

CONTENTS

VOLUME I

Introduction 1

REGIONAL ACCOUNTS AND KEYS TO VENOMOUS REPTILES

Canada and the United States 11

Canada, 11. United States, 12.

Mexico and Central America 18

Mexico, 19. Guatemala, 34. Belize, 36. Honduras, 38. El Salvador, 40. Nicaragua, 41. Costa Rica, 43. Panama, 47.

The Caribbean Islands 49

The Windward Islands, 49. The Netherlands Antilles, 50. Islas Los Testigos, 50. Trinidad, 50.

South America 51

Colombia, 51. Venezuela, 58. Guyana, 61. Suriname, 62. French Guiana, 64. Brazil, 65. Ecuador, 75. Peru, 78. Bolivia, 84. Paraguay, 86. Uruguay, 88. Argentina, 89.

TAXON ACCOUNTS

Venomous Lizards, Family Helodermatidae 95

Gila Monster and Beaded Lizard, Genus *Heloderma* Wiegmann, 1829 95

*Heloderma horridum* (Wiegmann), 103. *Heloderma suspectum* Cope, 106.

Coralsnakes and Seasnakes, Family Elapidae 108

Coralsnakes 108

Slender Coralsnakes, Genus *Leptomicrurus* Schmidt, 1937 125

*Leptomicrurus collaris* (Schlegel), 128. *Leptomicrurus narducci* (Jan), 129. *Leptomicrurus renjifo* Lamar, 130. *Leptomicrurus scutiventris* (Cope), 130.

Sonoran Coralsnake, Genus *Micruroides* Schmidt, 1928 132

*Micruroides euryxanthus* (Kennicott), 133.

Coralsnakes, Genus *Micrurus* Wagler, 1824 135

The Monadal Group 145

*Micrurus albicinctus* Amaral, 145. *Micrurus alleni* Schmidt, 146. *Micrurus annellatus* (Peters), 148. *Micrurus averyi* Schmidt, 149. *Micrurus bernadi* (Cope), 150. *Micrurus bocourti* (Jan), 151. *Micrurus bogerti* Roze, 152.

*Micrurus browni* Schmidt and Smith, 153. *Micrurus catamayensis* Roze, 155. *Micrurus circinalis* (Duméril and Bibron), 156. *Micrurus clarki* Schmidt, 158. *Micrurus corallinus* (Merrem), 159. *Micrurus diastema* (Duméril, Bibron, and Duméril), 161. *Micrurus distans* Kennicott, 163. *Micrurus dumerilii* (Jan), 165. *Micrurus ephippifer* (Cope), 168. *Micrurus fulvius* (Linnaeus), 169. *Micrurus hippocrepsis* (Peters), 171. *Micrurus langsdorffi* Wagler, 172. *Micrurus latifasciatus* Schmidt, 174. *Micrurus limbatus* Fraser, 174. *Micrurus margaritiferus* Roze, 175. *Micrurus medemi* Roze, 176. *Micrurus mertensi* Schmidt, 177. *Micrurus nebularis* Roze, 177. *Micrurus nigrocinctus* (Girard), 179. *Micrurus oligoanellatus* Ayerbe and López, 183. *Micrurus ornatissimus* (Jan), 183. *Micrurus pachecogili* Campbell, 184. *Micrurus paraensis* Cunha and Nascimento, 185. *Micrurus peruvianus* Schmidt, 186. *Micrurus petersi* Roze, 187. *Micrurus proximans* Smith and Chrapliwy, 187. *Micrurus psyches* (Daudin), 189. *Micrurus putumayensis* Lancini, 190. *Micrurus remotus* Roze, 190. *Micrurus ruatanus* (Günther), 191. *Micrurus sangilensis* Nicéforo-María, 191. *Micrurus steindachneri* (Werner), 192. *Micrurus stewarti* Barbour and Amaral, 193. *Micrurus stuarti* Roze, 194. *Micrurus tener* (Baird and Girard), 195.

#### **The Central American Triad-Bearing Group 197**

*Micrurus elegans* (Jan), 197. *Micrurus laticollaris* (Peters), 199.

#### **The Bicolored Group 199**

*Micrurus mipartitus* (Duméril, Bibron, and Duméril), 200. *Micrurus multifasciatus* (Jan), 202. *Micrurus multiscutatus* Rendahl and Vestergren, 204. *Micrurus spurrelli* (Boulenger), 204.

