

Contents

<i>Principal author, editor and contributors</i>	ix
<i>Acknowledgements</i>	xi
<i>List of abbreviations</i>	xiv

Introduction	1
<i>Evangelos Raftopoulos</i>	

**PART I FUNCTIONAL CONTEXTUALIZATION,
ARCHITECTURE AND GOVERNANCE
ENGINEERING OF THE AARHUS CONVENTION REGIME**

1	The emerging universality of environmental democracy	16
	<i>Elli Louka</i>	
1.	From the Rio Declaration to the Aarhus Convention	16
2.	Aarhus principles in international environmental instruments	17
3.	Aarhus Convention and Barcelona Convention: shared goals and values	20
4.	Aarhus Convention principles in the African system of human rights	23
5.	Aarhus Convention principles in the Inter-American system of human rights	25
6.	Green democracy in Latin America: the Escazú Agreement	27
7.	Aarhus Convention principles in the European system of human rights and EU law	28
8.	Aarhus Convention principles in the Constitutions of Algeria, Egypt, Morocco and Tunisia	32
2	Architecture and governance of the Aarhus Convention and benefits of accession	33
	<i>Elli Louka</i>	
1.	Aarhus Convention and its evolution	33
(1)	First Pillar: Right to Information	33

	(2) Second Pillar: Right to Participation	35
	(3) Third Pillar: Access to Justice	38
2.	Governance and implementation	39
3.	Aarhus Convention regime process	43
4.	Benefits/costs of accession	44
PART II	INTERLINKAGES AND COMPLEMENTARITIES OF THE AARHUS CONVENTION REGIME WITH INTERNATIONAL STRUCTURES AND PROCESSES: “BIOS THEORETIKOS” (THEORETICAL LIFE)	
3	The normative function of the Aarhus Convention’s interlinkages with international structures and processes: scope, operations, and perspectives (general analysis)	49
	<i>Evangelos Raftopoulos</i>	
1.	Horizontal normativity in international order and treaty interlinkaging: the Aarhus Convention regime	49
	(1) Unveiling the Theoretical Language of the Horizontal Architecture of the International Legal Order	49
	(2) Treaty Normative Interlinkaging	52
2.	Interlinkaging under Article 3(7) of the Aarhus Convention and Almaty Guidelines	58
	(1) Contextuality and Field of Application	60
	(2) Phased-process Operation	60
	(3) Participatory Application	62
	(4) Interlinkaging Directives	62
3.	Regime-based structural support process at work: the development of collective diplomatic strategy <i>and</i> the Aarhus Centres	64
	(1) Structural Support Pattern	64
	(2) Collective Diplomatic Strategy	67
	(3) Aarhus Centres	69
4	The normative function of the Aarhus Convention’s interlinkages with international structures and processes: specific applications (focused perspectives)	71
	<i>Evangelos Raftopoulos, Georgios Raftopoulos</i>	
1.	Interlinkaging with International Financial Institutions (IFIs)	71
	(1) Conventional and Institutional Interlinkages: An Overview	71
	(2) The World Bank	73

(3) The European Bank for Reconstruction and Development	79
(4) The European Investment Bank	84
2. Interlinkaging with decision-making processes of international organizations: promoting environmental transparency in the ICAO	91
3. Interlinkaging with international trade negotiation process: promoting the Aarhus Convention in EU trade agreements, WTO processes, and other developmental contexts	96
(1) The Trade Agreements Context	96
(2) The World Trade Organization Context	98
(3) The Developmental Context of the Belt and Road Initiative	100
4. Interlinkaging with technological processes: implementing the Aarhus Convention in international technology governance negotiations	104
(1) Geo-engineering	104
(2) Genetically Modified Organisms	121
5. Interlinkaging with human rights governance: protecting environmental defenders under Article 3(8) of the Aarhus Convention	130
5 Complementary interlinkages: attaining sustainable development goals through the implementation of the Aarhus Conventional regime	136
<i>Evangelos Raftopoulos</i>	
1. Overview	136
2. Aspects of interlinkages between SDGs and the Aarhus Convention regime	137
3. Complementary interlinkages in relation to international activities	144
PART III PARTICIPATORY GOVERNANCE IN DECISION-MAKING AND MULTILATERALISM IN NEGOTIATING ACCESSION TO THE AARHUS CONVENTION	
6 Unlocking the Aarhus Convention decision-making and negotiating processes to advance participatory environmental governance	152
<i>Evangelos Raftopoulos</i>	

1.	Strengthening transboundary environmental decision-making process for inclusive governance	152
2.	Building capacity to negotiate environmental interlinkages in international <i>fora</i>	156
3.	Harnessing the potential of Aarhus Centres to build capacity for environmental governance-by-dialogue	159
7	Negotiating creatively the accession to the Aarhus Convention	165
	<i>Evangelos Raftopoulos</i>	
1.	The architecture and management of accession for countries outside the ECE region	165
	<i>Morocco Ante Portas</i>	166
2.	The case of Guinea-Bissau's accession	168
	The Accession Process	168
3.	Infusing multilateralism in the accession process	170
	A Prenegotiation Phase for a Mediterranean Approach to Accession	171
8	Recommendations and conclusions	177
	<i>Evangelos Raftopoulos, Elli Louka</i>	
	<i>Annex I: Survey questionnaire</i>	186
	<i>Annex II: Survey questionnaire respondents and results</i>	193
	<i>Annex III: List of interviewees</i>	206
	<i>Bibliography</i>	207
	<i>Index</i>	217