

<i>Preface to the First Edition</i>	xii
<i>Preface to the Second Edition</i>	xiii
<i>Preface to the Third Edition</i>	xiv
<i>Preface to the Fourth Edition</i>	xv

Part I Function and Form

1 Introduction	3
Key Concepts	7
2 Function	8
2.1 Subject and Predicate	8
2.2 Predicator	15
2.3 Direct Object	15
2.4 Indirect Object	19
2.5 Adjunct	21
Key Concepts	22
Exercises	22
Further Reading	24
3 Form: Words, Word Classes and Phrases	25
3.1 The notion 'word'	25
3.2 Nouns and determinatives	26
3.3 Adjectives	32
3.4 Verbs	35
3.5 Prepositions	44
3.6 Adverbs	45
3.7 Conjunctions	46
3.8 Interjections	49
Key Concepts	49
Exercises	50
Further Reading	52
4 More on Form: Clauses and Sentences	54
4.1 Clauses and clause hierarchies	54
4.2 The rank scale	57
4.3 Clause types	59
4.3.1 Declarative clauses	59
4.3.2 Interrogative clauses	60
4.3.3 Imperative clauses	61
4.3.4 Exclamative clauses	62

4.3.5	The pragmatics of the clause types	62
4.4	More on tree diagrams	64
	Key Concepts	68
	Exercises	68
	Further Reading	70
5	The Function–Form Interface	71
5.1	Function–form relationships	71
5.2	Realisations of the Subject	72
5.3	Realisation of the Predicate and Predicator	75
5.4	Realisations of the Direct Object	75
5.5	Realisations of the Indirect Object	79
5.6	Realisations of Adjuncts	80
	Key Concepts	86
	Exercises	87
	Further Reading	88

Part II Elaboration

6	Predicates, Arguments and Thematic Roles	91
6.1	Predicates and arguments	91
6.2	Thematic roles	94
6.3	Grammatical functions and thematic roles	97
6.4	Selectional restrictions	97
6.5	Three levels of description	98
	Key Concepts	99
	Exercises	99
	Further Reading	101
7	Cross-Categorial Generalisations: X-Bar Syntax	103
7.1	Heads, Complements and Specifiers	103
7.2	Adjuncts	112
7.3	Cross-categorial generalisations	119
7.4	Subcategorisation	121
7.4.1	Subcategorisation versus argument/thematic structure	123
	Key Concepts	124
	Exercises	124
	Further Reading	127
8	More on Clauses	129
8.1	The I-node	129
8.2	Subordinate clauses	134
8.2.1	Clauses functioning as Direct Object, Subject and Adjunct	134
8.2.2	Clauses functioning as Complements within phrases	136
8.2.3	Clauses functioning as Adjuncts within NPs	137

Key Concepts	139
Exercises	139
Further Reading	140
9 Movement	141
9.1 Verb Movement: aspectual auxiliaries	141
9.2 NP-Movement: passive	148
9.3 NP-Movement: Subject-to-Subject Raising	153
9.4 Movement in interrogative sentences: Subject–Auxiliary Inversion	155
9.5 Wh-Movement	158
9.6 The structure of sentences containing one or more auxiliaries	162
Key Concepts	164
Exercises	164
Further Reading	166
10 Tense, Aspect and Mood	167
10.1 Time and tense	167
10.1.1 The present tense	167
10.1.1.1 Uses of the present tense	168
10.1.2 The past tense	169
10.1.2.1 Uses of the past tense	169
10.1.3 Ways of referring to future time	170
10.2 Aspectuality and aspect	171
10.2.1 Progressive aspect	171
10.2.1.1 The progressive construction	171
10.2.1.2 Uses of the progressive	172
10.2.2 Perfect aspect	172
10.2.2.1 The perfect construction	172
10.2.2.2 Uses of the present perfect	173
10.3 Modality and mood	174
10.3.1 Different types of modality	174
10.3.2 The core modals	175
10.3.2.1 The morpho-syntactic characteristics of the core modals	175
10.3.2.2 Meanings expressed by the core modals	176
10.3.3 Other ways of expressing modality	178
Key Concepts	179
Exercises	179
Further Reading	180

