

# Table of contents

<b>Preface</b> .....	1
<b>Presidential Address</b>	
B. Rosický .....	3
<b>Acarology - A Modern Science</b>	
J. C. Conroy .....	5
<b>Acarology and Environment</b>	
B. Rosický .....	17
<b>SYMPOSIA</b>	
<b>1. Evolutionary ecology of dispersal in mites</b>	
1.1. Ecology and evolution of phoresy in mites	
F. Ahas-Binche .....	27
<b>2. Pheromonal communication of mites and ticks</b>	
2.1. Pheromone study on astigmatid mites - alarm, aggregation and sex	
Y. Kwahara .....	43
2.2. Pheromone sensory subsystem in ticks: Correlation between structure of sensilla and evolution of behaviour	
S.A. Leonovich, F. Dusbábek .....	53
2.3. Artificial assembly pheromone of argasid ticks (Ixodoidea: Argasidae)	
F. Dusbábek, A. Jegorov, P. Šimek .....	59
2.4. Mating sex pheromone: Its role in regulation of mate recognition in the Ixodidae	
D.E. Sonenshine, J.G. Hamilton, J.S. Phillips, W.J. Lusby .....	69
2.5. Field studies on the aggregation-attachment pheromones of <i>Amblyomma</i> sp., vectors of human and animal rickettsioses, in Zimbabwe	
C.E. Yunker, R.A.I. Norval .....	79
<b>3. Host immunoresistance to ticks</b>	
3.1. Immunologically mediated control of ixodid ticks: An overview	
J.R. Allen .....	83
3.2. Immunology of feeding of adult argasid ticks on birds	
F. Dusbábek, L. Grubhoffer, P. Kohnová .....	89

3.3.	<b>Rabbit vaccination with <i>Rhipicephalus appendiculatus</i> (Acari: Ixodidae) immunogens bound to nitrocellulose</b>	
	B. Rutti, R. Lienhard, M. Brossard .....	95
3.4.	<b>Towards the development of a commercial vaccine against <i>Boophilus microplus</i></b>	
	P. Willadsen, D.H. Kemp, G. Cobon .....	103
4.	<b>Lyme disease</b>	
4.1.	<b>A hypothesis for the palaeogenesis of the distribution of the main vectors for Lyme disease</b>	
	N.A. Filippova .....	109
4.2.	<b>Tick <i>Ixodes persulcatus</i> Schulze, 1930 as a vector of <i>Borrelia burgdorferi</i></b>	
	E.I. Korenberg, Yu.V. Kovalevsky, V.N. Kryuchechnikov, N.B. Gorelova .....	119
4.3.	<b>Isolation of Lyme borreliosis spirochetes from tick vectors and feral rodents in Japan</b>	
	K. Miyamoto, M. Nakao, N. Sato, M. Mori ... ..	125
5.	<b>Mites in biological and integrated control of pests in agriculture</b>	
5.1.	<b>A synopsis of classical biological control of mites in agriculture</b>	
	J.S. Yaninek, G.J. de Moraes .....	133
5.2.	<b>Augmentative releases to control mites in agriculture</b>	
	J.A. McMurtry .....	151
5.3.	<b>Using native phytoseiids in agricultural cropping systems</b>	
	S. Ragusa di Chiara .....	159
5.4.	<b>Natural enemy-spider mite interactions: Comments on implications for population assessment</b>	
	L.T. Wilson, P.J. Trichilo, D.L. Flaherty, R. Hanna, A. Corbett .....	167
5.5.	<b>Genetic improvement of phytoseiids: In theory and practice</b>	
	M.A. Hoy .....	175
6.	<b>Environmental acarology</b>	
6.1.	<b>H. Hoogstraal, one of the founding fathers of environmental acarology</b>	
	B. Rosický .....	185
6.2.	<b>Using satellite data to forecast the occurrence of the common tick <i>Ixodes ricinus</i> (L.)</b>	
	M. Daniel, J. Kolář .....	191
6.3.	<b>Influence of a landscape devastated by industrial activities on the occurrence of ticks in Czechoslovakia</b>	
	V. Černý .....	197
6.4.	<b>Influence of the refuse dump biotopes on ecology of some gamasoid mites and ticks</b>	
	M. Kohn .....	199

