

PREFACE

Pavel Šturma

XI

ABBREVIATIONS

XIII

I. STUDIES IN INTERNATIONAL LAW AND ORGANIZATIONS

1

How Many Dictionaries Do They Need in the Hague?

3

Zuzana Trávníčková

The Erosion of Genuine Link: Slovakia's Citizenship Law Amendments Go Against Current State Practice

19

Ivan Novotný

The Legal Case of Somaliland: Re-Recognition under International Law

35

Hassan-kayd Abdishakur

The Discriminatory Nature of Treaty Practices in the 17th to 18th Century International Law:

The Case of the Kandyan Kingdom in Sri Lanka with the Dutch East India Company

57

Punsara Amarasinghe

The ICJ Advisory Opinion on Climate Change: Applicable Law, *Lex Specialis*, and the Standard of Due Diligence

70

Gabrielle Leterre

II. INTERNATIONAL LAW OF HUMAN RIGHTS

81

Reflecting on the Framework Convention for the Protection of National Minorities – Thirty

Years of Human Rights Logics in National Minority Protection

83

Harald Christian Scheu

ECtHR Judgment in the *Verein KlimaSeniorinnen Schweiz and Others v. Switzerland*:

Expanding Court Access in Climate Mitigation Cases

101

Petra Baumruk

Cry 'Havoc!': Extraterritorial Application of the ECHR during the 'Active Phase' of International Armed Conflict

113

Jan Mais

III. INTERNATIONAL LAW AND EUROPEAN LAW

131

The Proliferation of National "New Competition Tools" within the EU: A New Challenge for Cross-Border Business?

133

Václav Šmejkal

The Ecodesign for Sustainable Products Regulation with the Digital Product Passport: A Complex Legal Tool for the Digital Circularity

146

Radka MacGregor Pelikánová

Public Right to Record Police Actions

159

Lenka Scheu, Anželika Banevičienė

| | |
|---|------------|
| IV. INTERNATIONAL LAW AND REGULATION OF AUTOMATION | 177 |
| Artificial Intelligence and International Law: A Focus on Selected Means of Transportation <i>Jan Ondřej, Veronika D'Evereux</i> | 179 |
| Regulatory Territoriality in the Digital Age: The EU AI Act and the Brussels Effect <i>Patricie Startlová</i> | 201 |
| The Right Not to Be Subject to Automated Individual Decision-Making. A Comparison of the Approaches of the Convention 108+ and the GDPR <i>Jan Kubica</i> | 213 |
| Automating Consumer Rights Enforcement in the EU <i>Martin Samek</i> | 227 |
| V. INTERNATIONAL & EUROPEAN NUCLEAR LAW AND THE NUCLEAR NEW BUILD IN CENTRAL EUROPE | 243 |
| Commercial Use of Microreactors in Outer Space and the Road Towards a Space Nuclear Law <i>Jakub Handrlica</i> | 245 |
| Beyond Borders, Beyond Control? EU Perspectives on Jurisdiction and Conflict of Laws in Nuclear Damage Transboundary Cases <i>Marianna Novotná, Dominika Moravcová</i> | 258 |
| Between Innovation and Risk Management: Exploring Nuclear Liability Standards for Small Modular Reactors <i>Vladimír Sharp, Gabriela Blahoudková</i> | 274 |
| The Euratom Treaty as the Foundation of a Harmonised Licensing Framework for SMRs in Europe <i>Miklós Vilmos Mádl</i> | 295 |
| VI. NEW TECHNOLOGIES IN HEALTHCARE: AI AND TELEMEDICINE | 313 |
| AI in Medicine and the Standard of Care <i>Petr Šustek</i> | 315 |
| Protection of Particularly Vulnerable Patients in Telemedicine <i>Tomáš Holčapek</i> | 325 |
| Is There a Right for the Human Touch? AI and the Future of the Physician-Patient Relationship <i>Martin Šolc</i> | 338 |
| EHDS as a Stepping Stone to Secondary Uses of Personal Health Data for Science and Research <i>Lucie Šíroková</i> | 356 |
| Building Trust Through Transparency: Regulatory Suggestions for Healthcare AI <i>Marie Kohoutová</i> | 369 |
| Are Data in Clinical Genetics Sufficiently Protected? Protecting Genetic Data in the Light of Artificial Intelligence Tools <i>Vladimíra Těšitelová</i> | 379 |

| | |
|--|------------|
| Gaps in Healthcare Data for Internally Displaced Persons in Ukraine: Implications for Health Rights Protection <i>Nataliya Isayeva</i> | 393 |
| VII. INTERNATIONAL ECONOMIC LAW AND PRIVATE INTERNATIONAL LAW | 405 |
| Transforming the Treaties silence on “Legitimate Expectations” in International Arbitration? The Recent Development in Arbitral Practice on that Matter <i>Vojtěch Trapl</i> | 407 |
| The ‘Sustainable’ Meaning of the Notion of Investment in Investment Arbitration <i>Michał Pyka</i> | 427 |
| Consumer Protection and the World Trade Organization <i>Pallavi Kishore</i> | 450 |
| Non-State Rules: A Globalized Approach for Transnational Commercial Transactions <i>Elisa Arietti</i> | 468 |
| Pacta Sunt Servanda Revisited? Traditional Legal Principles vis-à-vis Smart Contracts under the EU Data Act <i>Tomáš Krivka</i> | 483 |
| VIII. CZECH PRACTICE OF INTERNATIONAL LAW | 503 |
| The International Law Commission at the Time of Crisis: its Unusually Short Session in 2025 <i>Pavel Šturma</i> | 505 |
| Activities of the Sixth Committee of the UN General Assembly During its 79th Session <i>Marek Zúkal</i> | 514 |
| The Czech Republic before the European Court of Human Rights in 2024 <i>Petr Konůpka</i> | 525 |
| List of Ratified International Treaties which Entered into Force for the Czech Republic from 1st January 2024 till 31st December 2024 <i>Milan Beránek</i> | 539 |
| IX. SHORTER ARTICLES AND NOTES | 545 |
| Remembering Professor Dr. Concepción Escobar Hernández <i>Pavel Šturma</i> | 547 |
| 40 Years Since the Demise of a Forgotten Hero: VLADIMÍR VOCHOČ (1894–1985) <i>Jakub Handrlica</i> | 549 |
| Roundtable Report: Forum Shopping: Balancing Party Autonomy and Legal Certainty? <i>Dominika Moravcová</i> | 553 |
| X. BOOK REVIEWS | 555 |
| Joanna Gomula, Stephan Wittich (eds.): Research Handbook on International Procedural Law <i>Pavel Šturma</i> | 557 |

Hilpold, Peter, and Giuseppe Nesi (eds.): Teaching International Law 560

Harald Christian Scheu

Mohammed Bedjaoui: Fonction Publique Internationale et Influences Nationales 565

Jan Hladik

XI. SURVEY OF CZECH INTERNATIONAL LAW BIBLIOGRAPHY 573

Zuzana Trávníčková