

Contents

<i>Figures and tables</i>	viii
<i>Acknowledgements</i>	xii
<i>Preface</i>	xiv
<i>List of abbreviations</i>	xvi

PART ONE: INTRODUCTION

1 Introduction: Setting up the framework	1
Pre-communist traditions and communist legacies	2
Neoclassical virtues and the theory of modernization	5
Transformation in the socio-economic perspective	9
Social structure and the three 'revolutions' of the middle classes	11
Transition in inequalities: from separation to association of segments	15
In conclusion	19

PART TWO: LABOUR MARKET AND EARNINGS

2 The emergent labour market and new job opportunities	25
Past and prospects: from scarcity to a surplus of workers?	26
Recent structural shifts: flows towards the tertiary sector	30
The main driving forces: human capital and business commitment	33
Secondary jobs and dual job strategies	37
Hard work values and business commitment comparatively	39
In conclusion	43
3 Changing earnings distribution	47
Earnings before 1989: shifts within a stable distribution framework	48
The economic reform: changing sources of disparities	51
New empirical evidence: towards a market adjustment	52
Cross-national comparison: continuing particularities	60
In conclusion	64

PART THREE: INCOME DISTRIBUTION AND POVERTY

4 Inequality in household income	71
Long-term trends and recent changes	72
Market and transfer income	75
Changing patterns and structure of income distribution	77
Household incomes in the CEE countries	81
Comparison with the West	84
In conclusion	88
5 Changes in the rate and types of poverty	92
Poverty under 'really existing' socialism	93
The vulnerable in emerging markets	94
The different faces of poverty	96
Poverty in consumption and wealth	105
Poverty in the CEE countries	108
In conclusion	112

PART FOUR: HOUSEHOLDS AS CONSUMERS AND CAPITALISTS

6 Changing family expenditures and housing	119
The need approach in communist doctrine and practice	120
Towards a consumer market	124
Changing structures and patterns of expenditure	129
Consumer expenditures East and West	133
The housing non-market	138
In conclusion	141
7 Privatization and financial markets	145
Expropriations and privatizations	145
New capitalists and the middle-class agenda	149
The privatization in people's minds	153
Emergence of the financial market	158
Privatization and 'political capitalism' in the CEE countries	160
In conclusion	165

PART FIVE: ESCAPING FROM SOCIALIST PATERNALISM

8 New hardships and the coping strategies of households	171
Economic background: capitalist and socialist assets	172
The informal economy: past and present	175
Coping capacities of households	178
Survival strategies in the CEE countries	184
In conclusion	188

9 Social policy reform	191
Communist paternalism as a control mechanism	192
Welfare state doctrines and models	193
Early modifications and later social reform	198
Perceptions of social security	203
Social transformation in the CEE countries	206
In conclusion	211

PART SIX: ECONOMIC REFORM AND POLITICAL BEHAVIOUR

10 Perceptions of reforms and personal situation	217
Accepting changes: from enthusiasm to sobriety	218
Learning process and left shifts	223
Viewing reform and experiencing hardship comparatively	228
General and specific attitudes: strengthening links	231
In conclusion	237
11 Economic hardship and political attitudes	240
Crossing the economic/political boundary	241
Lessons learnt from recent changes	242
Financial hardship and expectations of the state	247
Questioning the democratic system?	250
Czech parties between two elections	254
In conclusion	258

PART SEVEN: CONCLUSION

12 Conclusion: an open-ended story	265
<i>Bibliography</i>	273
<i>Data sources</i>	286
<i>Statistical methods</i>	289
<i>Name index</i>	291