6.5.	<i>Typhlodromus pyri</i> Scheuten, 1857 (Acari: Phytoseiidae), a unique predator for biological control of phytophagous mites in Czechoslovakia	
	M. Zacharda .....	205
6.6.	Stored product acarology	
	E. Žďárková .....	211
7.	Tropical acarology	
7.1.	Current approach to control of African ticks on livestock at ICIPE, Kenya	
	O.O. Dipeolu .....	219
7.2.	Heartwater disease of ruminants in Zimbabwe: Current research and prospects for control	
	C.E. Yunker, R.A.I. Norval .....	229
7.3.	<i>Theileria sergenti</i> cannot be regarded as the same species as <i>T. buffeli</i> and <i>T. orientalis</i> because of its transmissibility only by <i>Kaiseriana</i> ticks	
	K. Fujisaki, T. Kamio, S. Kawazu .....	233
7.4.	The development and survival of <i>Amblyomma variegatum</i> Fabricius (Acari: Ixodidae) under quasi-natural conditions in Zambia	
	E.T. Mwase, R.G. Pegram, M.G.R. Varma .....	239
8.	Theoretical questions of natural focality of tick and mite borne diseases	
8.1.	The concept of specific vector	
	V.N. Kryuchechnikov .....	245
8.2.	Comparative considerations on the epidemiology of Lyme borreliosis and tick-borne encephalitis in Switzerland	
	L. Gern, F. de Marval, A. Aeschlimann .....	249
8.3.	Biogeographic indication of natural foci of tick-borne infections	
	Z. Hubálek .....	255
9.	Status of pathogenic sarcoptic and demodectic mites	
9.1.	Origin, variability and adaptability of <i>Sarcoptes scabiei</i>	
	A. Fain .....	261
9.2.	Biology and immunology of <i>Sarcoptes scabiei</i>	
	J.R.H. Andrews, L.G. Arlian .....	267
9.3.	The digestive system of <i>Sarcoptes scabiei</i> (L.): Light and electron microscope study	
	C.E. Desch, J.R.H. Andrews, L.G. Arlian .....	271
9.4.	Epidemiology of scabies ( <i>Sarcoptes scabiei</i> )	
	J.R.H. Andrews .....	281
9.5.	Control and prevention of scabies	
	E. Kutzer .....	287

9.6.	<b>Structural reduction and topological retrieval: Problems in taxonomy of Demodecidae</b>	
	V. Bukva .....	293
9.7.	<b>Epidemiological studies of <i>Demodex</i> spp. (Acariformes: Demodecidae)</b>	
	H.G. Sengbusch .....	301
9.8.	<b>Demodecosis, treatment and prevention</b>	
	W.B. Nutting .....	309
10.	<b>Cell and molecular biology of Acari</b>	
10.1.	<b>Hemolymph and egg yolk proteins in <i>Dermacentor variabilis</i>: Preliminary results</b>	
	R. Rosell, L.B. Coons .....	319
10.2.	<b>Generation of a cDNA library for tick vitellogenin: Screening a cDNA library that recognize <i>Dermacentor variabilis</i> (Acari: Ixodidae) vitellogenin</b>	
	W.J. Lamoreaux, L.B. Coons .....	325
10.3.	<b>Protective responses of Ixodoidea hemocytes</b>	
	V.N. Kryuchevnikov .....	331
10.4.	<b>Evidence that a 90 kDA tick salivary gland polypeptide is a cement component</b>	
	D.C. Jaworski, R. Rosell, L.B. Coons, G.R. Needham .....	335
10.5.	<b>Gut cells of the tick <i>Boophilus microplus</i>: The effects of vaccination on digest cells and experiments on blood meal absorption by these cells</b>	
	S.E. Hamilton, D.H. Kemp, R.V. McKenna, P. Willadsen .....	341

