
Contents

<i>List of contributors</i>	x
<i>Acknowledgements</i>	xiii
1 Introduction to <i>Research Handbook on EU Energy Law and Policy: Second Edition</i> <i>Rafael Leal-Arcas</i>	1
PART I INSTITUTIONAL ASPECTS	
2 Competences in EU energy policy <i>Kim Talus and Pami Aalto</i>	15
3 External competences in energy and climate change <i>Ries Kamphof, Thijs Bonenkamp, Joren Selleslaghs and Madeleine O. Hosli</i>	33
4 EU energy and competition: analysis of current trends and a first assessment of the new package <i>Leigh Hancher and Francesco Maria Salerno</i>	51
5 The European Energy Union <i>Thomas Pellerin-Carlin</i>	69
6 Environment, climate and energy in EU law: from duality to complexity <i>Aubin Nzaou-Kongo</i>	99
7 A Gulliver in chains: the EU's renewed push for energy security and climate action in light of Russia's invasion of Ukraine <i>Tanya Leila Shaar and Rafael Leal-Arcas</i>	111
8 Leveraging energy trade: how energy trade agreements can pave the way for the recognition of environmental refugees <i>Tanya Leila Shaar</i>	131
PART II EXTERNAL ASPECTS	
9 The new global landscape and energy politics in the 21st century <i>Klaus Segbers</i>	148
10 The role of the ECT in EU–Russia energy relations: from its high importance in relations to the fall of relations itself and to withdrawal from the ECT by both <i>Andrey Konoplyanik</i>	157

11	Global energy security and EU energy policy <i>Severin Fischer</i>	223
12	Rule-maker or rule-taker? The EU and the shifting global political economy of energy <i>Thijs Van de Graaf</i>	237
13	The International Energy Charter: a new impetus for global energy governance? <i>Sijbren de Jong</i>	250
14	The EU energy security strategy in the Caspian Sea region: addressing the bear in the room <i>Stratos Pourzitakis</i>	261
15	Russian energy projects and the global climate, geopolitics and development conundrum <i>Slawomir Raszewski</i>	281
16	India-EU Relations: geopolitics, energy and trade <i>Dyuti Pandya and Rafael Leal-Arcas</i>	299
17	European Union–Gulf Cooperation Council trade and sustainability relations <i>Rafael Leal-Arcas, Abdullah Tahir, Fahad AlHakbani, Khalid Arkobi, Fahad AlSheikh, Turki Bin Foiz, Bader AlMoammer and Sultan Bin Dehaish</i>	322
PART III ECONOMIC, SOCIAL AND LEGAL ASPECTS		
18	The dark side of power: corruption and bribery within the energy industry <i>Costantino Grasso</i>	362
19	Electricity and gas markets <i>Guy Block and Svitlana Khadzhyanova</i>	383
20	Energy justice: microeconomics, political obstacles and remedies for a carbon neutral future <i>Kai Menzel and Jan Schmitz</i>	402
21	Energy and the law of the sea <i>Stephen Minas</i>	435
22	Remediation of business-related human rights violations caused by EU oil and gas corporations <i>Youseph Farah and Malakee Makhoul</i>	457
23	EU energy law in the maritime sector <i>Beatriz Huarte Melgar</i>	482

24	On the implementation of smart meters in the European Union: Legal considerations regarding privacy and personal data protection in times of the Twin Transitions <i>Max Baumgart and Brenda Espinosa Apráez</i>	500
25	Paris Agreement: the evolution of international law standards in treaty-making and treaty-maintenance <i>Antonio Morelli</i>	527
26	Social science as a starting point? <i>Michael Kattirtzi</i>	553
27	International obligations on foreign investment in the energy sector: at the interstices of general international law, the Energy Charter Treaty and European Union regimes <i>Diego Mejía-Lemos, Xiaoning Zhong and Ojaswini Gupta</i>	569
PART IV ENVIRONMENT AND TECHNOLOGICAL ASPECTS		
28	EU Emissions Trading Scheme: preventing carbon leakage before and after the Paris Agreement <i>Kati Kulovesi</i>	586
29	Energy and environment <i>Peter Vajda</i>	600
30	From the climate change to war: the evolving role of renewable energy law and policy in meeting the EU's energy security challenges <i>Penelope Crossley</i>	617
31	Energy futures: new approaches to energy choices <i>David Elliott</i>	642
32	EU energy innovation policy: the curious case of energy efficiency <i>Jan Rosenow and Florian Kern</i>	655
	<i>Index</i>	669