QUITE TAQIYYA: KASHMIRI SHI'Ī AT THE START OF THE NINETEENTH CENTURY	11
The Fear of <i>Rāfz</i>	13
The Claim of Being First Muslims	17
Two Saints, Two Sects	20
Chaks: The <i>Pādshāhs</i> of Kashmir	27
Chapter 2	
MAPPING EXISTENCE: IN SEARCH OF PATRONAGE AND PROTECTION	37
Navigating Shi'iness under the Afghans	37
<i>Tājiran-i Iran</i> : Iranian Shawl Merchants in Kashmir	41
In the Court of Awadh Kings	48
Loss of Muslim Sovereignty	53
Chapter 3	
SHI'Ī IDENTITY, SUNNI SPACE, AND NON-MUSLIM RULE	59
Vocalizing a Community: Mourning and <i>Marṣiya</i>	59
The Ashura Procession and the Riots of 1830	66
The City Elders and a <i>Shahr-ashūb</i>	70
The Royal Physician and the Well-Wishing Merchant	77
Chapter 4	
DISSENSIONS WITHIN THE <i>MŪMININ</i> : CHALLENGING THE ELITE	89
Controlling the Muharram Ceremonies	89
The Issue of <i>Khums</i>	93
The Last Riot: 1289 AH/1872 CE	97
Rival Families, Rival Grouping	107

Chapter 5

MOVING TOWARD A UNIFIED MUSLIM IDENTITY	119
At the Start of a New Century	119
<i>Phyir</i> Circuit, the Annual Trade Journey to the Plains	126
<i>Chaat-i haal</i> , Papier-Maché, and a New Class of Shi'i Merchants	132
Challenges of Modernity: Missionaries and Education	138
The <i>Anjuman</i> , A Murder Case and Call to Reform	141
Memorandum of the Kashmiri <i>Mussalmans</i> and a Muslim Ashura	151
Kashmiri Shi'i and the Recent Past: Overview	156
Appendix I: Letter of Ḥakim 'Azim, written to Moulvi Sayyid Rajab 'Ali Shāh	161
Appendix II: Groans of the Muslims of Kashmir	164
Notes	167
Bibliography	203
Index	213