
Contents

<i>List of contributors</i>	vii
<i>Acknowledgements</i>	x
1 A framework for health, AI and the law <i>Barry Solaiman and I. Glenn Cohen</i>	1
PART I THE USES OF AI IN HEALTH	
2 AI in hospital administration and management: ethical and legal implications <i>Abeer Malik and Barry Solaiman</i>	21
3 Facial recognition AI technology in healthcare and the law <i>Vera Lúcia Raposo</i>	41
4 Cybersecurity of AI medical devices: risks, legislation, and challenges <i>Elisabetta Biasin, Erik Kamenjašević and Kaspar Rosager Ludvigsen</i>	57
5 Regulating smart healthcare robots: the European approach <i>Tom Goffin and Sofia Palmieri</i>	75
PART II THE LEGAL CONSIDERATIONS OF AI IN HEALTH	
6 Algorithmic discrimination and health equity <i>Jessica L. Roberts and Peter Salib</i>	93
7 AI and data protection law in health <i>Craig Konnoth</i>	111
8 The legal considerations of AI-blockchain for securing health data <i>Barry Solaiman and Georgios Dimitropoulos</i>	130
9 Liability for use of artificial intelligence in medicine <i>W. Nicholson Price II, Sara Gerke and I. Glenn Cohen</i>	150
10 Artificial intelligence and the law of informed consent <i>I. Glenn Cohen and Andrew Slottje</i>	167
11 Artificial intelligence and intellectual property in healthcare technologies <i>Charlotte A. Tschider and Cynthia M. Ho</i>	183

PART III THE ETHICAL PERSPECTIVES OF AI IN HEALTH

- 12 Idealism, realism, pragmatism: three modes of theorising within secular AI ethics 203
Rune Nyrup and Beba Cibralic
- 13 AI, medicine and Christian ethics 219
Zachary R. Calo
- 14 Islamic ethico-legal perspectives on medical accountability in the age of artificial intelligence 234
Mohammed Ghaly

PART IV THE LEGAL GOVERNANCE OF AI AROUND THE WORLD

- 15 International organisations and the global governance of AI in health 255
Sara Kijewski, Elettra Ronchi and Effy Vayena
- 16 US regulation of medical artificial intelligence and machine learning (AI/ML) research and development 273
Vasiliki Rahimzadeh
- 17 The state and values of AI governance in UK healthcare 291
Colm Peter McGrath
- 18 Governing AI in the European Union: emerging infrastructures and regulatory ecosystems in health 311
Timo Minssen, Barry Solaiman, Lea Köttering, Jakob Wested and Abeer Malik
- 19 Regulating AI in health in the Middle East: case studies from Qatar, Saudi Arabia and the United Arab Emirates 332
Barry Solaiman, Ayesha Bashir and Fama Dieng
- 20 Convergence in the regulation of artificial intelligence software as medical device in the Guangdong–Hong Kong–Macao Greater Bay Area of China 355
Calvin Wai Loon Ho
- 21 Legal governance of artificial intelligence in healthcare devices and services in Singapore 373
Warren B. Chik and Haran Sugumaran
- 22 Regulating artificial intelligence in medical care in South Korea 392
Won Bok Lee
- Index* 408