#### **The South American Triad-Bearing Group 205**

*Micrurus altirostris* (Cope), 205. *Micrurus ancoralis* (Jan), 208. *Micrurus baliocoryphus* (Cope), 209. *Micrurus brasiliensis* Roze, 210. *Micrurus decoratus* (Jan), 211. *Micrurus diana* Roze, 212. *Micrurus dissoleucus* (Cope), 213. *Micrurus filiformis* (Günther), 215. *Micrurus frontalis* (Duméril, Bibron, and Duméril), 217. *Micrurus hemprichii* (Jan), 217. *Micrurus ibiboboca* (Merrem), 219. *Micrurus isozonus* (Cope), 220. *Micrurus lemniscatus* (Linnaeus), 221. *Micrurus meridensis* Roze, 224. *Micrurus pyrrhocryptus* (Cope), 225. *Micrurus serranus* Harvey, Aparicio-E., and González-A., 226. *Micrurus spixii* Wagler, 227. *Micrurus surinamensis* (Cuvier), 230. *Micrurus tschudii* (Jan), 232.

#### **Seasnakes 233**

#### **Yellow-Bellied Seasnake, Genus *Pelamis* Daudin, 1803 233**

*Pelamis platurus* (Linnaeus), 236.

#### **Pitvipers, Family Viperidae 240**

#### **Cantils, Copperhead, and Cottonmouth, Genus *Agkistrodon* Palisot de Beauvois, 1799 249**

*Agkistrodon bilineatus* Günther, 262. *Agkistrodon taylori* Burger and Robertson, 265. *Agkistrodon contortrix* (Linnaeus), 266. *Agkistrodon piscivorus* (Lacépède), 271.

#### **Jumping Pitvipers, Genus *Atropoides* Werman, 1992 274**

*Atropoides mexicanus* (Duméril, Bibron, and Duméril), 281. *Atropoides nummifer* (Rüppell), 284. *Atropoides occiduus* (Hoge), 285. *Atropoides olmec* (Pérez-Higareda, Smith, and Juliá-Zertuche), 287. *Atropoides picadoi* (Dunn), 288.

#### **Palm-Pitvipers, Genus *Bothriechis* Peters, 1859 290**

*Bothriechis aurifer* (Salvin), 296. *Bothriechis bicolor* (Bocourt), 297. *Bothriechis lateralis* Peters, 299. *Bothriechis marchi* (Barbour and Loveridge), 301. *Bothriechis nigroviridis* Peters, 302. *Bothriechis rowleyi* (Bogert), 303. *Bothriechis schlegelii* (Berthold), 304. *Bothriechis supraciliaris* (Taylor), 307. *Bothriechis thalassinus* Campbell and Smith, 308.

#### **Forest-Pitvipers, Genus *Bothriopsis* Peters, 1861 309**

*Bothriopsis bilineata* (Wied-Neuwied), 313. *Bothriopsis chloromelas* (Boulenger), 315. *Bothriopsis medusa* (Sternfeld), 316. *Bothriopsis oligolepis* (Werner), 318. *Bothriopsis pulchra* (Peters), 319. *Bothriopsis taeniata* (Wagler), 320.

#### **Toadheaded Pitvipers, Genus *Bothrocophias* Gutberlet and Campbell, 2001 322**

*Bothrocophias campbelli* (Freire-Lascano), 326. *Bothrocophias colombianus* (Rendahl and Vestergren), 329. *Bothrocophias hyoprora* (Amaral), 330. *Bothrocophias microphthalmus* (Cope), 332. *Bothrocophias myersi* Gutberlet and Campbell, 333.

**Lanceheads, Genus *Bothrops* Wagler, 1824**

334

*Bothrops alcatraz* Marques, Martins, and Sazima, 364. *Bothrops alternatus* Duméril, Bibron, and Duméril, 365. *Bothrops ammodytoides* Leybold, 368. *Bothrops andianus* Amaral, 369. *Bothrops asper* (Garman), 371. *Bothrops atrox* (Linnaeus), 376. *Bothrops barnetti* Parker, 380. *Bothrops brazili* Hoge, 381. *Bothrops caribbaeus* (Garman), 383. *Bothrops cotiara* (Gomes), 385. *Bothrops erythromelas* Amaral, 386. *Bothrops fonsecai* Hoge and Belluomini, 388. *Bothrops insularis* (Amaral), 388. *Bothrops itapetiningae* (Boulenger), 389. *Bothrops jararaca* (Wied-Neuwied), 390. *Bothrops jararacussu* Lacerda, 392. *Bothrops jonathani* Harvey, 394. *Bothrops lanceolatus* (Bonnaterre), 395. *Bothrops leucurus* Wagler, 397. *Bothrops lojanus* Parker, 399. *Bothrops marajoensis* Hoge, 400. *Bothrops moojeni* Hoge, 400. *Bothrops muriciensis* Ferrarezzi and Freire, 401. *Bothrops osbornei* Freire-Lascano, 402. *Bothrops pictus* (Tschudi), 404. *Bothrops pirajai* Amaral, 405. *Bothrops punctatus* (García), 406. *Bothrops roedingeri* Mertens, 407. *Bothrops sanctaecrucis* Hoge, 408. *Bothrops venezuelensis* Sandner-Montilla, 409.

