

CONTENTS

INTRODUCTION	5
1 FIFTEEN YEARS OF CZECH MOSS MONITORING.....	7
1.1 European bio-monitoring campaigns in the Czech Republic	7
1.2 Special bio-monitoring programmes	8
2 BIO-MONITORING CAMPAIGN 2005/2006	11
2.1 Material and methods	11
2.1.1 Sampling	11
2.1.2 Analyses	12
2.1.3 Processing and evaluation of results	15
3 RESULTS AND DISCUSSION	17
3.1 Analytical results	17
3.1.1 Ag – Silver	31
3.1.2 Al – Aluminium	31
3.1.3 As – Arsenic	32
3.1.4 Ba – Barium	32
3.1.5 Be – Beryllium	32
3.1.6 Bi – Bismuth	33
3.1.7 Cd – Cadmium	33
3.1.8 Ce – Cerium	34
3.1.9 Co – Cobalt	34
3.1.10 Cr – Chromium	34
3.1.11 Cs – Caesium	35
3.1.12 Cu – Copper	35
3.1.13 Fe – Iron	36
3.1.14 Ga – Gallium	36
3.1.15 Hg – Mercury	37
3.1.16 In – Indium	37
3.1.17 La – Lanthanum	37
3.1.18 Li – Lithium	38
3.1.19 Mn – Manganese	38
3.1.20 Mo – Molybdenum	39
3.1.21 N – Nitrogen	39
3.1.22 Nd – Neodymium	39
3.1.23 Ni – Nickel	40
3.1.24 Pb – Lead	41
3.1.25 Pr – Praseodymium	41
3.1.26 Rb – Rubidium	41
3.1.27 S – Sulphur	42
3.1.28 Sb – Antimony	42
3.1.29 Se – Selenium	43
3.1.30 Sn – Tin	43
3.1.31 Sr – Strontium	44

3.1.32 Th – Thorium	44
3.1.33 Tl – Thallium	44
3.1.34 U – Uranium	45
3.1.35 V – Vanadium	45
3.1.36 Y – Yttrium	46
3.1.37 Zn – Zinc	46
3.2 Correlation in element composition	47
3.3 Cluster analysis	47
3.4 Factor analysis	47
3.5 Effects of landscape factors	49
3.5.1 Elevation	49
3.5.2 Precipitation	49
3.5.3 Effects of wooded and urbanised landscapes	50
3.5.4 Effects of other factors	51
3.6. Trends in element contents	51
3.6.1 Element contents 2005 vs. 2000	51
3.6.2 Long-term trends	53
3.6.3 Comparison with neighbouring countries	55
4 SUMMARY AND CONCLUSION	57
5 ACKNOWLEDGEMENTS	58
6 REFERENCES	59
7 CZECH SUMMARY – SOUHRN	61
APPENDIX – TABLES	83
APPENDIX – PICTORIAL PART	97