## SECTIONS

11.	<b>Biological role of mites in soil</b>	
11.1.	<b>Acari colonization of <i>Quercus suber</i> and <i>Eucalyptus globulus</i> litter</b>	
	F. Serralheiro, M. Madeira .....	353
11.2.	<b>Oribatid communities in transects from bogs to forests in Berlin indicating the biotope qualities</b>	
	G. Weigmann .....	359
11.3.	<b>Oribatei and Mesostigmata of pine forests from Poland</b>	
	Z.A. Sylwestrowicz, D.B. Kostecka .....	365
11.4.	<b>A five year study on the secondary succession of Gamasina on a ruderal site: The influence of recultivation</b>	
	H.H. Koehler .....	373
11.5.	<b>Development of the oribatid fauna in several reafforested areas of Navarra (Northern Spain)</b>	
	A.I. Moreno .....	385

<b>11.6.</b>	<b>Small mammals as carriers of non-parasitic mites (Oribatida, Uropodina)</b>	
	L. Miko, M. Stanko .....	395
<b>11.7.</b>	<b>Effects of agricultural impact on soil inhabiting oribatid (Acari: Oribatida) communities</b>	
	A. Adán, E. Viñuela, J. Jacas .....	403
<b>11.8.</b>	<b>Potential of <i>Meristacarus degradatus</i> and <i>Xylobates rhomboides</i> (Acari: Oribatei) in the degradation of higher plant materials</b>	
	N. Ramani, M.A. Haq .....	411
<b>11.9.</b>	<b>Alpine oribatid mites and plant decomposition: Feeding and faeces production</b>	
	P. Reutimann .....	417
<b>11.10.</b>	<b>Fungal diet as an influencing factor in the development of a galumnoid mite (Acari: Oribatei)</b>	
	K. Sumangala, M.A. Haq .....	423
<b>11.11.</b>	<b>Accumulation of heavy metals in two oribatid mites</b>	
	M. Ludwig, M. Kratzmann, G. Alberti .....	431
<b>11.12.</b>	<b>Use of Acari in establishing a postmortem interval in a homicide case on the Island of Oahu, Hawaii</b>	
	M.L. Goff .....	439
<b>11.13.</b>	<b>Studies on deep litter mites on farms in Mexico</b>	
	M.T. Quintero, H.A. Acevedo .....	443
<b>12.</b>	<b>Water mites as the indicators of environmental pollution</b>	
<b>12.1.</b>	<b>Water mites in the plankton of Hubenov Reservoir and their relations to fish stock composition</b>	
	P. Punčochář, J. Hrbáček .....	449
<b>12.2.</b>	<b>The taxonomy of water mite larvae in last two decades (Acarina: Hydracarina)</b>	
	V. Prasad .....	459
<b>12.3.</b>	<b>Sensitivity of water mites to water pollution</b>	
	B. Cicolani, A. Di Sabatino .....	465
<b>12.4.</b>	<b>Water mites (Hydracarina) as indicators of trophic and pollution in lakes</b>	
	E. Biesiadka, W. Kowalik .....	475
<b>12.5.</b>	<b>Water quality and water mites (Acari, Actinedida) in the upper Danube region, 1959-1984</b>	
	R. Gerecke, J. Schwoerbel .....	483
<b>12.6.</b>	<b>Water mite larvae parasitic on insects - a study of larval structures and host relationships</b>	
	R.A. Baker, S. Brett, N. Morley .....	493