**The *Bothrops neuwiedi* Complex by Vinícius Xavier da Silva**

410

*Bothrops neuwiedi* Wagler, 411. *Bothrops diporus* Cope, 413. *Bothrops lutzi* (Miranda-Ribeiro), 415. *Bothrops mattogrossensis* Amaral, 417. *Bothrops pauloensis* Amaral, 418. *Bothrops pubescens* (Cope), 419. *Bothrops* sp., 421.

**Montane Pitvipers, Genus *Cerrophidion* Campbell and Lamar, 1992**

422

*Cerrophidion barbouri* (Dunn), 429. *Cerrophidion godmani* (Günther), 431. *Cerrophidion petlalcalensis* López-Luna, Vogt, and Torre-Loranca, 434. *Cerrophidion tzotzilorum* (Campbell), 435.

**Bushmasters, Genus *Lachesis* Daudin, 1803**

436

*Lachesis acrochorda* (García), 442. *Lachesis melanocephala* Solórzano and Cerdas, 444. *Lachesis muta* (Linnaeus), 445. *Lachesis stenophrys* Cope, 448.

**Mexican Horned Pitvipers, Genus *Ophryacus* Cope, 1887**

449

*Ophryacus melanurus* (Müller), 452. *Ophryacus undulatus* (Jan), 454.

**Hognosed Pitvipers, Genus *Porthidium* Cope, 1871**

456

*Porthidium arcossae* Schätti and Kramer, 461. *Porthidium dunni* (Hartweg and Oliver), 462. *Porthidium hespere* (Campbell), 464. *Porthidium lansbergii* (Schlegel), 465. *Porthidium nasutum* (Bocourt), 467. *Porthidium ophryomegas* (Bocourt), 470. *Porthidium porrasi* Lamar and Sasa, 472. *Porthidium volcanicum* Solórzano, 473. *Porthidium yucatanicum* (Smith), 474.

Index [1]

**VOLUME II****Rattlesnakes**

477

**Rattlesnakes, Genus *Crotalus* Linnaeus, 1758**

490

*Crotalus adamanteus* Palisot de Beauvois, 525. *Crotalus aquilus* Klauber, 527. *Crotalus atrox* Baird and Girard, 528. *Crotalus basiliscus* (Cope), 533. *Crotalus catalinensis* Cliff, 536. *Crotalus cerastes* Hallowell, 537. *Crotalus durissus* Linnaeus, 539. *Crotalus enyo* (Cope), 547. *Crotalus horridus* Linnaeus, 548. *Crotalus intermedius* Troschel, 552. *Crotalus lannomi* Tanner, 554. *Crotalus lepidus* (Kennicott), 555. *Crotalus mitchellii* (Cope), 558. *Crotalus molossus* Baird and Girard, 561. *Crotalus oreganus* Holbrook, 564. *Crotalus polystictus* (Cope), 570. *Crotalus pricei* Van Denburgh, 572. *Crotalus pusillus* Klauber, 574. *Crotalus ravus* Cope, 575. *Crotalus ruber* Cope, 577. *Crotalus scutulatus* (Kennicott), 579. *Crotalus simus* Latreille, 583. *Crotalus stejnegeri* Dunn, 586. *Crotalus tigris* Kennicott, 587. *Crotalus tortugensis* Van Denburgh and Slevin, 589. *Crotalus totonacus* Gloyd and Kauffeld, 590. *Crotalus transversus* Taylor, 591. *Crotalus triseriatus* (Wagler), 592. *Crotalus viridis* (Rafinesque), 594. *Crotalus willardi* Meek, 597.

**Massasauga and Pygmy Rattlesnake, Genus *Sistrurus* Garman, 1884**

601

*Sistrurus catenatus* (Rafinesque), 609. *Sistrurus miliarius* (Linnaeus), 614.

**Venomous Snake Mimicry** 617

*by Edmund D. Brodie III and Edmund D. Brodie Jr.*

**The Evolution of New World Venomous Snakes** 634

*by Ronald L. Gutberlet Jr. and Michael B. Harvey*

**Venom Poisoning by North American Reptiles** 683

*by Robert Norris*

**Snakebites in Central and South America: Epidemiology, Clinical Features, and Clinical Management** 709

*by David A. Warrell*

Glossary 763

Literature Cited 775

Index [1]

*Color Maps are between pages 44 and 45 (Vol. I)*

*Color Plates 1–751 are between pages 92 and 93 (Vol. I); 752–1365,  
pages xvi and 477 (Vol. II); 1366–1500, pages 684 and 685 (Vol. II)*