

Contents

Acknowledgements	vii
List of Abbreviations	ix
Introduction	1
Orientation	1
Methodology	12
Plan	15
1 The Dissimilar Contexts of Irenaeus and the Apologists	18
Irenaeus	18
<i>Life</i>	18
<i>Influences</i>	20
<i>Justin</i>	22
<i>Theophilus</i>	26
<i>His Opponents</i>	29
<i>Philosophy</i>	39
<i>Irenaeus' Occasion for Writing</i>	41
Apologists	44
<i>Lives</i>	44
<i>The Apologists' Occasion for Writing</i>	50
Conclusion	52
2 God the Father	54
The Apologists	55
<i>The Identity of God</i>	55
<i>The Nature of God</i>	63
Irenaeus	70
<i>The Identity of God</i>	70
<i>The Nature of God</i>	78
Conclusion	90
3 The Logos of God	92
The Apologists	93
<i>Logos Theology</i>	93
<i>The Generation of the Logos</i>	107

Irenaeus	117
<i>Logos Theology</i>	117
<i>The Generation of the Logos</i>	130
Conclusion	147
4 The Sophia of God	149
The Apologists	150
Justin	150
Athenagoras	153
Theophilus	158
Irenaeus	164
<i>The Holy Spirit as the Sophia of God</i>	168
<i>The Holy Spirit Creates</i>	176
<i>The Holy Spirit Reveals</i>	183
Conclusion	187
5 God, Logos, Sophia	189
The Apologists	190
Justin	190
Athenagoras	197
Theophilus	200
Irenaeus	205
<i>The Triune God in Himself</i>	206
<i>The Triune God in Relation to the Economy</i>	212
<i>The Trinity in Creation</i>	212
<i>The Trinity in Redemption</i>	216
Conclusion	220
Conclusion	222
Bibliography	229
Index of Ancient Authors	240
Index of Names and Subjects	248
Index of Modern Authors	254