12.7.	<b>Water mites: The impact of larvae and adults on their host and prey populations</b>	
	C. Davids .....	497
12.8.	<b>A preliminary assessment of single rocks for sampling water mites</b>	
	A.G.-Valdecasas, A. Baltanás, E. Bello .....	503
13.	<b>Mites as pests of plants</b>	
13.1.	<b>The mites of agricultural importance in India with remarks on their economic status</b>	
	S.K. Gupta .....	509
13.2.	<b>A study on mites associated with bark and twigs of various trees in Attica (Greece)</b>	
	N.G. Emmanouel, H. Panou .....	523
13.3.	<b>Observations on <i>Aculus schlechtendali</i> (Nal.) (Acari: Eriophyidae) in apple orchards in Western Norway</b>	
	T. Solhøy, E. Dybwad, K. Hesjedal, M. Hossain, B. Hovland .....	533
13.4.	<b><i>Larvacarus transitans</i>, a serious pest of <i>Ziziphus</i> in India</b>	
	A. Sharma .....	539
13.5.	<b>Resistance of melon to the carmine spider mite, <i>Tetranychus cinnabarinus</i> (Boisduval) (Acari: Tetranychidae) and evaluation of antibiosis for selected lines</b>	
	F. Mansour, Z. Karchi .....	543
13.6.	<b>Some factors affecting the distribution of <i>Brevipalpus californicus</i> (Banks) on citrus trees</b>	
	M.E. El-Halawany .....	555
13.7.	<b>Ecology of <i>Oligonychus indicus</i> (Acarina: Tetranychidae) infesting coconut in South Gujarat, India</b>	
	A.B. Rai, R.C. Jhala, C.B. Patel, V.J. Patel, K.G. Patel, A.H. Shah .....	559
13.8.	<b>The distribution of phytoseiid species (Acari: Phytoseiidae) in important apple growing areas of Turkey</b>	
	S. Çobanoğlu .....	565
13.9.	<b>Studies on okra mite <i>Tetranychus macfarlanei</i> (Acari: Tetranychidae) and its chemical control</b>	
	A.B. Rai, A.S. Sejalía, C.B. Patel, A.H. Shah .....	571
13.10.	<b>Biological studies of citrus mite, <i>Eutetranychus orientalis</i> (Klein) (Acari: Tetranychidae) under field conditions in West Bengal, India</b>	
	T.K. Das, S.K. Gupta .....	581
13.11.	<b>Susceptibility of Soltani and Adsi fig varieties trees to the infestation with <i>Eriophyes ficus</i> Cotte and <i>Tetranychus urticae</i> Koch</b>	
	G.A. Ibrahim, M.E. El-Halawany, M.A. Abdel-Samed .....	589

<b>13.12. Does a vascular wilt fungus induce a defense in tomato affecting reproduction of two-spotted spider mites?</b>	
P.H.J. Jongebloed, D.M. Elgersma, M.W. Sabelis .....	595
<b>13.13. The effects of apple rust mite, <i>Aculus schlechtendali</i>, on the apple tree and its fruit</b>	
M.A. Easterbrook .....	601
<b>13.14. Phenolics in tomato leaves infested by carmine spider mite (<i>Tetranychus cinnabarinus</i> Boisduval)</b>	
M. Kielkiewicz .....	603
<b>14. Mites as pests of stored products</b>	
<b>14.1. Application of the bio-preparation "Cheyletin" in empty stores</b>	
E. Žďárková .....	607
<b>14.2. Mites of fermented liquid foods in Mexico</b>	
M.T. Quintero, H.A. Acevedo .....	611
<b>14.3. Stored products mites (Acaroidea) in Polish bee hives</b>	
W. Chmielewski .....	615
<b>14.4. A comparison between house dust mite populations in homes of patients with atopic dermatitis and healthy non-atopics</b>	
M.J. Colloff .....	621
<b>15. Mites and ticks as parasites of humans and animals</b>	
<b>15.1. Host parasite relationships and distribution of larval Trombiculidae of the Philippine Islands</b>	
W.A. Brown .....	627
<b>15.2. Data on <i>Acarapis woodi</i> in bees from Southeastern Mexico</b>	
G. Otero-Colina, C. Romero-Vera, D. Rodríguez-Báez, M.T. Pérez-Lozada .....	633
<b>Index of Authors</b> .....	637
<b>Index of Genera and Species</b> .....	639