
Contents

1	Introduction	1
	Rodolfo Lanocita and Alice Phillips	
2	Indications and Contraindications	21
	Davide Vailati, Luigi Mori, Gianmarco Secco, and Silvia Noli	
3	Equipment and Preparation for Central Venous Cannulation	31
	Alice Phillips and Gaetano Valerio Davide Amato	
4	Access Techniques	47
	Boris Tufegdzcic and Massimo Lamperti	
5	Central Venous Catheter (CVC) Insertion Techniques	73
	Ilaria Donati	
6	Long-Term Central Venous Access	85
	Della Vigna	
7	Special Considerations	101
	Lorenzo Monfardini	
8	Alternative Access Techniques	109
	Davide Vailati, Giuseppe Capozzoli, Jacopo Crippa, and Salvatore Barbaro	
9	Future Directions and Advances	131
	Massimo Lamperti	