Part III Argumentation

11 Syntactic Argumentation	183
11.1 The art of argumentation	183
11.2 Economy of description: Linguistically Significant Generalisations and Occam's Razor	186
11.2.1 Linguistically Significant Generalisations	186
11.2.2 Occam's Razor	188

	11.2.2.1	Verb–preposition constructions	189
	11.2.2.2	Achieving economy in the domain of functional terminology	193
11.3		Further constraints on description: elegance and independent justifications	195
	11.3.1	Elegance of description	195
	11.3.2	Independent justification	198
11.4		Evaluating analyses	200
		Key Concepts	201
		Exercises	201
		Further Reading	203
12		Constituency: Movement and Substitution	205
	12.1	The Movement Test	206
		12.1.1 Movements to the left	207
		12.1.1.1 Topicalisation	207
		12.1.1.2 VP-Preposing	208
		12.1.1.3 <i>Though</i> -Movement	213
		12.1.2 Movements to the right	214
		12.1.2.1 Heavy-NP-Shift	214
		12.1.2.2 Extraposition of Subject clauses	215
		12.1.2.3 Extraposition from NP	215
	12.2	Substitution	217
		12.2.1 Substitution of nominal projections: NP and N'	217
		12.2.2 Substitution of verbal projections: VP and V'	223
		Key Concepts	229
		Exercises	229
		Further Reading	233
13		Constituency: Some Additional Tests	234
	13.1	The Coordination Test	234
	13.2	The Cleft and Pseudocleft Test	237
	13.3	The Insertion Test	239
	13.4	The Constituent Response Test	240
	13.5	The Somewhere Else Test	241
	13.6	The Meaning Test	243
	13.7	A case study: the <i>Naked Pizza Eating</i> -construction	243
	13.8	Some caveats regarding the tests	246
		Key Concepts	248
		Exercises	248
		Further Reading	251
14		Predicates and Arguments Revisited	252
	14.1	Establishing argumenthood	252
		14.1.1 Meaning	253
		14.1.2 Dummy elements and idiom chunks	255
		14.1.3 Passivisation	256
	14.2	Two further types of verb + NP + <i>to</i> -infinitive construction: <i>persuade</i> and <i>want</i>	257

14.2.1	<i>Persuade</i>	257
14.2.2	<i>Want</i>	259
14.2.3	Overview	260
14.3	Concluding remarks	262
	Key Concepts	262
	Exercises	262
	Further Reading	264
 Part IV Application		
15	Grammatical Indeterminacy	267
15.1	Category boundaries and gradience	267
15.2	Subjective gradience	268
15.2.1	Nouns	268
15.2.2	Adjectives	269
15.2.3	Verbs	270
15.2.4	Prepositions	270
15.3	Intersective gradience	271
15.3.1	Word classes: adjective or adverb?	272
15.3.2	Word classes: verb or noun?	272
15.3.3	Phrases: adjective phrase or prepositional phrase?	274
15.3.4	Constructional gradience	275
15.4	Concluding remarks	276
	Key Concepts	277
	Exercises	277
	Further Reading	278
16	Case Studies	279
16.1	Negated modal auxiliaries	279
16.2	Noun phrase structure	283
16.2.1	<i>A lot of books</i>	283
16.2.2	<i>A giant of a man</i>	287
16.3	Verb complementation	293
16.3.1	Pattern 1: V + <i>to</i> -infinitive	294
16.3.2	Pattern 2: V + NP + <i>to</i> -infinitive constructions involving <i>allow</i>	298
16.3.3	Pattern 3: V + NP + {NP/AP/PP}	302
16.4	Subordinating conjunctions and prepositions	306
16.5	Concluding remarks	307
	Key Concepts	308
	Exercises	308
	Further Reading	309
	<i>Glossary</i>	311
	<i>Reference Works: Dictionaries, Encyclopedias, Grammars and Other Publications on the English Language</i>	323
	<i>Bibliography</i>	329
	<i>Index</i>	333